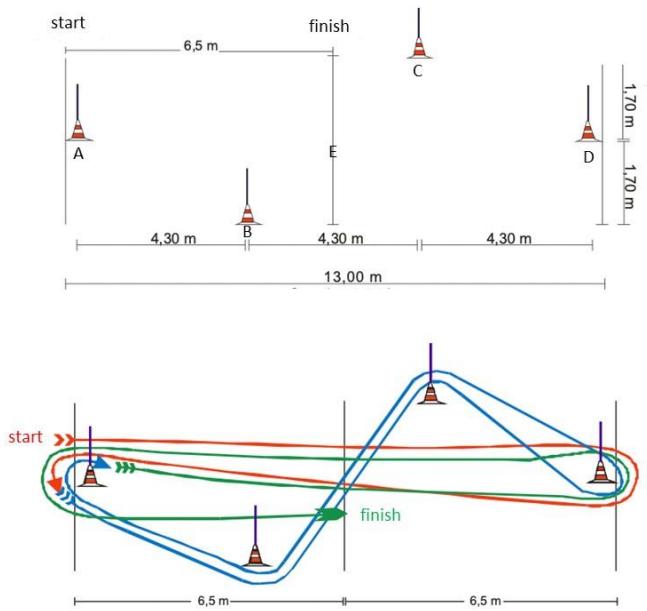


Figure S1. Schematic representation of the ISCPsi slalom test (adapted from ISCPsi protocol)



A standard slalom course is made up of four cones (A, B, C and D), placed according to figure 1, and the test (i) begins at A, then a straight line to D, and then back to A; (ii) a standard zig-zag course from A to B, C, D, then back to C, B, A; (iii) then a straight line from A to D, then back to A; and (iv) then a straight line from A to E (finish). The test stopped when the participant: (i) did not start from the stopped position; (ii) did not perform the test course in the correct order; (iii) did not circled the cone (on the outside); or (iv) touched or knocked down any cone.

Table S1. Changes in anthropometric indicators and physical fitness indicators between pre- and post-pandemic social restrictions within sex

Anthropometric indicators	Women (n=46)					Men (n=110)				
	Pre Mean±SD	Post Mean±SD	r	t	Effect size ^d	Pre Mean±SD	Post Mean±SD	r	t	Effect size ^d
Weight (kg)	61.3±7.5	61.1±8.64	0.950	0.545	0.08	75.4±8.6	76.4±8.9	0.921	-3.208	0.31
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	21.9±2.2	21.8±2.7	0.937	0.557	0.08	23.8±2.3	24.2±2.4	0.891	-3.246	0.31
Physical fitness										
Speed (sec)	4.8±0.2	4.9±0.3	0.870	-3.209	0.49	4.2±0.2	4.2±0.2	0.760	-1.287	0.12
Agility (sec)	24.7±1.0	25.0±1.3	0.776	-2.204	0.34	22.5±1.1	22.7±1.0	0.756	-2.855	0.28
Cardiorespiratory fitness (no. laps)	62.1±13.7	56.0±13.8	0.649	3.458	0.53	87.7±16.4	77.5±17.5	0.670	7.693	0.74
VO ₂ max (ml/kg/min)	39.9±4.6	37.9±4.7	0.647	3.327	0.52	48.2±4.9	45.0±5.4	0.647	7.751	0.75
Lower body strength (m)	2.0±0.2	1.9±0.2	0.860	2.296	0.35	2.4±0.1	2.4±0.1	0.742	0.759	0.07
Flexibility (cm)	56.5±5.7	55.6±5.9	0.785	1.520	0.23	52.2±6.6	49.5±7.2	0.793	6.283	0.61
Static strength (kg ^f)	68.4±11.3	62.7±11.9	0.719	4.008	0.66	104.1±15.6	99.5±14.4	0.838	5.270	0.54
Abdominal strength (no. reps/60sec)	54.1±6.0	53.5±6.3	0.345	0.532	0.08	58.6±6.7	56.5±7.7	0.574	3.128	0.30

r=Pearson correlation; t=pair-sample t-test; ^d=cohen's d; **bold**=p<0.05 within sex comparisons (pre- and post-pandemic social restrictions).

sec=seconds; cm=centimetres; no.=number; reps=repetitions.

Table S2. Changes in anthropometric indicators and physical fitness indicators between pre- and post-pandemic social restrictions by age.

	18-24 years (n=81)					25-30 years (n=41)					31-36 years (n=34)				
Anthropometric indicators	Pre Mean±SD	Post Mean±SD	r	t	Effect size ^d	Pre Mean±SD	Post Mean±SD	r	t	Effect size ^d	Pre Mean±SD	Post Mean±SD	r	t	Effect size ^d
Weight (kg)	67.7±9.8	67.8±10.3	0.957	-0.257	0.03	77.0±10.0	77.9±10.6	0.948	-1.693	0.27	73.1±9.2	74.9±10.3	0.931	-2.892	0.50
Body mass index (kg/m ²)	22.4±2.2	22.4±2.4	0.910	-0.143	0.02	24.5±2.1	24.8±2.5	0.905	-1.789	0.28	23.8±2.4	24.4±2.7	0.896	-2.913	0.50
Physical fitness															
Speed (sec)	4.4±0.3	4.4±0.3	0.911	-0.497	0.06	4.3±0.3	4.4±0.4	0.935	-2.443	0.40	4.4±0.4	4.5±0.4	0.946	-2.577	0.44
Agility (sec)	23.0±1.3	23.2±1.4	0.889	-2.254	0.26	22.9±1.6	23.1±1.5	0.880	-1.848	0.30	23.4±1.5	23.8±1.7	0.833	-2.110	0.37
Cardiorespiratory fitness (no. laps)	80.5±21.5	72.0±20.9	0.802	5.663	0.64	82.4±17.1	72.2±17.3	0.629	4.174	0.69	77.9±17.1	68.7±16.8	0.770	4.617	0.79
VO ₂ max (ml/kg/min)	46.0±6.6	43.2±6.6	0.788	5.611	0.64	46.5±5.4	43.3±5.6	0.640	4.167	0.69	45.1±5.4	42.2±5.4	0.775	4.689	0.80
Lower body strength (m)	2.3±0.3	2.3±0.3	0.942	0.371	0.04	2.3±0.2	2.3±0.3	0.889	0.882	0.15	2.3±0.2	2.2±0.3	0.901	2.009	0.35
Flexibility (cm)	53.2±6.6	51.1±7.7	0.810	4.059	0.45	53.7±7.3	51.1±7.7	0.822	3.593	0.58	53.7±6.1	51.8±6.2	0.807	2.956	0.51
Static strength (kg ^f)	87.7±21.1	82.4±20.3	0.909	3.526	0.60	103.9±20.6	98.0±21.4	0.914	3.874	0.67	98.8±19.3	95.7±19.3	0.918	2.062	0.40
Abdominal strength (no. reps/60sec)	58.7±6.5	56.0±7.5	0.537	5.011	0.40	55.6±6.7	55.4±7.0	0.577	0.264	0.04	55.9±7.0	55.4±7.9	0.562	0.421	0.07

r=Pearson correlation; t=pair-sample t-test; ^d=cohen's d; **bold**=p<0.05.

sec=seconds; cm=centimetres; no.=number; reps=repetitions