

## Supplementary Material

**Table S1.** Opioid counseling and naloxone service implementation resources and tools.

Resource / tool name	Resource / tool content and purpose				
	Opioid misuse screening	Patient education materials	Pharmacist and provider education	Opioid prescribing guidelines	Pain management assessment
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA) toolkit [36]		X	X		
Prescribe to Prevent [37]		X	X		
Maximizing Opioid Safety with Naloxone (MOON) study [38]		X			
One Rx Program [42]		X	X		
Interagency Guideline of Prescribing Opioids for pain from the Washington State Agency Medical Directors Group [39]			X	X	
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Clinical Practice Guidelines for Prescribing Opioids for Pain [35]			X	X	
Prescription Opioid Misuse Index (POMI) [40]	X				
Opioid Risk Tool [ORT] [41]	X				
SBIRT framework (screening, brief intervention, and referral to treatment) [43]	X				
Pain, Enjoyment, General Activity (PEG) tool [44]					X