

Supplementary Material

Supplementary Figures

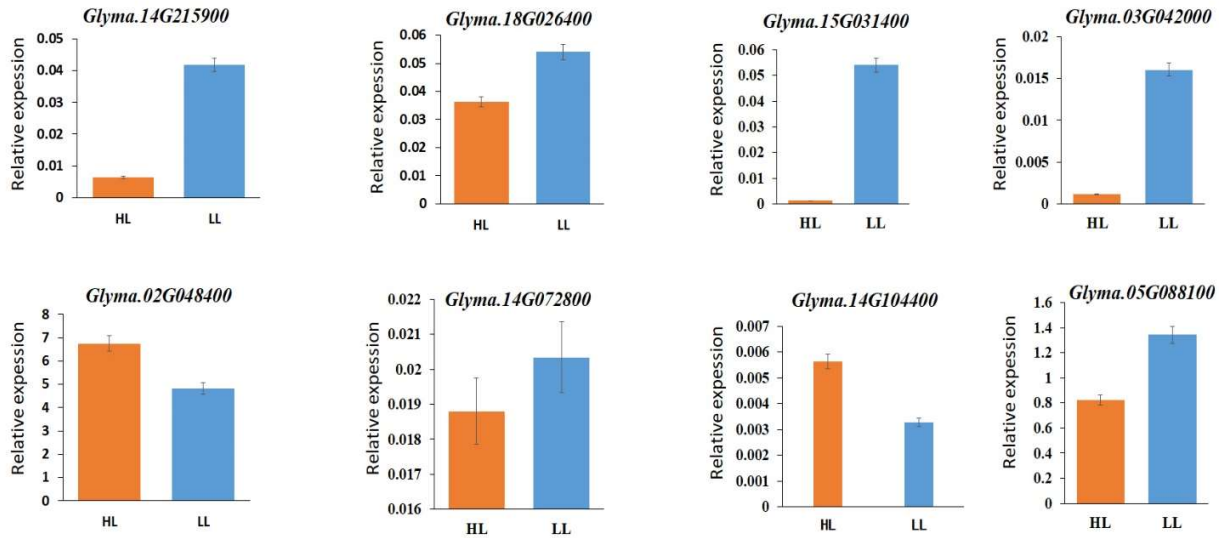


Figure S1. Result of relative expression between HL and LL.

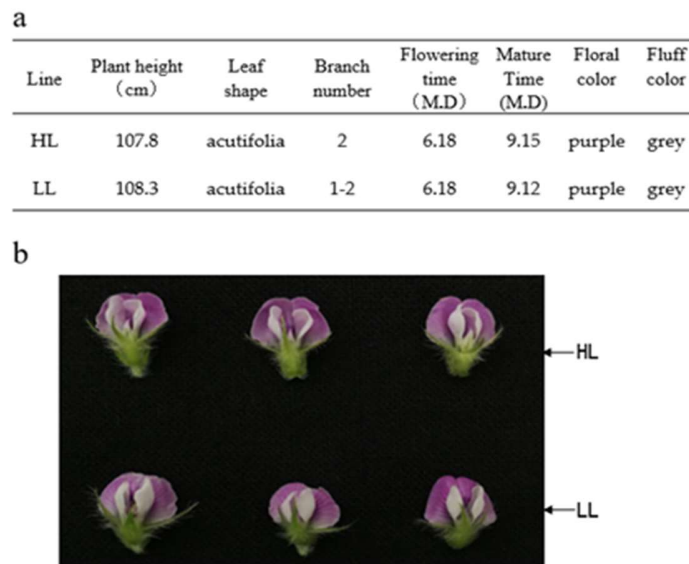


Figure S2. The agronomic traits of HL and LL. (a) major traits of HL and LL are showed; (b) the upper row shows three different flowers of HL; the lower row shows three different flowers of LL.

Supplementary Tables

Table S1. Significantly enriched KEGG pathways among the DEGs between HL and LL

| KEGG ID | Description | GeneRatio | P-value | adj.P-value | Count | Up | Down |
|----------|---|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|----|------|
| gmx01212 | Fatty acid metabolism | 28/1067 | 0.000109966 | 0.010385697 | 28 | 14 | 14 |
| gmx04145 | Phagosome | 33/1067 | 0.000170257 | 0.010385697 | 33 | 4 | 29 |
| gmx00052 | Galactose metabolism | 26/1067 | 0.000339578 | 0.013809511 | 26 | 7 | 19 |
| gmx04626 | Plant-pathogen interaction | 58/1067 | 0.00050885 | 0.01438549 | 58 | 33 | 25 |
| gmx00360 | Phenylalanine metabolism | 20/1067 | 0.000589569 | 0.01438549 | 20 | 6 | 14 |
| gmx00906 | Carotenoid biosynthesis | 17/1067 | 0.000802181 | 0.014835704 | 17 | 7 | 10 |
| gmx04712 | Circadian rhythm - plant | 24/1067 | 0.000851229 | 0.014835704 | 24 | 12 | 12 |
| gmx00062 | Fatty acid elongation | 17/1067 | 0.002324342 | 0.034445629 | 17 | 2 | 15 |
| gmx00480 | Glutathione metabolism | 32/1067 | 0.002541071 | 0.034445629 | 32 | 22 | 10 |
| gmx00071 | Fatty acid degradation | 22/1067 | 0.002865574 | 0.034960006 | 22 | 13 | 9 |
| gmx00941 | Flavonoid biosynthesis | 19/1067 | 0.003237662 | 0.035606616 | 19 | 3 | 16 |
| gmx00061 | Fatty acid biosynthesis | 17/1067 | 0.004068194 | 0.035606616 | 17 | 8 | 9 |
| gmx00410 | beta-Alanine metabolism | 21/1067 | 0.004086005 | 0.035606616 | 21 | 13 | 8 |
| gmx01210 | 2-Oxocarboxylic acid metabolism | 21/1067 | 0.004086005 | 0.035606616 | 21 | 17 | 4 |
| gmx00250 | Alanine, aspartate and glutamate metabolism | 19/1067 | 0.006141126 | 0.049947826 | 19 | 12 | 7 |

Table S2. Summary of the significant differentially abundant phenolic metabolites between HL and LL.

| Component Name | Category | P-value | adj.P-value | log2(FC) | average(HL) | average(LL) |
|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------|----------|-------------|-------------|
| Butein | Flavanones | 0.0111 | 0.0552 | 22.68 | 6.72 | 0.00 |
| Daidzein | Isoflavones | 0.0033 | 0.0268 | 1.20 | 258.88 | 112.58 |
| Ferulic acid | Phenylpropanoids | 0.0003 | 0.0046 | 1.20 | 3940.13 | 1718.61 |
| Glycitein | Isoflavones | 0.0008 | 0.0077 | 1.38 | 198.31 | 76.30 |
| Isoliquiritigenin | Flavanones | 0.0116 | 0.0552 | 2.76 | 97.98 | 14.47 |
| Vanillic acid | Benzoic acid derivatives | 0.0008 | 0.0077 | 1.35 | 4159.62 | 1635.43 |
| Eriodictyol | Flavanones | 0.0004 | 0.0050 | -1.57 | 37.89 | 112.80 |
| Genistein | Isoflavones | 0.0183 | 0.0758 | -2.41 | 186.24 | 987.77 |
| Naringenin | Flavanones | 0.0003 | 0.0046 | -1.02 | 537.87 | 1087.49 |
| Procyanidin B2 | Proanthocyanidins | 0.0370 | 0.1327 | -1.22 | 587.96 | 1372.84 |
| Prunin | Flavanones | 0.0001 | 0.0046 | -1.98 | 2047.64 | 8067.45 |
| Trilobatin | Dihydrochalcones | 0.0002 | 0.0046 | -21.74 | 0.00 | 3.50 |

Table S3. Primers used for the qRT-PCR analysis

| Gene | ID | Forward (5'-3') Reverse (5'-3') | Product length (bp) |
|--------------|------------------------|--|------------------------|
| <i>Act11</i> | <i>Glyma.18G290800</i> | GGTGGTTCTATCTTGGCATC CTTTCGCTTCAATAACCCTA | 138 |
| <i>F3H</i> | <i>Glyma.02G048400</i> | CTGCCTTCGTCGTCATCTTGGAG AAGTGGCTATGGACAAACGGCTATG | 117 |
| – | <i>Glyma.15G031400</i> | TCTGCAATCAAGGATGGTGCAA CCACAAAGTTCATTCCAAAGCGTA | 109 |
| – | <i>Glyma.14G215900</i> | AGAGGGGGAGTTCTGTGGTAG CAGCCACAAATGCATCACCA | 83 |
| – | <i>Glyma.14G072800</i> | ATTGTCTCTGTGGAAGGCTGA TTTGTCTCAGGGTCATTGCAC | 124 |
| – | <i>Glyma.03G042000</i> | CGTGATTTGCCTTGATTTGTGG GCCCCAATCCCATACGAGCAA | 115 |
| – | <i>Glyma.05G088100</i> | GGAGTTCTTTGCCCTCCCTC AGGAAGAAGGGTGTTCGGC | 194 |
| – | <i>Glyma.18G026400</i> | TGAGAAACCCAAGACCCCAA TGCTTGAGACAGAACCTTACAC | 139 |
| – | <i>Glyma.14G104400</i> | GTGCAAGCCCTTCTGTTCAAG TCCCTTAGCAAGGCAGAATCAG | 124 |

Table S4. Primers for cloning genes

| Gene | ID | Forward (5'-3') | CDS length (bp) | Annealing Temperature (°C) |
|------------|------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Reverse (5'-3') | | |
| <i>F3H</i> | <i>Glyma.02G048400</i> | CTTACCCATCCTTCAAACCTGAAGCA TGCAGCCAATAATAAAGACAGTGCC | 1128 | 50 |
| <i>FLS</i> | <i>Glyma.05G088100</i> | ATGGAAGTGGAAAGAATACAAAC TTATTGGGAAAGCTTATTGAATTT | 996 | 48 |
| <i>UGT</i> | <i>Glyma.17G019500</i> | ATGGACTTGAAAGAACAGCCAC TTAAGATTTACGGTCTCTGAATTGT | 1410 | 50 |
| <i>SUS</i> | <i>Glyma.17G045800</i> | ATGGCCACTGATCGTTTGACC TTACTCAACAGCAAGGGGCAC | 2418 | 50 |