

## Tables S

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Table S1: PAW for experiment 1 and 2 and both experiments.

Means among all 60 genotypes. PAW = plant available water

DAT	experiment 1		experiment 2		both experiments	
	control	stress	control	stress	control	stress
1	78.3	77.6	68.8	70.8	73.5	74.2
2	75.7	75.2	70.5	70.4	73.1	72.8
3	73.3	72.8	70.0	70.0	71.7	71.4
4	71.6	71.4	69.9	69.9	70.7	70.6
5	70.7	70.8	69.8	69.9	70.2	70.3
6	70.4	70.5	69.8	69.8	70.1	70.2
7	70.4	70.4	69.9	69.9	70.1	70.1
8	70.7	61.3	69.7	65.3	70.2	63.3
9	70.6	54.8	77.5	61.2	74.0	58.0
10	70.6	48.4	78.2	57.0	74.4	52.7
11	70.6	42.7	78.3	52.6	74.5	47.6
12	70.7	37.5	78.3	48.7	74.5	43.1
13	70.7	32.7	78.3	44.7	74.5	38.7
14	70.5	29.7	78.3	41.7	74.4	35.7
15	70.8	25.6	78.0	37.4	74.4	31.5
16	70.6	23.1	78.1	34.0	74.3	28.6
17	70.7	20.7	78.1	31.1	74.4	25.9
18	70.7	18.6	78.0	28.5	74.4	23.5
19	70.6	17.0	77.9	26.1	74.3	21.5
20	70.5	15.6	77.9	23.8	74.2	19.7
21	70.5	14.4	78.0	22.1	74.3	18.2
22	70.4	13.5	77.4	19.6	73.9	16.5
23	70.4	12.7	77.3	17.8	73.9	15.3
24	70.5	11.9	77.2	16.1	73.8	14.0
25	70.2	11.4	77.3	14.8	73.8	13.1
26	70.1	11.1	77.5	13.9	73.8	12.5
27	70.1	10.8	76.4	12.4	73.2	11.6
28	70.0	10.7	77.5	12.0	73.8	11.3
29	69.1	10.5	68.6	33.1	68.9	21.8
30	69.0	67.5	67.8	64.3	68.4	65.9
31	69.3	69.9	68.0	68.7	68.6	69.3
32	69.1	69.9	67.7	69.1	68.4	69.5
33	68.8	69.9	67.6	69.0	68.2	69.5
34	68.8	69.8	67.1	68.8	68.0	69.3
35	69.1	69.9	68.3	69.2	68.7	69.6
36	69.0	69.9	66.9	68.5	67.9	69.2

37	68.6	69.7	66.8	68.4	67.7	69.1
38	68.9	69.8	66.8	68.3	67.9	69.1
39	68.7	69.8	66.5	67.9	67.6	68.8
40	68.6	69.7	67.0	68.2	67.7	68.8
41	68.4	69.6	67.5	68.7	68.0	69.1
42	68.9	69.7	66.3	67.8	67.6	68.8

Table S2: Descriptive statistics of image-derived traits for all genotypes and *desi* and *kabuli*.

Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all 60 genotypes. q1= Quantile 25%; q3= Quantile 75%; sd=standard deviation. Loss [%] = (1-(stress/control))\*100

trait	DAT	chickpea	treatment	min	q1	median	mean	q3	max	sd
EB	7	all	control	1.83	3.5	4.23	<b>4.42</b>	5.32	7.71	1.35
EB	7	all	stress	1.92	3.27	4.6	<b>4.45</b>	5.11	8.58	1.47
EB	7	all	loss	-4.92	6.57	-8.75	<b>-0.68</b>	3.95	-11.28	-8.89
EB	7	<i>desi</i>	control	1.83	2.89	3.56	<b>3.5</b>	4.12	5.32	0.83
EB	7	<i>desi</i>	stress	1.92	2.98	3.42	<b>3.61</b>	4.39	5.86	1.02
EB	7	<i>desi</i>	loss	-4.92	-3.11	3.93	<b>-3.14</b>	-6.55	-10.15	-22.89
EB	7	<i>kabuli</i>	control	3.53	4.5	5.28	<b>5.33</b>	5.94	7.71	1.14
EB	7	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	2.82	4.67	4.99	<b>5.29</b>	6.13	8.58	1.37
EB	7	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	20.11	-3.78	5.49	<b>0.75</b>	-3.20	-11.28	-20.18
EB	28	all	control	45.94	62.06	85.99	<b>85.15</b>	107.23	148.21	26.24
EB	28	all	stress	12.69	16.48	18.13	<b>18.55</b>	21.19	27.2	3.11
EB	28	all	loss	72.38	73.45	78.92	<b>78.21</b>	80.24	81.65	88.15
EB	28	<i>desi</i>	control	45.94	52.57	66.89	<b>70.53</b>	85.42	115.11	20.46
EB	28	<i>desi</i>	stress	12.69	14.97	16.99	<b>17.07</b>	18.72	22.23	2.7
EB	28	<i>desi</i>	loss	72.38	71.52	74.60	<b>75.80</b>	78.08	80.69	86.80
EB	28	<i>kabuli</i>	control	59.3	85.36	96.67	<b>99.78</b>	116.41	148.21	23.24
EB	28	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	16.07	17.77	19.52	<b>20.02</b>	22.28	27.2	2.79
EB	28	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	72.90	79.18	79.81	<b>79.94</b>	80.86	81.65	87.99
EB	42	all	control	85.76	169.67	214.89	<b>214.7</b>	258.24	344.13	60.78
EB	42	all	stress	28.17	50.92	64.45	<b>63.56</b>	74.69	98.23	16.43
EB	42	all	loss	67.15	69.99	70.01	<b>70.40</b>	71.08	71.46	72.97
EB	42	<i>desi</i>	control	85.76	146.71	169.81	<b>182.1</b>	201.18	333.96	57.15
EB	42	<i>desi</i>	stress	28.17	46.3	52.13	<b>56.42</b>	68.61	98.23	17.38
EB	42	<i>desi</i>	loss	67.15	68.44	69.30	<b>69.02</b>	65.90	70.59	69.59

EB	42	<i>kabuli</i>	control	152.84	221.61	246.67	<b>247.3</b>	273.52	344.13	45.27
EB	42	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	42.76	61.6	72.13	<b>70.69</b>	75.81	93.48	11.9
EB	42	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	72.02	72.20	70.76	<b>71.42</b>	72.28	72.84	73.71
MCV	7	all	control	0.266	0.275	0.279	<b>0.279</b>	0.283	0.295	0.007
MCV	7	all	stress	0.263	0.277	0.28	<b>0.281</b>	0.286	0.298	0.007
MCV	7	all	loss	1.13	-0.73	-0.36	<b>-0.72</b>	-1.06	-1.02	0.00
MCV	7	<i>desi</i>	control	0.267	0.272	0.278	<b>0.279</b>	0.284	0.295	0.008
MCV	7	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.264	0.276	0.282	<b>0.282</b>	0.288	0.295	0.008
MCV	7	<i>desi</i>	loss	1.12	-1.47	-1.44	<b>-1.08</b>	-1.41	0.00	0.00
MCV	7	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.266	0.276	0.28	<b>0.28</b>	0.283	0.292	0.006
MCV	7	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.263	0.277	0.28	<b>0.28</b>	0.283	0.298	0.007
MCV	7	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	1.13	-0.36	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	-2.05	-16.67
MCV	28	all	control	0.265	0.275	0.28	<b>0.28</b>	0.284	0.297	0.006
MCV	28	all	stress	0.286	0.294	0.299	<b>0.298</b>	0.301	0.308	0.005
MCV	28	all	loss	-7.92	-6.91	-6.79	<b>-6.43</b>	-5.99	-3.70	16.67
MCV	28	<i>desi</i>	control	0.272	0.278	0.282	<b>0.281</b>	0.285	0.297	0.006
MCV	28	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.291	0.294	0.297	<b>0.297</b>	0.3	0.308	0.004
MCV	28	<i>desi</i>	loss	-6.99	-5.76	-5.32	<b>-5.69</b>	-5.26	-3.70	33.33
MCV	28	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.265	0.274	0.278	<b>0.278</b>	0.282	0.286	0.006
MCV	28	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.286	0.294	0.299	<b>0.298</b>	0.302	0.306	0.006
MCV	28	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-7.92	-7.30	-7.55	<b>-7.19</b>	-7.09	-6.99	0.00
MCV	42	all	control	0.261	0.274	0.277	<b>0.277</b>	0.281	0.29	0.007
MCV	42	all	stress	0.244	0.273	0.278	<b>0.276</b>	0.281	0.29	0.008
MCV	42	all	loss	6.51	0.36	-0.36	<b>0.36</b>	0.00	0.00	-14.29
MCV	42	<i>desi</i>	control	0.267	0.275	0.277	<b>0.278</b>	0.281	0.29	0.006
MCV	42	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.263	0.275	0.279	<b>0.278</b>	0.283	0.29	0.007
MCV	42	<i>desi</i>	loss	1.50	0.00	-0.72	<b>0.00</b>	-0.71	0.00	-16.67
MCV	42	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.261	0.271	0.277	<b>0.277</b>	0.281	0.29	0.008
MCV	42	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.244	0.272	0.278	<b>0.275</b>	0.281	0.283	0.009
MCV	42	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	6.51	-0.37	-0.36	<b>0.72</b>	0.00	2.41	-12.50

PH	7	all	control	182.97	213.93	233.81	<b>237.02</b>	256.01	317.77	31.26
PH	7	all	stress	176.91	215.59	235.37	<b>237.26</b>	252.12	334.52	31.72
PH	7	all	loss	3.31	-0.78	-0.67	<b>-0.10</b>	1.52	-5.27	-1.47
PH	7	<i>desi</i>	control	182.97	207.69	228.5	<b>230.85</b>	253.92	302.11	29.71
PH	7	<i>desi</i>	stress	176.91	210.27	231.5	<b>229.37</b>	244.68	286.54	27.06
PH	7	<i>desi</i>	loss	3.31	-1.24	-1.31	<b>0.64</b>	3.64	5.15	8.92
PH	7	<i>kabuli</i>	control	189.22	220.93	240.44	<b>243.19</b>	257.98	317.77	32.03
PH	7	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	194.92	223.94	240.76	<b>245.16</b>	260.48	334.52	34.44
PH	7	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-3.01	-1.36	-0.13	<b>-0.81</b>	-0.97	-5.27	-7.52
PH	28	all	control	380.2	493.1	539.62	<b>544.82</b>	589.09	697.22	67.18
PH	28	all	stress	291.66	335.68	361.64	<b>367.9</b>	379.32	561.46	54.7
PH	28	all	loss	23.29	31.92	32.98	<b>32.47</b>	35.61	19.47	18.58
PH	28	<i>desi</i>	control	380.2	479.07	515.64	<b>524.12</b>	575.27	697.22	67.58
PH	28	<i>desi</i>	stress	291.66	328.73	357.27	<b>361.19</b>	379.42	561.46	53.73
PH	28	<i>desi</i>	loss	23.29	31.38	30.71	<b>31.09</b>	34.04	19.47	20.49
PH	28	<i>kabuli</i>	control	445.1	513.07	561.15	<b>565.52</b>	615.76	671.13	61.06
PH	28	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	301.47	337.01	364.52	<b>374.62</b>	379.09	505.74	55.74
PH	28	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	32.27	34.32	35.04	<b>33.76</b>	38.44	24.64	8.71
PH	42	all	control	454.4	638.33	683.08	<b>695.9</b>	743.27	908.82	88.93
PH	42	all	stress	335.11	436.31	472.96	<b>484.92</b>	499.08	716.27	81.67
PH	42	all	loss	26.25	31.65	30.76	<b>30.32</b>	32.85	21.19	8.16
PH	42	<i>desi</i>	control	454.4	615.11	653.74	<b>670.17</b>	727.24	886.55	90.94
PH	42	<i>desi</i>	stress	335.11	428.59	471.49	<b>473.3</b>	489.07	716.27	81.62
PH	42	<i>desi</i>	loss	26.25	30.32	27.88	<b>29.38</b>	32.75	19.21	10.25
PH	42	<i>kabuli</i>	control	597.33	671.05	697.48	<b>721.63</b>	753.39	908.82	80.31
PH	42	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	387.29	437.23	472.96	<b>496.53</b>	530.63	708.31	81.42
PH	42	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	35.16	34.84	32.19	<b>31.19</b>	29.57	22.06	-1.38
r2g	7	all	control	0.018	0.025	0.027	<b>0.028</b>	0.03	0.043	0.005
r2g	7	all	stress	0.016	0.025	0.028	<b>0.028</b>	0.03	0.041	0.005
r2g	7	all	loss	11.11	0.00	-3.70	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	4.65	0.00

r2g	7	<i>desi</i>	control	0.024	0.026	0.029	<b>0.03</b>	0.032	0.043	0.005
r2g	7	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.019	0.025	0.028	<b>0.029</b>	0.032	0.041	0.005
r2g	7	<i>desi</i>	loss	20.83	3.85	3.45	<b>3.33</b>	0.00	4.65	0.00
r2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.018	0.023	0.025	<b>0.026</b>	0.028	0.035	0.004
r2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.016	0.024	0.027	<b>0.026</b>	0.029	0.035	0.004
r2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	11.11	-4.35	-8.00	<b>0.00</b>	-3.57	0.00	0.00
r2g	28	all	control	0.003	0.004	0.005	<b>0.005</b>	0.006	0.011	0.002
r2g	28	all	stress	0.008	0.011	0.013	<b>0.013</b>	0.015	0.021	0.003
r2g	28	all	loss	-166.67	-175.00	-160.00	<b>-160.00</b>	-150.00	-90.91	-50.00
r2g	28	<i>desi</i>	control	0.003	0.005	0.006	<b>0.006</b>	0.007	0.011	0.002
r2g	28	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.008	0.012	0.015	<b>0.014</b>	0.016	0.021	0.003
r2g	28	<i>desi</i>	loss	-166.67	-140.00	-150.00	<b>-133.33</b>	-128.57	-90.91	-50.00
r2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.003	0.004	0.005	<b>0.005</b>	0.005	0.006	0.001
r2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.008	0.011	0.012	<b>0.012</b>	0.014	0.019	0.003
r2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-166.67	-175.00	-140.00	<b>-140.00</b>	-180.00	-216.67	-200.00
r2g	42	all	control	0.002	0.003	0.004	<b>0.004</b>	0.004	0.006	0.001
r2g	42	all	stress	0.003	0.005	0.005	<b>0.006</b>	0.007	0.011	0.002
r2g	42	all	loss	-50.00	-66.67	-25.00	<b>-50.00</b>	-75.00	-83.33	-100.00
r2g	42	<i>desi</i>	control	0.002	0.003	0.004	<b>0.004</b>	0.005	0.006	0.001
r2g	42	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.003	0.005	0.006	<b>0.006</b>	0.007	0.011	0.002
r2g	42	<i>desi</i>	loss	-50.00	-66.67	-50.00	<b>-50.00</b>	-40.00	-83.33	-100.00
r2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.002	0.003	0.003	<b>0.003</b>	0.004	0.004	0.001
r2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.004	0.005	0.005	<b>0.005</b>	0.005	0.011	0.001
r2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-100.00	-66.67	-66.67	<b>-66.67</b>	-25.00	-175.00	0.00
y2g	7	all	control	0.063	0.074	0.079	<b>0.083</b>	0.089	0.136	0.013
y2g	7	all	stress	0.051	0.072	0.082	<b>0.08</b>	0.088	0.112	0.011
y2g	7	all	loss	19.05	2.70	-3.80	<b>3.61</b>	1.12	17.65	15.38
y2g	7	<i>desi</i>	control	0.071	0.078	0.086	<b>0.088</b>	0.095	0.136	0.013
y2g	7	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.067	0.077	0.084	<b>0.084</b>	0.09	0.112	0.01
y2g	7	<i>desi</i>	loss	5.63	1.28	2.33	<b>4.55</b>	5.26	17.65	23.08

y2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.063	0.071	0.075	<b>0.077</b>	0.083	0.103	0.01
y2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.051	0.07	0.077	<b>0.077</b>	0.088	0.093	0.011
y2g	7	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	19.05	1.41	-2.67	<b>0.00</b>	-6.02	9.71	-10.00
y2g	28	all	control	0.019	0.026	0.028	<b>0.029</b>	0.032	0.047	0.006
y2g	28	all	stress	0.042	0.06	0.069	<b>0.069</b>	0.078	0.115	0.015
y2g	28	all	loss	-121.05	-130.77	-146.43	<b>-137.93</b>	-143.75	-144.68	-150.00
y2g	28	<i>desi</i>	control	0.023	0.028	0.032	<b>0.032</b>	0.036	0.047	0.006
y2g	28	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.042	0.066	0.072	<b>0.073</b>	0.083	0.115	0.017
y2g	28	<i>desi</i>	loss	-82.61	-135.71	-125.00	<b>-128.13</b>	-130.56	-144.68	-183.33
y2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.019	0.024	0.026	<b>0.026</b>	0.028	0.036	0.004
y2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.045	0.057	0.065	<b>0.065</b>	0.074	0.092	0.011
y2g	28	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-136.84	-137.50	-150.00	<b>-150.00</b>	-164.29	-155.56	-175.00
y2g	42	all	control	0.022	0.027	0.029	<b>0.029</b>	0.031	0.042	0.004
y2g	42	all	stress	0.024	0.033	0.037	<b>0.038</b>	0.042	0.064	0.008
y2g	42	all	loss	-9.09	-22.22	-27.59	<b>-31.03</b>	-35.48	-52.38	-100.00
y2g	42	<i>desi</i>	control	0.022	0.028	0.031	<b>0.031</b>	0.033	0.042	0.005
y2g	42	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.027	0.034	0.04	<b>0.04</b>	0.046	0.064	0.009
y2g	42	<i>desi</i>	loss	-22.73	-21.43	-29.03	<b>-29.03</b>	-39.39	-52.38	-80.00
y2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.022	0.026	0.028	<b>0.028</b>	0.029	0.031	0.003
y2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.024	0.032	0.035	<b>0.036</b>	0.041	0.047	0.005
y2g	42	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-9.09	-23.08	-25.00	<b>-28.57</b>	-41.38	-51.61	-66.67



Table S3: Descriptive statistics of fresh and dry weight.

Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all 60 genotypes. Fresh and dry weight in gram; Loss [%] =  $(1 - (\text{stress}/\text{control})) \times 100$ . q1= Quantile 25%; q3= Quantile 75%; sd=standard deviation.

	control		stress		loss	
	fresh	dry	fresh	dry	fresh	dry
<b>min</b>	35.33	5.43	14.05	1.93	60.23	64.46
<b>q1</b>	44.42	7.18	19.31	2.92	56.53	59.33
<b>median</b>	55.35	8.8	21.48	3.23	61.19	63.30
<b>mean</b>	53.99	8.84	21.48	3.25	60.21	63.24
<b>q3</b>	61.97	10.55	23.77	3.61	61.64	65.78
<b>max</b>	77.28	12.58	27.83	4.23	63.99	66.38

Table S4: Descriptive statistics of RGR.

Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all 60 genotypes.

$$\text{RGR} [\text{voxel} / \text{DAT}] = \text{relative growth rate} = (\ln(\text{EB}_i) - \ln(\text{EB}_{i-1})) / (\text{DAT}_i - \text{DAT}_{i-1})$$

	stress		control	
DAT	EB	RGR	EB	RGR
1	1.09	NA	1.09	NA
2	2.18	0.69	2.17	0.69
3	2.62	0.18	2.60	0.18
4	3.18	0.20	3.20	0.21
5	3.61	0.13	3.57	0.11
6	3.94	0.09	3.87	0.08
7	4.45	0.12	4.42	0.13
8	5.74	0.25	5.79	0.27
9	6.75	0.16	6.82	0.16
10	7.61	0.12	7.95	0.15
11	8.75	0.14	9.37	0.16
12	9.86	0.12	10.72	0.13
13	10.85	0.10	12.74	0.17
14	11.81	0.08	14.87	0.15
15	12.76	0.08	17.00	0.13
16	13.11	0.03	18.69	0.09
17	14.12	0.07	21.98	0.16
18	15.00	0.06	26.19	0.18
19	15.94	0.06	30.69	0.16
20	16.47	0.03	35.35	0.14
21	17.29	0.05	40.15	0.13
22	16.74	-0.03	43.27	0.07
23	17.52	0.05	50.51	0.15
24	17.37	-0.01	55.31	0.09
25	17.50	0.01	60.55	0.09

26	18.67	0.06	70.25	0.15
27	17.55	-0.06	75.68	0.07
28	18.55	0.06	85.15	0.12
29	17.53	-0.06	88.83	0.04
30	21.30	0.19	98.38	0.10
31	23.55	0.10	108.75	0.10
32	25.72	0.09	117.26	0.08
33	28.20	0.09	129.29	0.10
34	30.34	0.07	134.51	0.04
35	33.49	0.10	145.15	0.08
36	37.35	0.11	156.21	0.07
37	41.42	0.10	164.74	0.05
38	45.51	0.09	178.28	0.08
39	49.46	0.08	190.28	0.07
40	54.58	0.10	204.61	0.07
41	59.90	0.09	208.08	0.02
42	63.56	0.06	214.70	0.03

Table S5: Descriptive statistics of WUE for drought phases and chickpea types.

Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all 60 genotypes or *desi* and *kabuli*; q1= Quantile 25%; q3= Quantile 75%; sd=standard deviation.

chickpea	phase	treatment	min	q1	median	mean	q3	max	sd
all	<b>DA</b>	control	0.019	0.033	0.037	<b>0.038</b>	0.042	0.058	0.008
		stress	0.025	0.035	0.039	<b>0.039</b>	0.044	0.061	0.007
all	<b>DR</b>	control	0.015	0.032	0.039	<b>0.040</b>	0.046	0.068	0.011
		stress	0.012	0.022	0.026	<b>0.026</b>	0.030	0.043	0.007
all	<b>DT</b>	control	0.022	0.029	0.033	<b>0.033</b>	0.038	0.048	0.006
		stress	0.215	7.603	11.699	<b>9.630</b>	12.831	16.765	5.455
<i>desi</i>	<b>DA</b>	control	0.019	0.030	0.035	<b>0.036</b>	0.041	0.052	0.008
		stress	0.025	0.032	0.036	<b>0.037</b>	0.042	0.052	0.007
<i>kabuli</i>	<b>DA</b>	control	0.029	0.036	0.039	<b>0.041</b>	0.045	0.058	0.007
		stress	0.029	0.038	0.041	<b>0.042</b>	0.044	0.061	0.006
<i>desi</i>	<b>DR</b>	control	0.015	0.031	0.038	<b>0.038</b>	0.046	0.061	0.011
		stress	0.012	0.018	0.023	<b>0.024</b>	0.028	0.038	0.007
<i>kabuli</i>	<b>DR</b>	control	0.025	0.035	0.041	<b>0.043</b>	0.048	0.068	0.011
		stress	0.016	0.026	0.027	<b>0.028</b>	0.030	0.043	0.005
<i>desi</i>	<b>DT</b>	control	0.022	0.026	0.030	<b>0.030</b>	0.034	0.041	0.005
		stress	0.587	10.829	12.025	<b>11.495</b>	13.195	15.713	3.466
<i>kabuli</i>	<b>DT</b>	control	0.025	0.033	0.036	<b>0.036</b>	0.039	0.048	0.005
		stress	0.215	0.595	10.943	<b>7.765</b>	12.494	16.765	6.428

Table S6: Tukey's test of WUE in different drought phases and for desi and kabuli under drought phase.

ANOVA describes whether there was a significant influence in general of the WUE and the phase / *desi* and *kabuli*, the WUE and the two treatments, and the phase / *desi* and *kabuli* and the treatments.

	combination	diff	p adj	ANOVA
<b>phase</b>	DR-DA	-0.006	1.000	***
	DT-DA	4.833	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DT-DR	4.839	<b>0.000</b>	***
	stress-control	3.186	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DR:control-DA:control	0.002	1.000	***
	DT:control-DA:control	-0.005	1.000	***
	DA:stress-DA:control	0.001	1.000	***
	DR:stress-DA:control	-0.012	1.000	***
	DT:stress-DA:control	9.592	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DT:control-DR:control	-0.007	1.000	***
	DA:stress-DR:control	-0.001	1.000	***
	DR:stress-DR:control	-0.014	1.000	***
	DT:stress-DR:control	9.590	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DA:stress-DT:control	0.006	1.000	***
	DR:stress-DT:control	-0.007	1.000	***
	DT:stress-DT:control	9.597	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DR:stress-DA:stress	-0.013	1.000	***
	DT:stress-DA:stress	9.591	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DT:stress-DR:stress	9.604	<b>0.000</b>	***
	DT:stress-DR:stress	9.604	<b>0.000</b>	***
<b>DT</b>	<i>kabuli- desi</i>	-1.797	<b>0.009</b>	**
	stress-control	9.612	<b>0.000</b>	***
	<i>kabuli:control- desi:control</i>	0.005	1.000	**
	<i>desi:stress- desi:control</i>	11.464	<b>0.000</b>	**
	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:control</i>	7.735	<b>0.000</b>	**
	<i>desi:stress- kabuli:control</i>	11.459	<b>0.000</b>	**
	<i>kabuli:stress- kabuli:control</i>	7.729	<b>0.000</b>	**
	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:stress</i>	-3.730	<b>0.001</b>	**
<b>DR</b>	<i>kabuli - desi</i>	0.005	<b>0.004</b>	**
	stress-control	-0.014	<b>0.000</b>	***
	<i>kabuli:control- desi:control</i>	0.004	0.204	
	<i>desi:stress- desi:control</i>	-0.015	<b>0.000</b>	
	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:control</i>	-0.010	<b>0.000</b>	
	<i>desi:stress- kabuli:control</i>	-0.019	<b>0.000</b>	
	<i>kabuli:stress- kabuli:control</i>	-0.014	<b>0.000</b>	

	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:stress</i>	0.005	0.146	
<b>DA</b>	<b><i>kabuli - desi</i></b>	0.005	<b>0.000</b>	<b>***</b>
	stress-control	0.001	0.313	
	<i>kabuli:control- desi:control</i>	0.005	<b>0.034</b>	
	<i>desi:stress- desi:control</i>	0.002	0.841	
	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:control</i>	0.006	<b>0.005</b>	
	<i>desi:stress- kabuli:control</i>	-0.004	0.218	
	<i>kabuli:stress- kabuli:control</i>	0.001	0.931	
	<i>kabuli:stress- desi:stress</i>	0.005	0.056	

**Table S7: Descriptive statistics of Chlorophyll Fluorescence traits.** Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all genotypes or *desi* and *kabuli* genotypes.

Loss [%] = (1-(stress/control))\*100. q1= Quantile 25%; q3= Quantile 75%; sd=standard deviation.  $\Phi$ PSII = operating efficiency of photosystem II under high and low light condition. Ratio=  $\Phi$ PSIII /  $\Phi$ PSII h

$\Phi$ PSII	DAT	chickpea	treatment	min	q1	median	mean	q3	max	sd
high	6	all	control	0.41	0.46	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.48	0.5	0.02
high	6	all	stress	0.42	0.47	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.48	0.51	0.02
high	6	all	loss	-2.44	-2.17	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	-2.00	0.00
high	6	<i>desi</i>	control	0.42	0.46	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.48	0.49	0.02
high	6	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.43	0.46	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.49	0.5	0.02
high	6	<i>desi</i>	loss	-2.38	0.00	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	-2.08	-2.04	0.00
high	6	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.41	0.46	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.48	0.5	0.02
high	6	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.42	0.47	0.47	<b>0.47</b>	0.48	0.51	0.02
high	6	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-2.44	-2.17	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	0.00	-2.00	0.00
high	13	all	control	0.39	0.43	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.46	0.48	0.02
high	13	all	stress	0.4	0.44	0.45	<b>0.44</b>	0.45	0.48	0.02
high	13	all	loss	-2.56	-2.33	-2.27	<b>0.00</b>	2.17	0.00	0.00
high	13	<i>desi</i>	control	0.39	0.44	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.45	0.48	0.02
high	13	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.4	0.44	0.45	<b>0.45</b>	0.46	0.48	0.02
high	13	<i>desi</i>	loss	-2.56	0.00	-2.27	<b>-2.27</b>	-2.22	0.00	0.00
high	13	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.4	0.43	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.46	0.48	0.02
high	13	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.4	0.44	0.45	<b>0.44</b>	0.45	0.46	0.02
high	13	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	0.00	-2.33	-2.27	<b>0.00</b>	2.17	4.17	0.00
high	20	all	control	0.36	0.42	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.45	0.47	0.03
high	20	all	stress	0.34	0.39	0.4	<b>0.4</b>	0.42	0.44	0.02
high	20	all	loss	5.56	7.14	6.98	<b>6.98</b>	6.67	6.38	33.33
high	20	<i>desi</i>	control	0.36	0.42	0.44	<b>0.43</b>	0.45	0.47	0.03
high	20	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.36	0.39	0.4	<b>0.4</b>	0.42	0.44	0.02

high	20	<i>desi</i>	loss	0.00	7.14	9.09	<b>6.98</b>	6.67	6.38	33.33
high	20	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.37	0.41	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.45	0.47	0.03
high	20	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.34	0.38	0.4	<b>0.4</b>	0.41	0.43	0.02
high	20	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	8.11	7.32	6.98	<b>6.98</b>	8.89	8.51	33.33
high	27	all	control	0.38	0.42	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.46	0.49	0.03
high	27	all	stress	0.27	0.34	0.35	<b>0.35</b>	0.38	0.41	0.03
high	27	all	loss	28.95	19.05	20.45	<b>20.45</b>	17.39	16.33	0.00
high	27	<i>desi</i>	control	0.38	0.42	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.46	0.49	0.03
high	27	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.31	0.34	0.35	<b>0.36</b>	0.38	0.4	0.03
high	27	<i>desi</i>	loss	18.42	19.05	20.45	<b>18.18</b>	17.39	18.37	0.00
high	27	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.39	0.42	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.45	0.48	0.02
high	27	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.27	0.33	0.35	<b>0.35</b>	0.38	0.41	0.03
high	27	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	30.77	21.43	18.60	<b>18.60</b>	15.56	14.58	-50.00
high	34	all	control	0.35	0.41	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.45	0.49	0.03
high	34	all	stress	0.39	0.42	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.44	0.48	0.02
high	34	all	loss	-11.43	-2.44	0.00	<b>0.00</b>	2.22	2.04	33.33
high	34	<i>desi</i>	control	0.35	0.41	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.46	0.49	0.03
high	34	<i>desi</i>	stress	0.41	0.43	0.44	<b>0.44</b>	0.45	0.48	0.02
high	34	<i>desi</i>	loss	-17.14	-4.88	-2.33	<b>-2.33</b>	2.17	2.04	33.33
high	34	<i>kabuli</i>	control	0.36	0.41	0.42	<b>0.42</b>	0.45	0.48	0.03
high	34	<i>kabuli</i>	stress	0.39	0.41	0.43	<b>0.43</b>	0.44	0.47	0.02
high	34	<i>kabuli</i>	loss	-8.33	0.00	-2.38	<b>-2.38</b>	2.22	2.08	33.33
low	6	all	control	0.6	0.62	0.63	<b>0.63</b>	0.63	0.65	0.01
low	6	all	stress	0.6	0.62	0.62	<b>0.62</b>	0.63	0.65	0.01
low	6	all	loss	0.00	0.00	1.59	<b>1.59</b>	0.00	0.00	0.00
low	13	all	control	0.61	0.63	0.63	<b>0.64</b>	0.64	0.66	0.01
low	13	all	stress	0.62	0.64	0.64	<b>0.64</b>	0.65	0.67	0.01
low	13	all	loss	-1.64	-1.59	-1.59	<b>0.00</b>	-1.56	-1.52	0.00
low	20	all	control	0.62	0.64	0.65	<b>0.65</b>	0.65	0.67	0.01
low	20	all	stress	0.57	0.61	0.62	<b>0.62</b>	0.63	0.66	0.02



low	20	all	loss	8.06	4.69	4.62	<b>4.62</b>	3.08	1.49	-100.00
low	27	all	control	0.62	0.64	0.65	<b>0.65</b>	0.66	0.67	0.01
low	27	all	stress	0.51	0.55	0.57	<b>0.57</b>	0.58	0.61	0.02
low	27	all	loss	17.74	14.06	12.31	<b>12.31</b>	12.12	8.96	-100.00
low	34	all	control	0.61	0.63	0.64	<b>0.64</b>	0.65	0.66	0.01
low	34	all	stress	0.61	0.63	0.63	<b>0.63</b>	0.64	0.65	0.01
low	34	all	loss	0.00	0.00	1.56	<b>1.56</b>	1.54	1.52	0.00
ratio	6	all	control	1.24	1.31	1.34	<b>1.34</b>	1.36	1.53	0.06
ratio	6	all	stress	1.21	1.3	1.33	<b>1.33</b>	1.35	1.52	0.06
ratio	6	all	loss	2.42	0.76	0.75	<b>0.75</b>	0.74	0.65	0.00
ratio	13	all	control	1.31	1.39	1.44	<b>1.44</b>	1.48	1.71	0.08
ratio	13	all	stress	1.33	1.41	1.44	<b>1.45</b>	1.47	1.66	0.07
ratio	13	all	loss	-1.53	-1.44	0.00	<b>-0.69</b>	0.68	2.92	12.50
ratio	20	all	control	1.33	1.43	1.5	<b>1.52</b>	1.57	1.83	0.11
ratio	20	all	stress	1.41	1.51	1.56	<b>1.56</b>	1.61	1.81	0.09
ratio	20	all	loss	-6.02	-5.59	-4.00	<b>-2.63</b>	-2.55	1.09	18.18
ratio	27	all	control	1.27	1.41	1.49	<b>1.49</b>	1.57	1.76	0.11
ratio	27	all	stress	1.44	1.57	1.65	<b>1.65</b>	1.7	1.91	0.11
ratio	27	all	loss	-13.39	-11.35	-10.74	<b>-10.74</b>	-8.28	-8.52	0.00
ratio	34	all	control	1.27	1.41	1.48	<b>1.5</b>	1.59	1.86	0.14
ratio	34	all	stress	1.27	1.43	1.47	<b>1.47</b>	1.51	1.7	0.07
ratio	34	all	loss	0.00	-1.42	0.68	<b>2.00</b>	5.03	8.60	50.00

**Table S8: Tukey's test for chlorophyll fluorescence traits**

Based on BLUEs across for both experiments. ANOVA describes whether there was a significant influence of the WUE and the phase / *desi* and *kabuli*, the WUE and the two treatments, and the phase / *desi* and *kabuli* and the treatments.

$\Phi$ PSII = operating efficiency of photosystem II under high light condition.

$\Phi$ PSII	combination	diff	p adj	ANOVA
high	13-6	-0.027	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20-6	-0.055	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27-6	-0.075	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34-6	-0.039	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20-13	-0.028	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27-13	-0.048	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34-13	-0.013	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27-20	-0.020	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34-20	0.016	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34-27	0.035	<b>0.000</b>	***
	stress-control	-0.021	<b>0.000</b>	***
	13:control-6:control	-0.026	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20:control-6:control	-0.039	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:control-6:control	-0.031	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:control-6:control	-0.039	<b>0.000</b>	***
	6:stress-6:control	0.004	0.994	***
	13:stress-6:control	-0.024	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20:stress-6:control	-0.068	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-6:control	-0.115	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-6:control	-0.036	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20:control-13:control	-0.013	0.085	***
	27:control-13:control	-0.005	0.967	***
	34:control-13:control	-0.013	0.058	***
	6:stress-13:control	0.030	<b>0.000</b>	***
	13:stress-13:control	0.002	1.000	***
	20:stress-13:control	-0.042	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-13:control	-0.089	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-13:control	-0.010	0.365	***
	27:control-20:control	0.007	0.764	***
	34:control-20:control	-0.001	1.000	***
	6:stress-20:control	0.043	<b>0.000</b>	***
	13:stress-20:control	0.015	<b>0.024</b>	***
	20:stress-20:control	-0.029	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-20:control	-0.076	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-20:control	0.003	1.000	***
	34:control-27:control	-0.008	0.677	***
	6:stress-27:control	0.035	<b>0.000</b>	***

	13:stress-27:control	0.007	0.816	***
	20:stress-27:control	-0.037	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-27:control	-0.083	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-27:control	-0.005	0.984	***
	6:stress-34:control	0.043	<b>0.000</b>	***
	13:stress-34:control	0.015	<b>0.015</b>	***
	20:stress-34:control	-0.029	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-34:control	-0.075	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-34:control	0.003	0.999	***
	13:stress-6:stress	-0.028	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20:stress-6:stress	-0.072	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-6:stress	-0.119	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-6:stress	-0.040	<b>0.000</b>	***
	20:stress-13:stress	-0.044	<b>0.000</b>	***
	27:stress-13:stress	-0.091	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-13:stress	-0.012	0.150	***
	27:stress-20:stress	-0.047	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-20:stress	0.032	<b>0.000</b>	***
	34:stress-27:stress	0.079	<b>0.000</b>	***
<b>DAT 6</b>	<b><i>kabuli-desi</i></b>	-0.005	0.112	
	stress-control	-0.021	<b>0.000</b>	***
<b>DAT 13</b>	<b><i>kabuli-desi</i></b>	-0.001	0.766	
	stress-control	0.002	0.601	
<b>DAT 20</b>	<b><i>kabuli-desi</i></b>	-0.007	0.137	
	stress-control	-0.029	<b>0.000</b>	***
<b>DAT 27</b>	<b><i>kabuli-desi</i></b>	-0.009	0.087	
	stress-control	-0.083	<b>0.000</b>	***
<b>DAT 34</b>	<b><i>kabuli-desi</i></b>	-0.011	<b>0.026</b>	*
	stress-control	0.003	0.485	

Table S9: Correlations of EB with further image-derived traits during the period of DA, DR and DT.

EB [voxel e-05]; PH [mm]; MCV [hue]; R2G [%]; Y2G [%].

The coefficient of correlation  $r$  and the level of significance  $p$ -value ( $*** > 0.001$ ) are displayed. Dark red field means a high positive coefficient of correlation. A dark blue field means a high negative coefficient of correlation.

Based on BLUEs across both experiments and all 60 genotypes. DA=drought adaptability: DAT 8-42; DR=drought recovery DAT 29-42; DT=drought tolerance DAT 8-28.

Correlation of EB with	DA				DR				DT			
	control		stress		control		stress		control		stress	
	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value
PH	0.87	***	0.71	***	0.7	***	0.56	***	0.83	***	0.58	***
MCV	-0.64	***	-0.61	***	-0.47	***	-0.72	***	-0.54	***	0.53	***
R2G	-0.69	***	-0.74	***	-0.54	***	-0.73	***	-0.76	***	-0.76	***
Y2G	-0.61	***	-0.54	***	-0.0052		-0.74	***	-0.74	***	-0.33	***

Table S10: Correlation between  $\Phi$ PSIIh and image-derived traits.

Based on both treatments and BLUEs across both experiments of all 60 genotypes. DAT 6 = 1 day before drought, DAT 13 = 7 days of drought, DAT 20 = 13 days of drought, DAT 27 = 19 days of drought, DAT 34 = 6 days of recovery.  $\phi$ PSIIh = operating efficiency of photosystem II under high light conditions.

Dark red field means a high positive coefficient of correlation  $r$ . A dark blue field means a high negative coefficient of correlation  $r$ . Significant correlations with a  $p$ -value  $< 0.05$  are highlighted in green.

	DAT 6		DAT 13		DAT 20		DAT 27		DAT 34	
	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value	$r$	$p$ -value
EB	0.22	0.014	0.08	0.388	0.32	0.000	0.69	0.000	-0.13	0.143
PH	-0.40	0.000	-0.52	0.000	0.02	0.855	0.55	0.000	-0.34	0.000
MCV	-0.18	0.054	0.20	0.032	-0.22	0.018	-0.62	0.000	0.31	0.001
r2g	-0.19	0.034	-0.01	0.910	-0.22	0.017	-0.70	0.000	0.11	0.233
y2g	-0.10	0.267	0.01	0.874	-0.27	0.003	-0.68	0.000	0.11	0.212

Table S11: Superior genotypes for EB and WUE as measured by the difference from the mean of the panel under drought stress compared to the control treatment.

Superior genotypes INCCP\_00119, INCCP\_00139, INCCP\_00291 and INCCP\_01917 are highlighted bold. DAT = day after transferring; DAT 28 = longest period of drought stress; DAT 42 = longest period of recovery; WUE = water use efficiency; phase: DA= drought adaptability DAT 8-42; DT= drought tolerance DAT 8-28 and DR= drought recovery DAT 29-42.

Genotype	WUE of drought phase	DAT	Difference control	Difference stress	DK	Country	Geographic Area	Biological Status
INCCP_00004	-	28	11.62	0.89	<i>kabuli</i>	ALB	Balkanica Europe	landrace
INCCP_00006	-	28	32.8	0.45	<i>desi</i>	BGR	Balkanica Europe	breeding material
INCCP_00009	-	28	26.44	1.03	<i>desi</i>	EGY	Nord Africa	landrace
INCCP_00015	-	28	39.21	1.6	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace
INCCP_00017	DT	-	0.004	9.043	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace
INCCP_00017	DR	-	0.007	0.003	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace
INCCP_00017	DA	-	0.007	0.003	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace
INCCP_00049	-	28	0.42	0.77	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace
INCCP_00049	-	42	27.99	1.26	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace
INCCP_00049	DR	-	0.003	0.001	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace
INCCP_00049	DA	-	0.003	0.001	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace
INCCP_00102	DR	-	0.001	0.004	<i>kabuli</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace
INCCP_00102	DA	-	0.001	0.004	<i>kabuli</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace
INCCP_00103	-	42	13.01	15.18	<i>desi</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace
INCCP_00103	DR	-	0.005	0.007	<i>desi</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace
INCCP_00103	DA	-	0.005	0.007	<i>desi</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace
<b>INCCP_00119</b>	-	28	7.74	0.89	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
<b>INCCP_00119</b>	-	42	44.94	13.03	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
<b>INCCP_00119</b>	DT	-	0.003	8.922	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
<b>INCCP_00119</b>	DR	-	0.008	0.009	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
<b>INCCP_00119</b>	DA	-	0.008	0.009	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace

<b>INCCP_00139</b>	-	28	24.43	5.86	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace
<b>INCCP_00139</b>	-	42	102.41	28.67	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace
<b>INCCP_00139</b>	DT	-	0.005	0.357	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace
<b>INCCP_00139</b>	DR	-	0.013	0.011	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace
<b>INCCP_00139</b>	DA	-	0.013	0.011	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00154	-	28	25.85	2.05	<i>kabuli</i>	HUN	East Europe	cultivar
INCCP_00193	-	28	38.61	3.58	<i>desi</i>	AFG	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00193	-	42	103.92	25	<i>desi</i>	AFG	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00193	DR	-	0.011	0.005	<i>desi</i>	AFG	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00193	DA	-	0.011	0.005	<i>desi</i>	AFG	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00216	-	28	36.98	4.13	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkan Europe	cultivar
INCCP_00216	-	42	50.48	10.34	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkan Europe	cultivar
INCCP_00216	DR	-	0	0.002	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkan Europe	cultivar
INCCP_00216	DA	-	0	0.002	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkan Europe	cultivar
INCCP_00232	-	28	9.44	1.56	<i>desi</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar
INCCP_00232	-	42	25.89	2.88	<i>desi</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar
INCCP_00232	DR	-	0.002	0.002	<i>desi</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar
INCCP_00232	DA	-	0.002	0.002	<i>desi</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar
<b>INCCP_00291</b>	-	28	37.73	5.74	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar
<b>INCCP_00291</b>	-	42	83.76	31.04	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar
<b>INCCP_00291</b>	DT	-	0.007	0.096	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar
<b>INCCP_00291</b>	DR	-	0.008	0.009	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar
<b>INCCP_00291</b>	DA	-	0.008	0.009	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar
INCCP_00295	-	28	17.31	1.41	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00295	-	42	67.04	17.5	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00295	DR	-	0.011	0.007	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00295	DA	-	0.011	0.007	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00372	-	28	22.14	3.73	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
INCCP_00372	-	42	40.13	16.53	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
INCCP_00372	DR	-	0.004	0.005	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace

INCCP_00372	DA	-	0.004	0.005	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
INCCP_00429	-	28	36.17	0.77	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00429	-	42	81.08	12.51	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00429	DR	-	0.01	0.005	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00429	DA	-	0.01	0.005	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00438	-	28	23.29	3.57	<i>desi</i>	CHN	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00438	-	42	45.28	5.85	<i>desi</i>	CHN	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00438	DR	-	0.001	0.004	<i>desi</i>	CHN	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00438	DA	-	0.001	0.004	<i>desi</i>	CHN	Asia	landrace
INCCP_00447	-	28	19.21	3.39	<i>desi</i>	ETH	Ethiopia	landrace
INCCP_00447	-	42	84.73	28.53	<i>desi</i>	ETH	Ethiopia	landrace
INCCP_00447	DR	-	0.01	0.006	<i>desi</i>	ETH	Ethiopia	landrace
INCCP_00447	DA	-	0.01	0.006	<i>desi</i>	ETH	Ethiopia	landrace
INCCP_00466	-	28	38.24	3.38	<i>desi</i>	BGD	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00466	-	42	128.94	30.87	<i>desi</i>	BGD	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00466	DR	-	0.019	0.014	<i>desi</i>	BGD	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00466	DA	-	0.019	0.014	<i>desi</i>	BGD	Indian Continent	cultivar
INCCP_00470	-	28	35.95	4.58	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material
INCCP_00470	-	42	44.83	14.63	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material
INCCP_00470	DT	-	0.008	0.368	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material
INCCP_00470	DR	-	0.003	0.008	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material
INCCP_00470	DA	-	0.003	0.008	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material
INCCP_00480	-	28	25.85	3.57	<i>desi</i>	MDA	Balkan Europe	landrace
INCCP_00480	-	42	68.3	15.88	<i>desi</i>	MDA	Balkan Europe	landrace
INCCP_00486	-	28	5.46	3.8	<i>desi</i>	AUS	Others	cultivar
INCCP_00486	-	42	52.97	14.57	<i>desi</i>	AUS	Others	cultivar
INCCP_00486	DR	-	0.005	0.01	<i>desi</i>	AUS	Others	cultivar
INCCP_00486	DA	-	0.005	0.01	<i>desi</i>	AUS	Others	cultivar
INCCP_00508	-	28	6.83	2.06	<i>desi</i>	SYR	Middle East	breeding material
INCCP_00508	-	42	20.62	18.04	<i>desi</i>	SYR	Middle East	breeding material



INCCP_00508	DR	-	0.004	0.01	<i>desi</i>	SYR	Middle East	breeding material
INCCP_00508	DA	-	0.004	0.01	<i>desi</i>	SYR	Middle East	breeding material
INCCP_00512	DR	-	0.007	0.002	<i>kabuli</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	breeding material
INCCP_00512	DA	-	0.007	0.002	<i>kabuli</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	breeding material
INCCP_00573	-	28	31.9	4.33	<i>desi</i>	IND	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00573	-	42	81.01	35.38	<i>desi</i>	IND	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00573	DR	-	0.011	0.012	<i>desi</i>	IND	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_00573	DA	-	0.011	0.012	<i>desi</i>	IND	Indian Continent	landrace
INCCP_01429	DR	-	0.007	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	CYP	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01429	DA	-	0.007	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	CYP	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01461	DR	-	0.001	0.001	<i>kabuli</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
INCCP_01461	DA	-	0.001	0.001	<i>kabuli</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace
INCCP_01615	-	28	24.52	2.47	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01615	-	42	61.86	10.28	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01615	DR	-	0.009	0.006	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01615	DA	-	0.009	0.006	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace
INCCP_01867	DR	-	0.005	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	KAZ	Asia	landrace
INCCP_01867	DA	-	0.005	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	KAZ	Asia	landrace
<b>INCCP_01917</b>	-	28	13.48	0.91	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace
<b>INCCP_01917</b>	-	42	25.49	3.32	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace
<b>INCCP_01917</b>	DT	-	0.003	9.04	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace
<b>INCCP_01917</b>	DR	-	0.002	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace
<b>INCCP_01917</b>	DA	-	0.002	0.003	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace

Table S12: Description of Plant Material.

Genotype	DOI	Line Code UNIVPM	Synonym1	Synonym2	Type Of Chickpea	Country	Geographic Area	Biological Status	Donor Institute
INCCP_00004	10.18730/Z8H4J	AN_Ca_0005	CIC 235	95469	<i>kabuli</i>	ALB	Balkanica Europe	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00006	10.18730/Z8HN=	AN_Ca_0009	CIC 63	44726	<i>desi</i>	BGR	Balkanica Europe	breeding material	IPK
INCCP_00009	10.18730/Z8FF2	AN_Ca_0015	CIC 118	44780	<i>desi</i>	EGY	Nord Africa	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00015	10.18730/Z8GJ0	AN_Ca_0024	CIC 18	44681	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00017	10.18730/Z8GWA	AN_Ca_0026	CIC 21	44684	<i>desi</i>	GRC	Balkanica Europe	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00034	10.18730/Z8FG3	AN_Ca_0053	CIC 124	44786	<i>desi</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00049	10.18730/Z8JNY	AN_Ca_0077	CIC 91	78711	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00078	10.18730/Z8G8V	AN_Ca_0124	CIC 160	79870	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00100	10.18730/Z8JJV	AN_Ca_0169	CIC 84	44747	<i>kabuli</i>	SVK	East Europe	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00102	10.18730/Z8GV9	AN_Ca_0172	CIC 203	55301	<i>kabuli</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00103	10.18730/Z8H5K	AN_Ca_0175	CIC 237	95476	<i>desi</i>	TUN	Nord Africa	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00119	10.18730/Z8JHT	AN_Ca_0197	CIC 8	44671	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace	IPK
INCCP_00139	10.18730/ZACT4	AN_Ca_0224	USSR-05-03-BD	W6 3498	<i>desi</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00149	10.18730/ZA0ST	AN_Ca_0238	OBRAZTZOV CHIFLIK 1	W6 10046	<i>kabuli</i>	BGR	Balkanica Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00154	10.18730/ZA10~	AN_Ca_0243	BEKESCSABAI 2	W6 11071	<i>kabuli</i>	HUN	East Europe	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00159	10.18730/ZA151	AN_Ca_0248	1204/86	W6 11077	<i>desi</i>	FRA	West Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00160	10.18730/ZA162	AN_Ca_0249	1658/85	W6 11078	<i>kabuli</i>	ROU	Balkanica Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00161	10.18730/ZA173	AN_Ca_0250	125/84	W6 11079	<i>desi</i>	HUN	East Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00163	10.18730/ZA195	AN_Ca_0252	417	W6 11081	<i>desi</i>	DEU	West Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00165	10.18730/ZA1B7	AN_Ca_0254	Krokhmal #2	W6 11343	<i>kabuli</i>	UKR	East Europe	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00166	10.18730/ZA1C8	AN_Ca_0255	Krokhmal #3	W6 11344	<i>desi</i>	UKR	East Europe	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00190	10.18730/ZA24*	AN_Ca_0287	ILC 191	W6 14954	<i>kabuli</i>	RUS	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00193	10.18730/Z8MGF	AN_Ca_0290	NO. 12620	PI 207470	<i>desi</i>	AFG	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00216	10.18730/Z8N71	AN_Ca_0315	RUDNICKI	PI 370420	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkanica Europe	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00219	10.18730/Z8NA4	AN_Ca_0318	KLISURSKI	PI 379220	<i>desi</i>	MKD	Balkanica Europe	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00230	10.18730/Z8NNF	AN_Ca_0330	PEDROSILLANO	PI 533672	<i>kabuli</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar	USDA

INCCP_00232	10.18730/Z8NQH	AN_Ca_0334	NEGRO VICOS	PI 533676	<i>desi</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00251	10.18730/Z8PAU	AN_Ca_0365	CALIA	PI 572508	<i>kabuli</i>	ITA	Italy	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00291	10.18730/Z8QJ2	AN_Ca_0410	PORQUERO NEGRO	PI 577014	<i>desi</i>	MEX	Central America	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00295	10.18730/Z8QP6	AN_Ca_0418	CM1913	PI 577022	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian continent	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00298	10.18730/Z8QS9	AN_Ca_0421	CM-1	PI 577026	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian continent	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00372	10.18730/Z8RFZ	AN_Ca_0501	300685-0703D	PI 595967	<i>desi</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00429	10.18730/ZA3YG	AN_Ca_0562	WKP 88-57	W6 17612	<i>desi</i>	PAK	Indian continent	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00438	10.18730/ZA2G7	AN_Ca_0571	W6 17431	W6 17431	<i>desi</i>	CHN	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00447	10.18730/ZA2SG	AN_Ca_0580	ICC 8578	W6 17447	<i>desi</i>	ETH	Ethiopia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00466	10.18730/Z8TX=	AN_Ca_0600	Barichhola 5	PI 596369	<i>desi</i>	BGD	Indian continent	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00470	10.18730/ZA46R	AN_Ca_0604	W6 19245	W6 19245	<i>desi</i>	UZB	Asia	domesticated material	USDA
INCCP_00480	10.18730/ZA4CY	AN_Ca_0614	Floreshtskiy 58/76	W6 19957	<i>desi</i>	MDA	Balkan Europe	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00486	10.18730/Z8V34	AN_Ca_0620	HEERA	PI 612246	<i>desi</i>	AUS	others	cultivar	USDA
INCCP_00488	10.18730/ZA4H=	AN_Ca_0622	ILC 72 (differential)	W6 22575	<i>kabuli</i>	USA	USA	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00508	10.18730/Z8V89	AN_Ca_0642	ILC 10766	PI 629018	<i>desi</i>	SYR	Middle East	breeding material	USDA
INCCP_00509	10.18730/ZA56K	AN_Ca_0643	ARM 172	W6 23903	<i>desi</i>	ARM	Caucasus	domesticated material	USDA
INCCP_00512	10.18730/Z8V9A	AN_Ca_0646	CA2969	PI 632396	<i>kabuli</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	breeding material	USDA
INCCP_00573	10.18730/ZA703	AN_Ca_0713	ICC 14077	W6 25914	<i>desi</i>	IND	Indian continent	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00700	10.18730/ZAAYJ	AN_Ca_0844	G2503	W6 26156	<i>kabuli</i>	GEO	Caucasus	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00709	10.18730/ZAB6T	AN_Ca_0853	TJK04:11-067	W6 26223	<i>kabuli</i>	TJK	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00792	10.18730/Z8WWR	AN_Ca_0940	ILC 176	PI 670537	<i>kabuli</i>	MAR	Nord Africa	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00853	10.18730/Z8YSB	AN_Ca_1008	ILC 563	PI 670605	<i>kabuli</i>	LBN	Middle East	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00918	10.18730/Z90T2	AN_Ca_1074	ILC 1116	PI 670671	<i>kabuli</i>	IRN	Middle East	landrace	USDA
INCCP_00955	10.18730/Z91Z2	AN_Ca_1111	ILC 1759	PI 670720	<i>kabuli</i>	CHL	South America	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01244	10.18730/Z9B0*	AN_Ca_1408	ILC 4312	PI 671021	<i>kabuli</i>	ESP	Iberian Peninsula	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01283	10.18730/Z9C7S	AN_Ca_1447	ILC 4427	PI 671060	<i>kabuli</i>	UZB	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01396	10.18730/Z9FRU	AN_Ca_1561	ILC 4992	PI 671175	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01429	10.18730/Z9GS*	AN_Ca_1595	ILC 5558	PI 671209	<i>kabuli</i>	CYP	Middle East	landrace	USDA

INCCP_01461	10.18730/Z9HSV	AN_Ca_1628	ILC 5791	PI 671242	<i>kabuli</i>	TUR	Turkey	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01596	10.18730/Z9P0E	AN_Ca_1767	ILC 6146	PI 671383	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01607	10.18730/Z9PBS	AN_Ca_1778	ILC 6193	PI 671394	<i>kabuli</i>	DZA	Nord Africa	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01615	10.18730/Z9PK~	AN_Ca_1786	ILC 6264	PI 671402	<i>kabuli</i>	SYR	Middle East	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01867	10.18730/Z9YFT	AN_Ca_2041	ILC 9757	PI 671659	<i>kabuli</i>	KAZ	Asia	landrace	USDA
INCCP_01917	10.18730/ZA012	AN_Ca_2091	ILC 11968	PI 671748	<i>kabuli</i>	PRT	Iberian Peninsula	landrace	USDA

