Supporting Information

Absolute Quantification of Isoflavones in the Flowers of *Pueraria lobata* by qHNMR

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Figure S1. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of 5-methoxydaidzein (**1**)

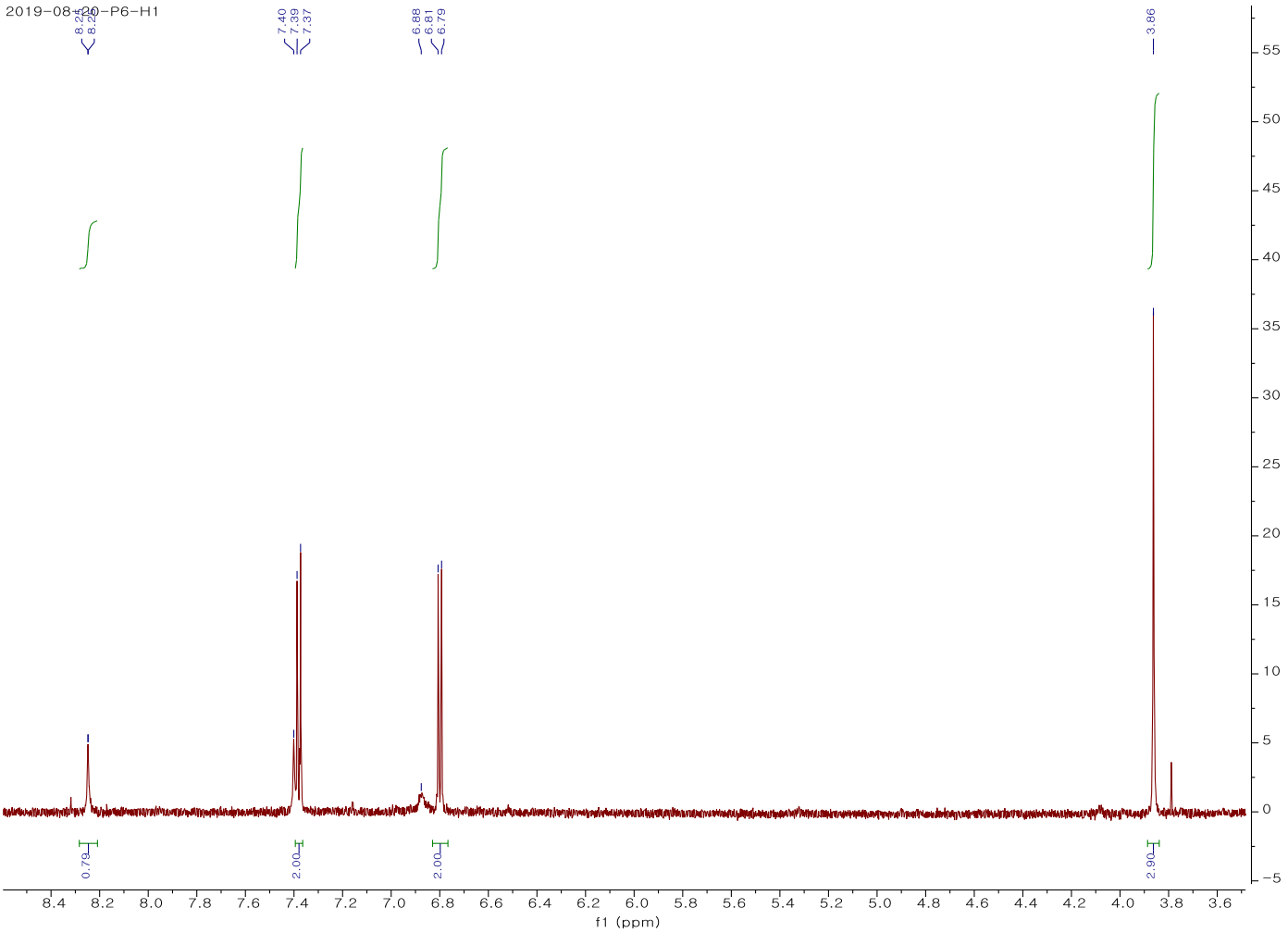

Figure S2. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of tectorigenin (**2**)

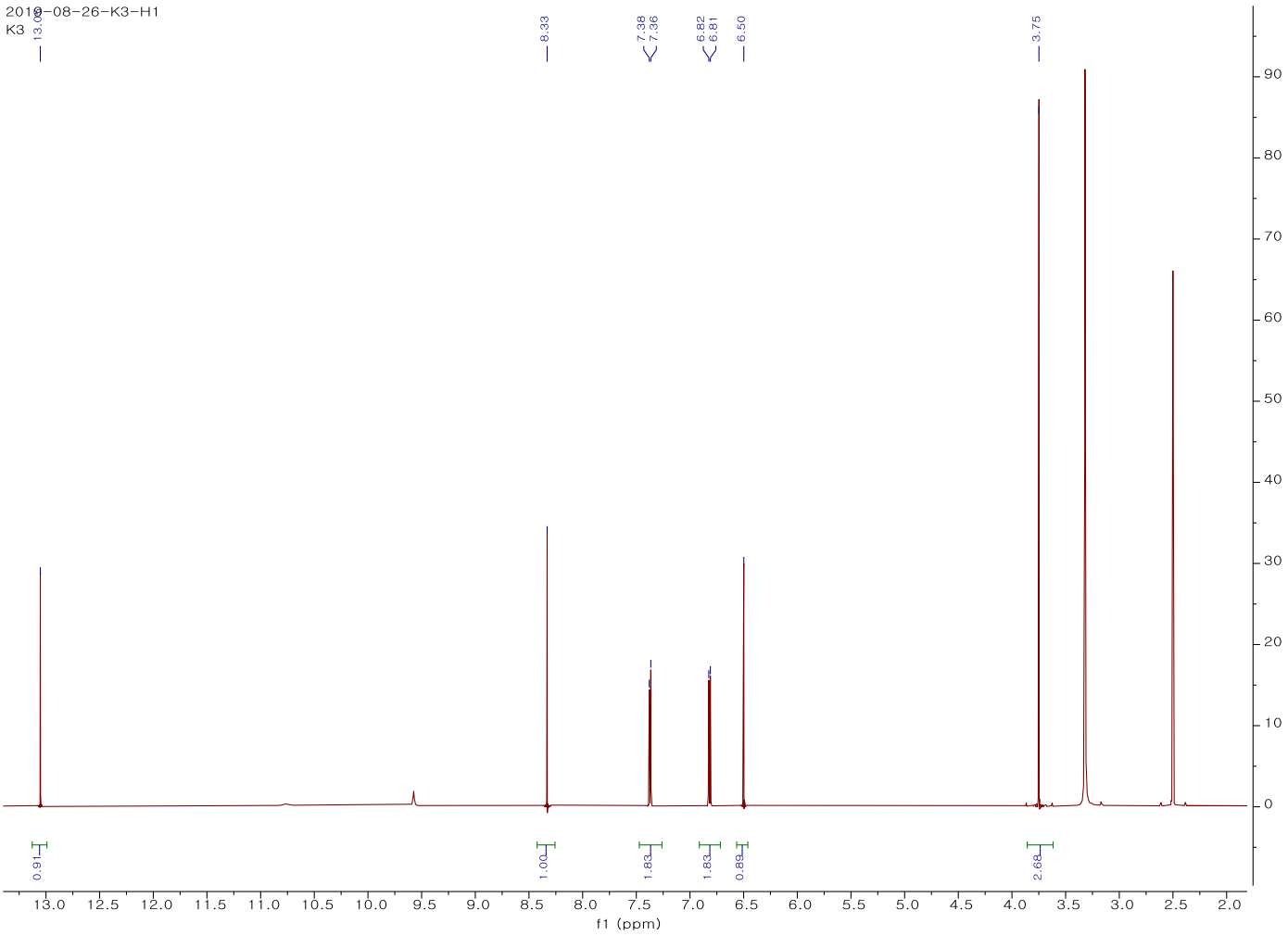

Figure S3. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of genistin (**3**)

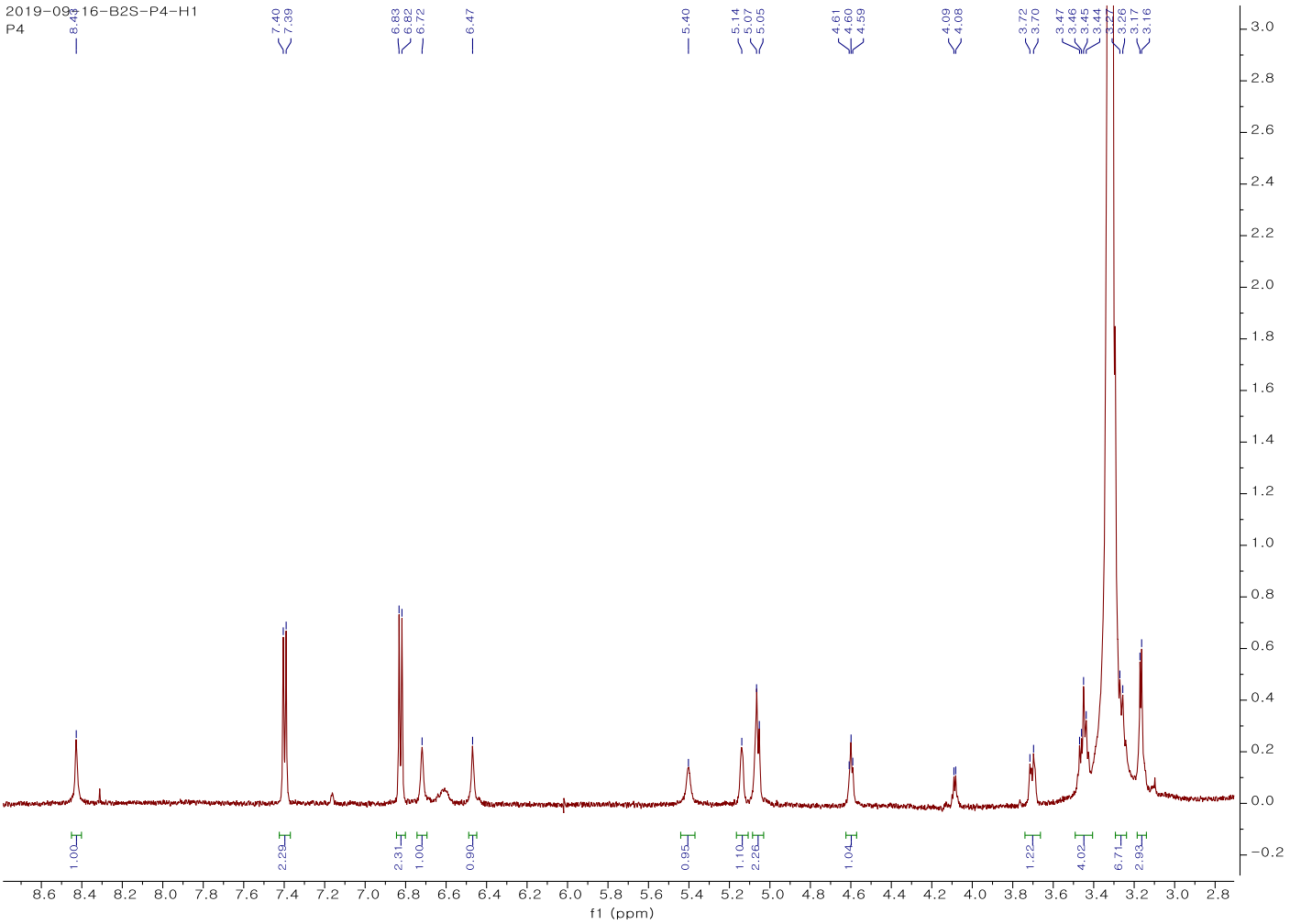

Figure S4. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of glycitin (**4**)

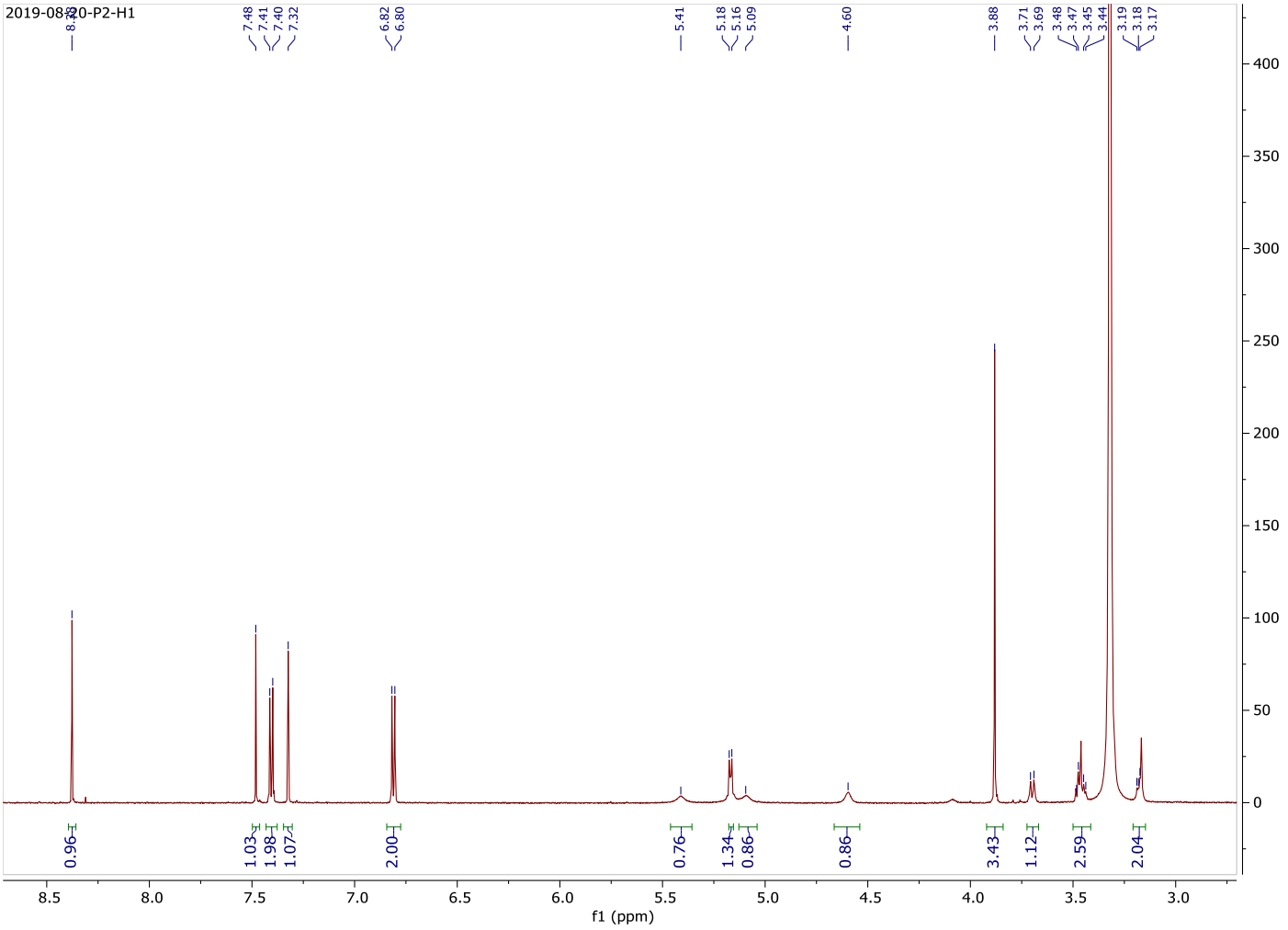

Figure S5. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of tectoridin (**5**)

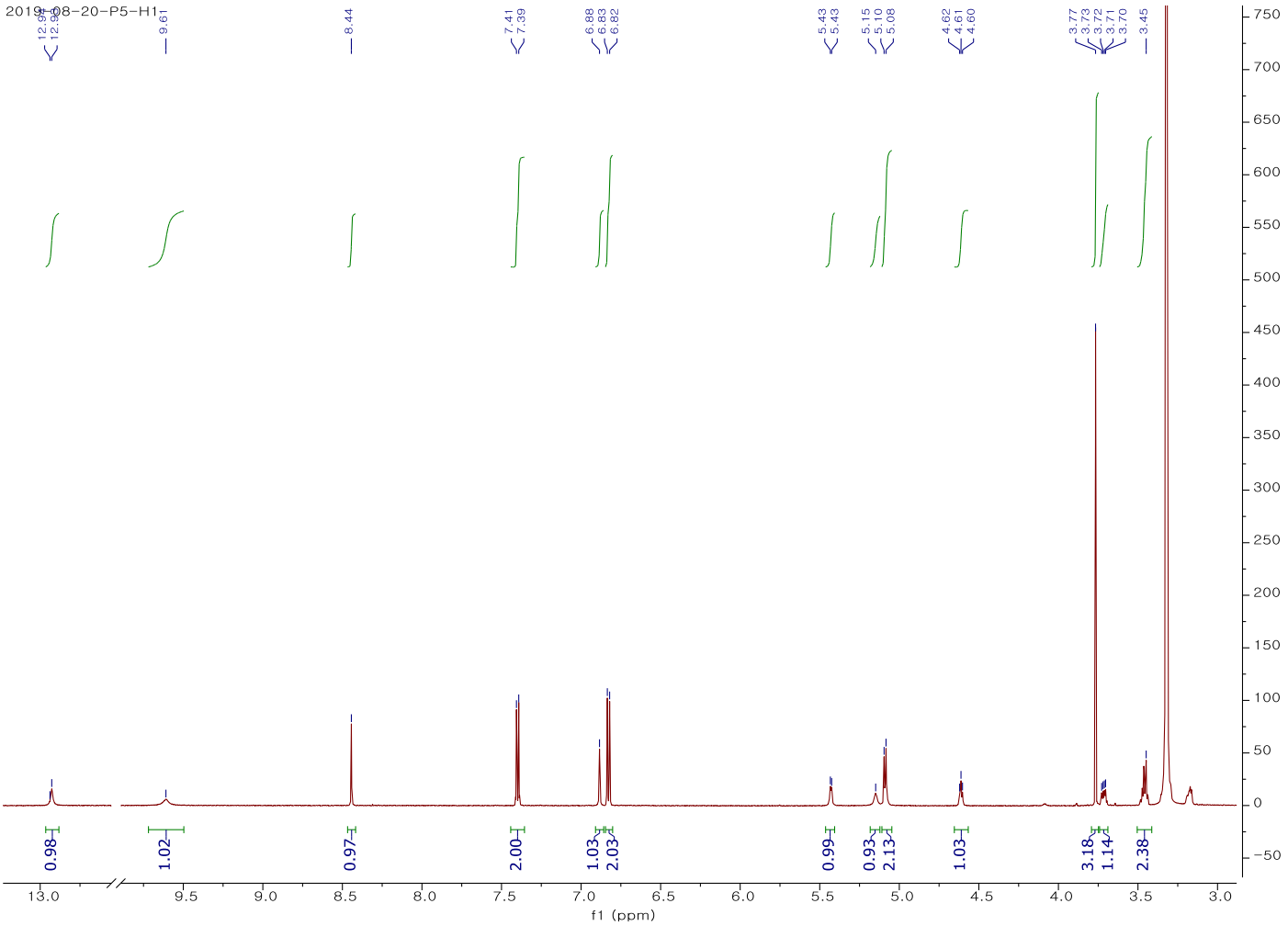

Figure S6. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of 7-*O*-*β*-D-xylopyranosyl-(1-6)-*O*-*β*-D-glucopyranoside (**6**)

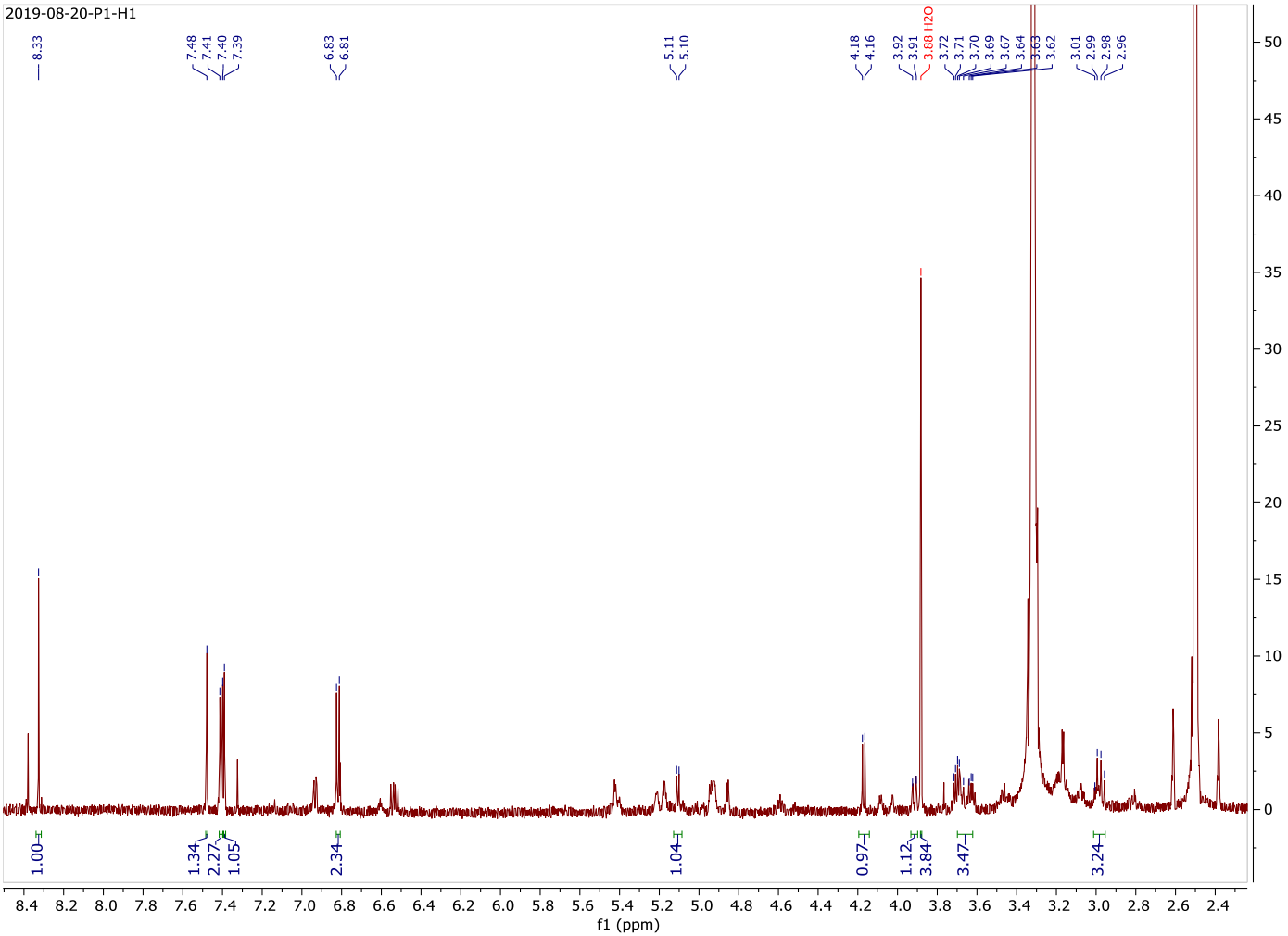

Figure S7. ^{1}H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) of tectorgenin-7-*O*-*β*-D-xylosylglucoside (**7**)

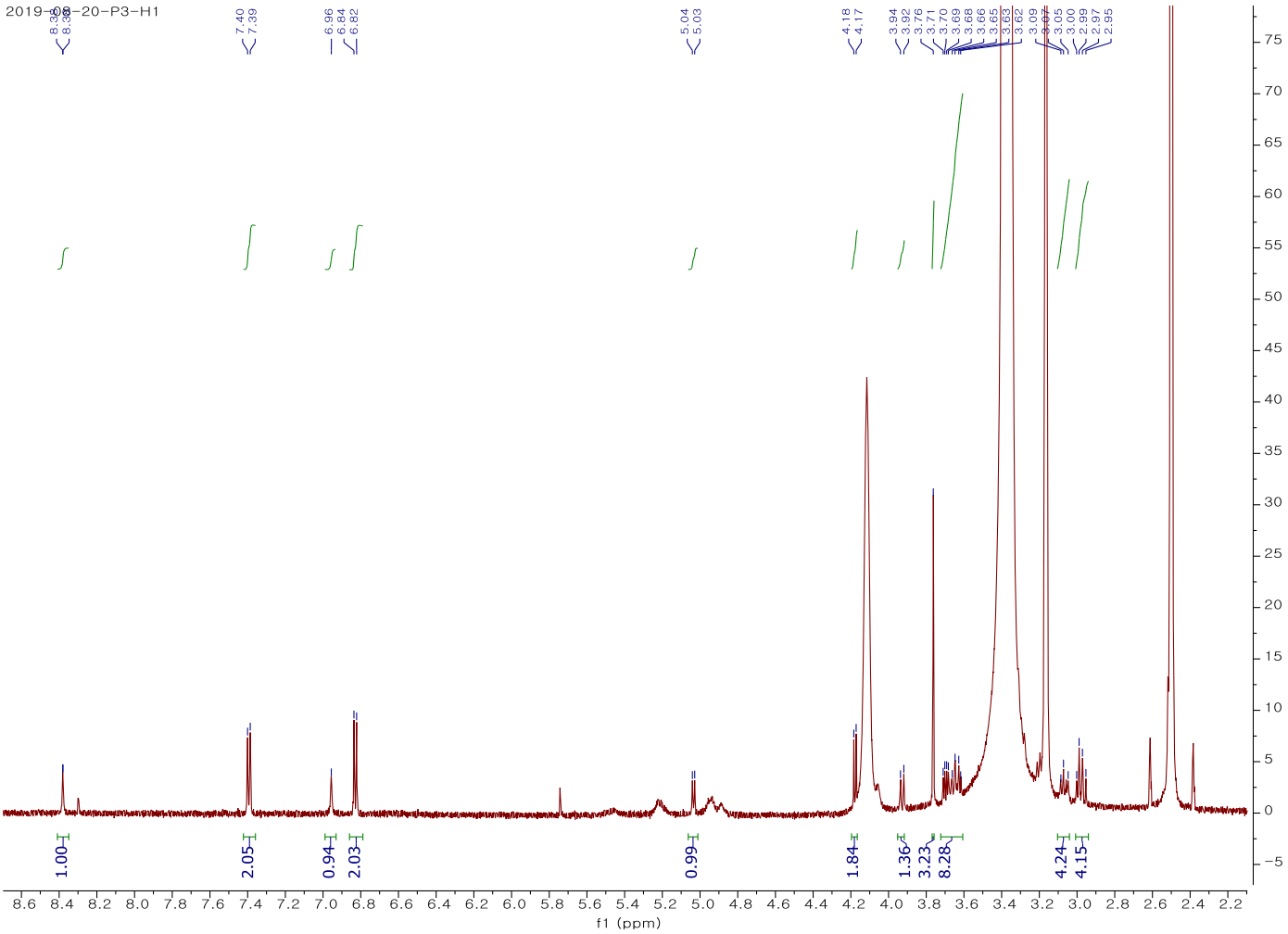

Figure S8. LR-ESI-MS of 5-methoxydaidzein (**1**)

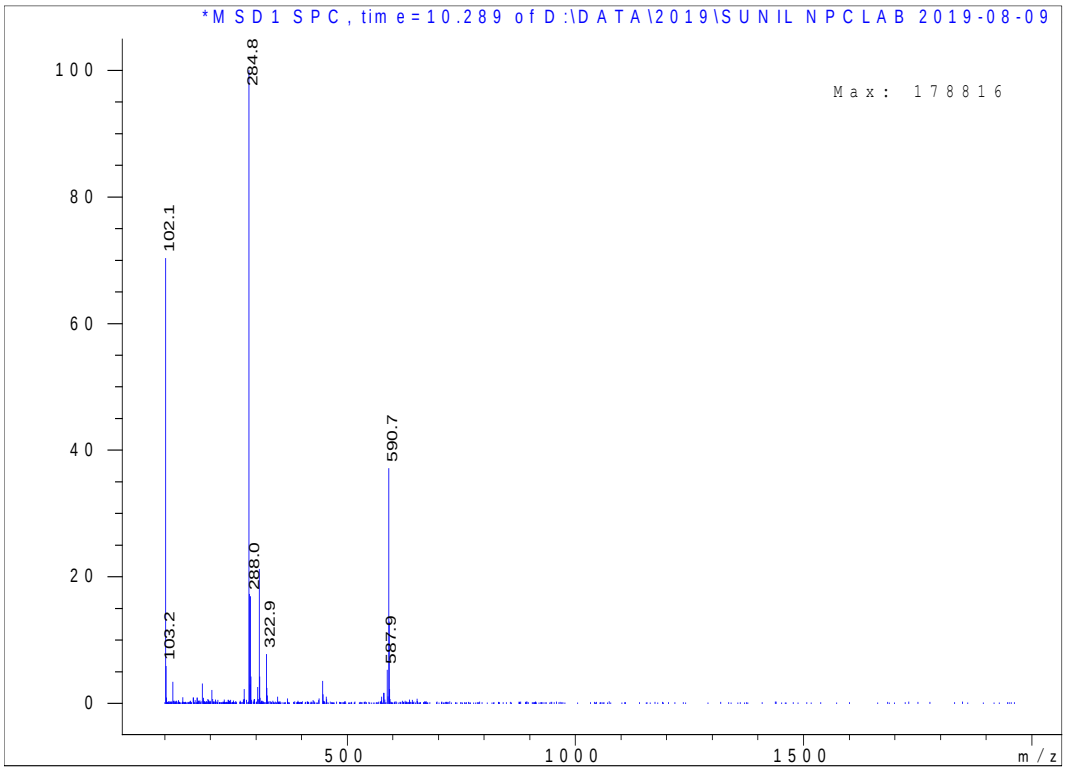

Figure S9. LR-ESI-MS of tectorigenin (**2**)

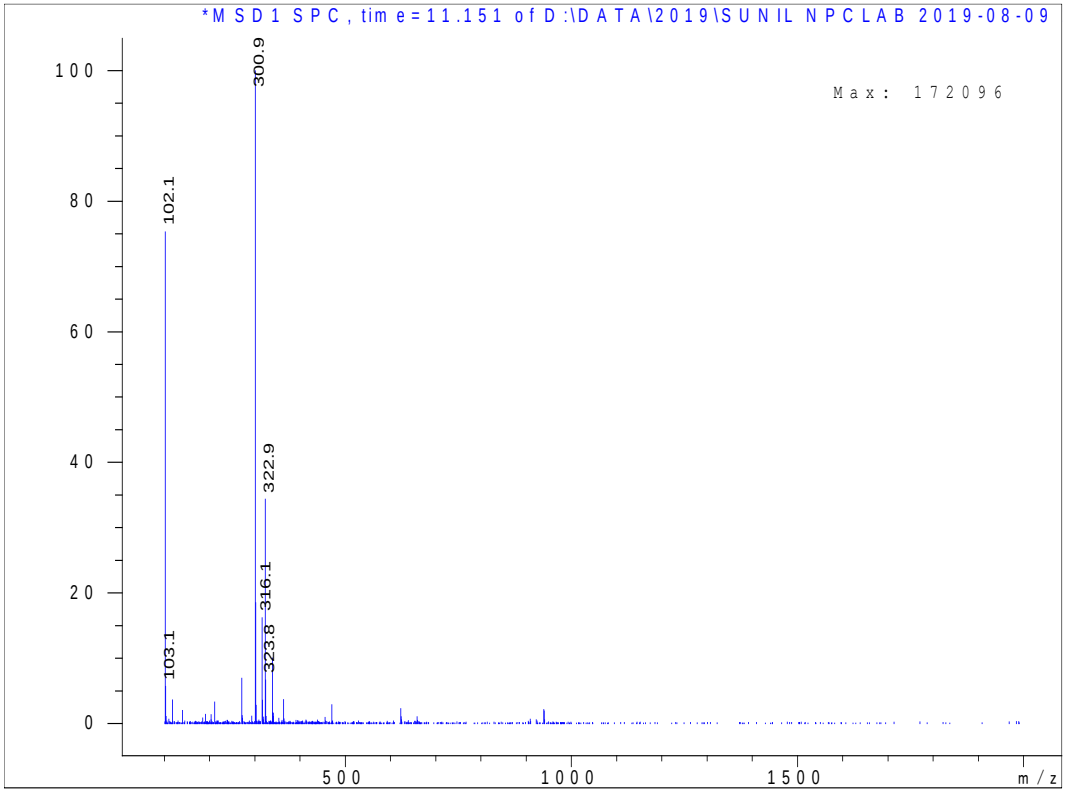

Figure S10. LR-ESI-MS of genistin (**3**)

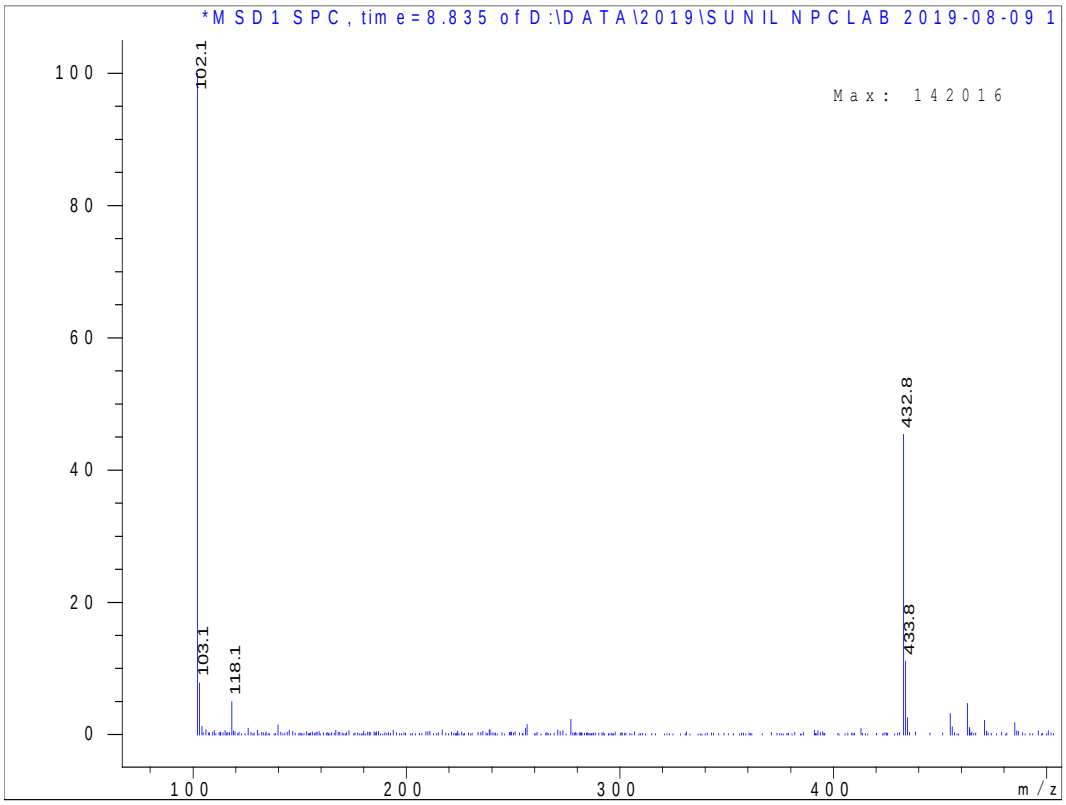

Figure S11. LR-ESI-MS of glycitin (**4**)

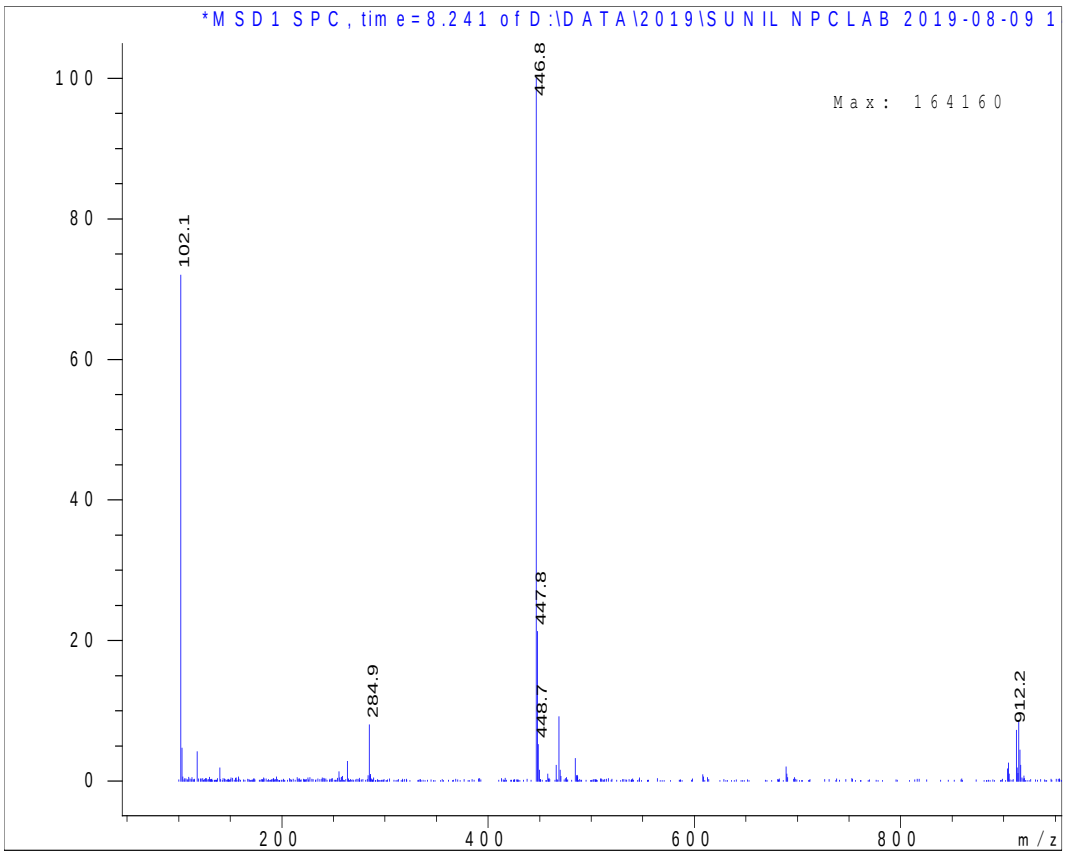

Figure S12. LR-ESI-MS of tectoridin (**5**)

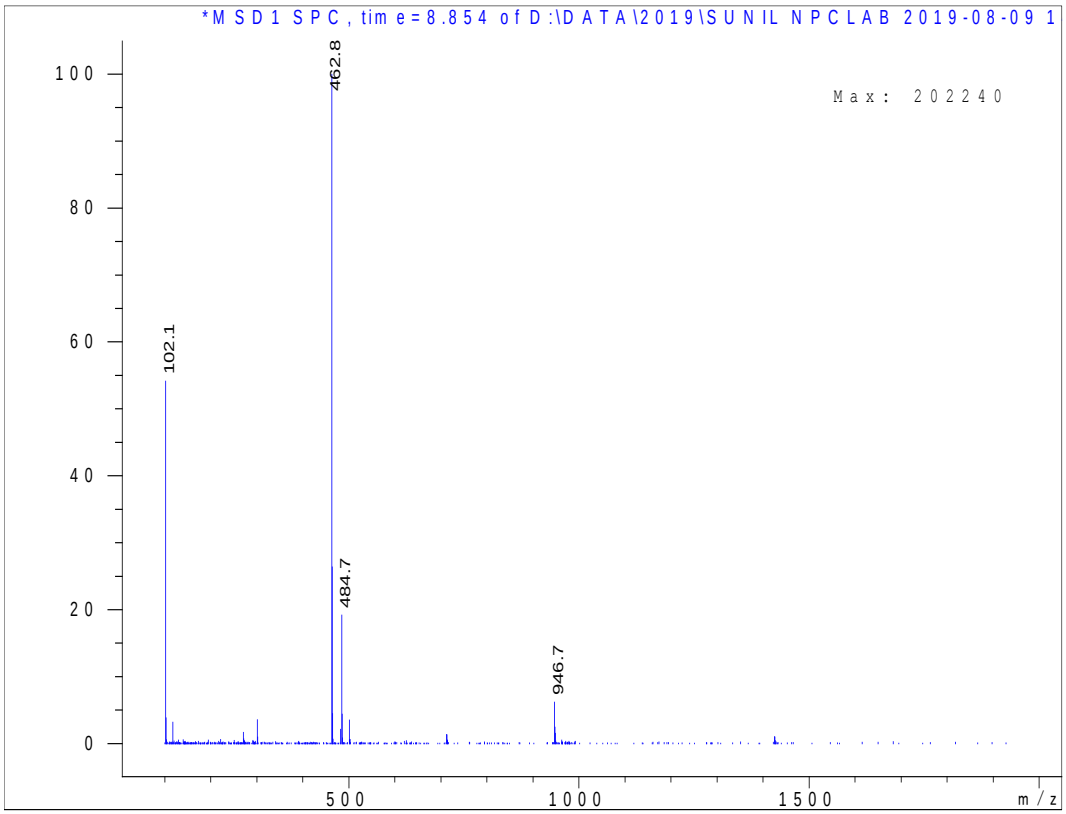

Figure S13. LR-ESI-MS of 7-O-*β*-D-xylopyranosyl-(1-6)-*O*-*β*-D-glucopyranoside (**6**)

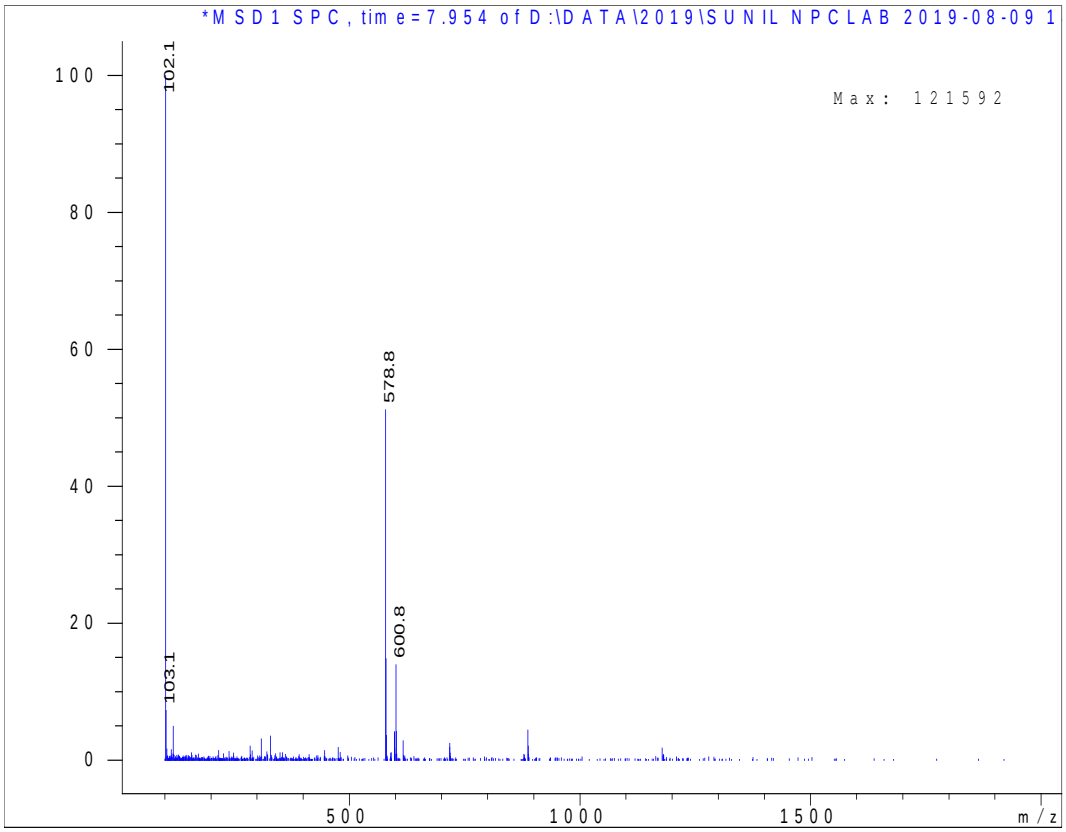

Figure S14. LR-ESI-MS of tectorgenin-7-O-*β*-D-xylosylglucoside (**7**)

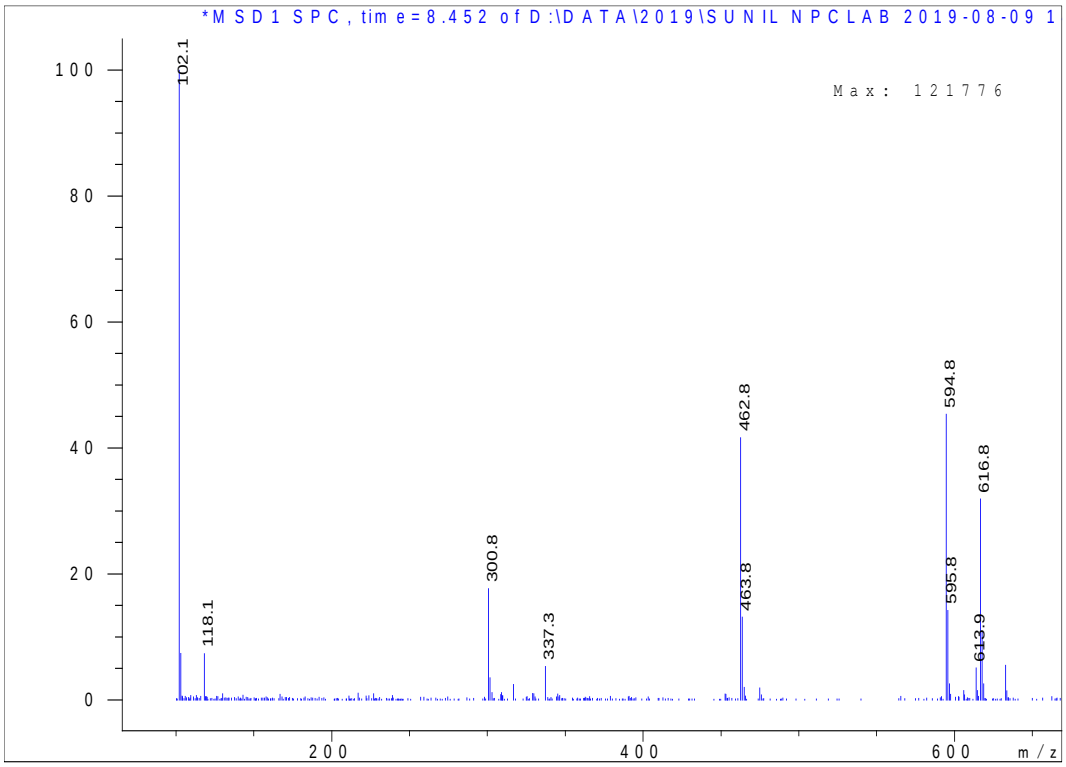

Figure S15. Resonance at δ_H 8.45 ppm of tectoridin to determine LOD and LOQ using S/N ratio.

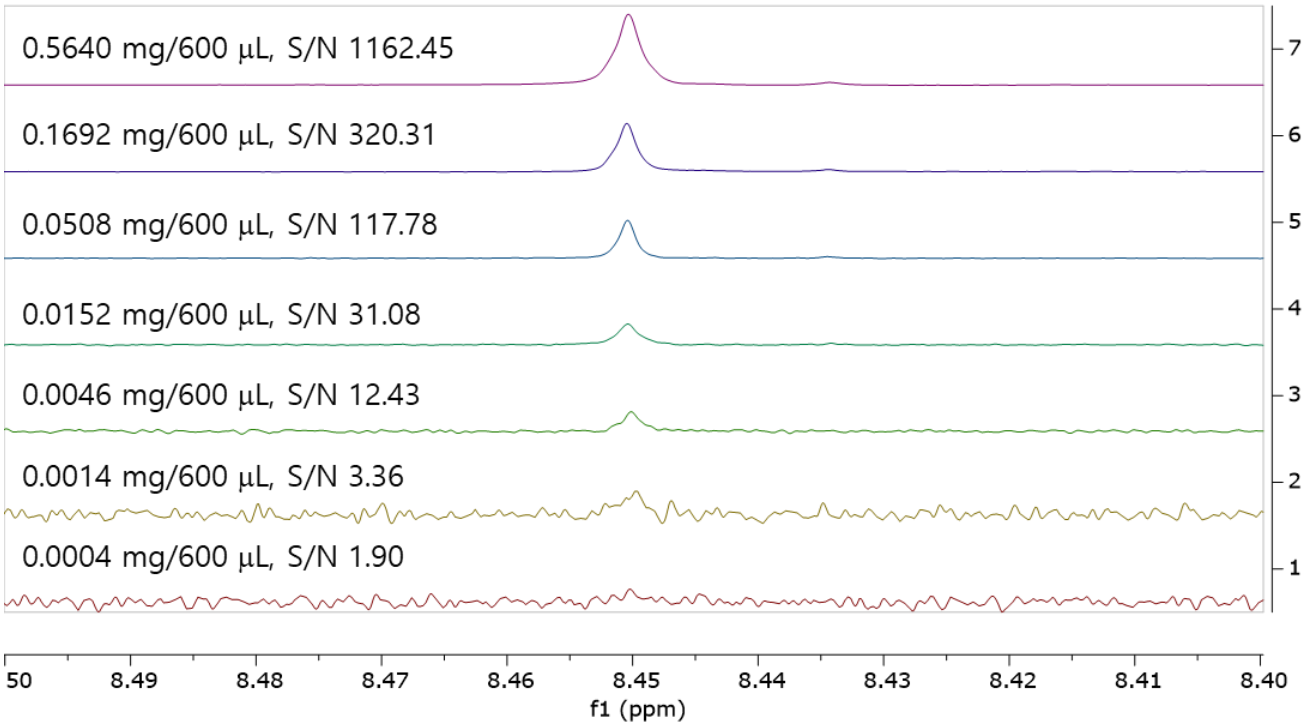

Figure S16. The stacked ^{1}H NMR spectra of the crude extract with IC before and after spiking of tectoridin (Internal calibrant: methyl 3,5-dinitrobenzoate).

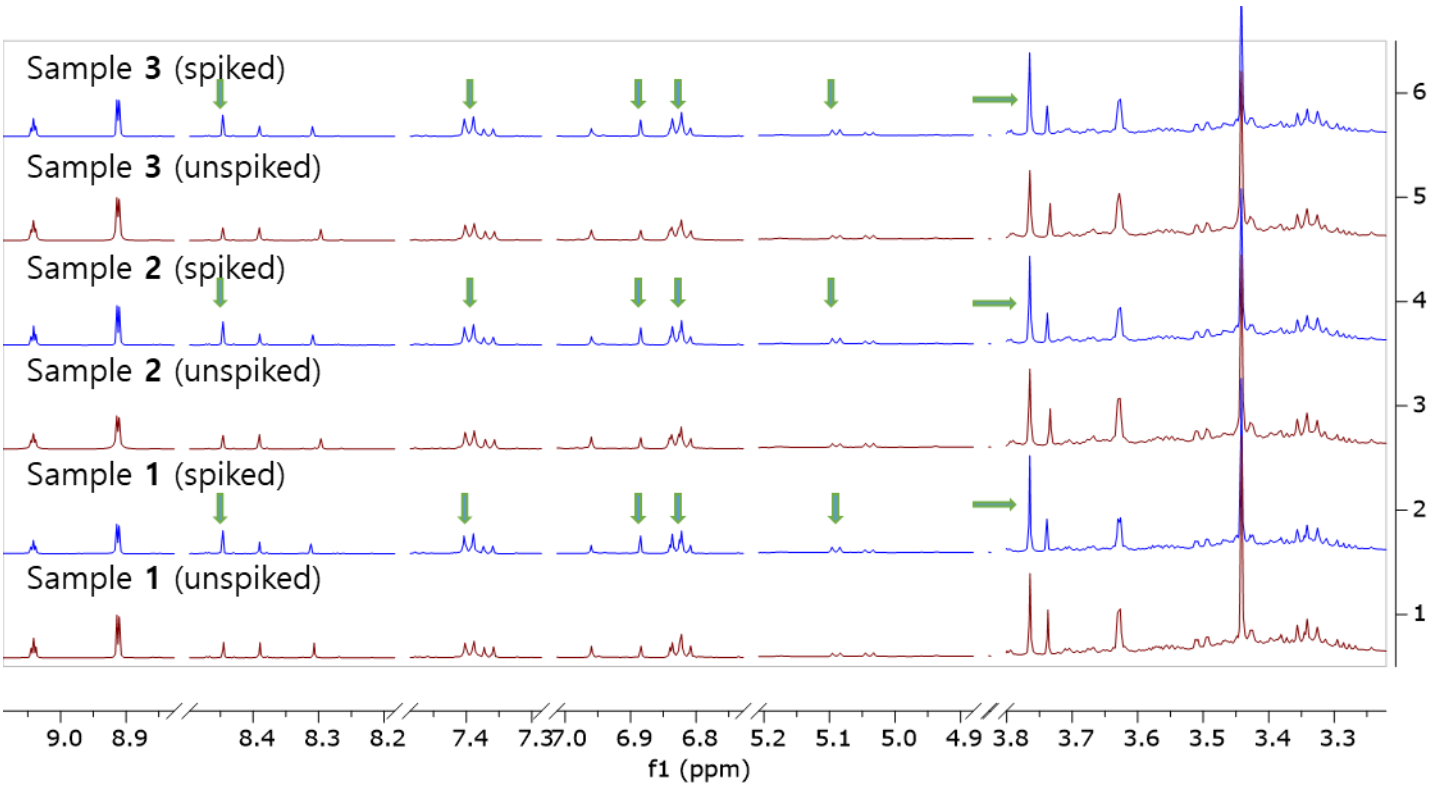

Figure S17. Accuracy determination using the recovery method

	Qty of tectoridin (mg)	% tectoridin after spiking	Qty of extract (mg)	Qty of tectoridin before spiking (mg)
Sample 1	1.2933	12.4000	10.43	0.6800
Sample 2	1.2976	12.9500	10.02	0.6753
Sample 3	1.2392	12.3800	10.01	0.6296
Qty of tectoridin spiked (mg)	0.6250			
Accuracy	true value (mg)	observed value (mg)	relative error (%)	recovery (%)
Sample 1	1.3050	1.2933	0.9059	98.1254
Sample 2	1.3003	1.2976	0.2125	99.5587
Sample 3	1.2546	1.2392	1.2420	97.5374
Average			0.7868	98.4072
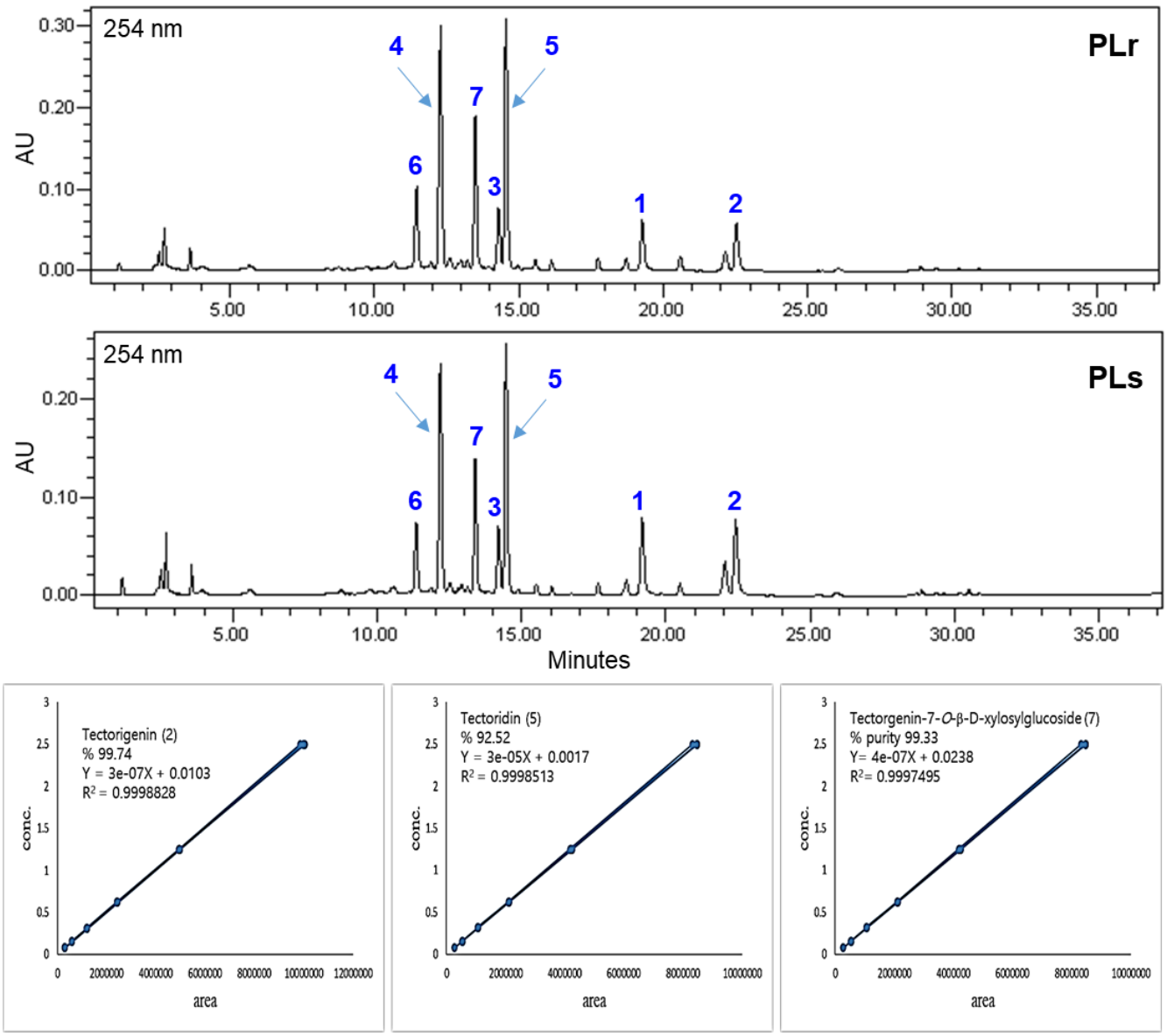
Figure S18. HPLC-UV profiles of the extracts (PLr and PLs) and calibration curves of tectorigenin (**2**), tectoridin (**5**) and tectorgenin-7-*O*-*β*-D-xylosylglucoside (**7**).