

Supplementary data for the article:

Decreased salinity offsets the stimulation of elevated pCO₂ on photosynthesis and synergistically inhibits the growth of juvenile sporophyte of *Saccharina japonica* (Laminariaceae, Phaeophyta)

Table S1. Two-way ANOVA analyses for the interactive effect of pCO₂ and salinity on growth, photosynthetic parameters, pigments and soluble carbohydrate contents in *S. japonica* at day 4.

Factors	df	F	P	Partial η^2
RGR				
Salinity	2	122.542	0.000	0.953
pCO ₂	1	42.147	0.000	0.778
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	0.247	0.785	0.040
Chl <i>a</i>				
Salinity	2	8.029	0.006	0.572
pCO ₂	1	16.845	0.001	0.584
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	1.413	0.218	0.191
Cartenoid				
Salinity	2	11.686	0.002	0.661
pCO ₂	1	17.752	0.001	0.597
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	3.911	0.049	0.395
F_v/F_m				
Salinity	2	20.141	0.000	0.573
pCO ₂	1	3.024	0.092	0.092
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	0.259	0.774	0.017
rETR_{max}				
Salinity	2	1.990	0.154	0.117
pCO ₂	1	14.479	0.001	0.326
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	7.236	0.003	0.325
E_k				
Salinity	2	3.168	0.056	0.174
pCO ₂	1	6.703	0.015	0.183
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	3.904	0.031	0.207
α				
Salinity	2	6.006	0.006	0.286
pCO ₂	1	0.004	0.950	0.000
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	4.714	0.017	0.239
NPQ				
Salinity	2	0.581	0.566	0.041
pCO ₂	1	1.350	0.255	0.048
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	4.782	0.017	0.262
Soluble carbohydrates				
Salinity	2	48.210	0.000	0.889
pCO ₂	1	29.893	0.000	0.714
Salinity \times pCO ₂	2	7.651	0.007	0.560