

Supplementary Materials

Parvifloron D from *Plectranthus strigosus*: Cytotoxicity Screening of *Plectranthus* spp. Extracts

Catarina Garcia^{1,2}, Epolle Ntungwe^{1,2}, Ana Rebelo^{1,2}, Cláudia Bessa³, Tijana Stankovic⁴, Jelena Dinic⁴, Ana Díaz-Lanza², Catarina P. Reis⁵, Amílcar Roberto¹, Paula Pereira^{1,6}, Maria-João Cebola^{1,6}, Lucília Saraiva³, Milica Pesic⁴, Noélia Duarte^{5,*} and Patrícia Rijo^{1,5*}

¹ Research Center for Biosciences & Health Technologies (CBIOS), Universidade Lusófona de Humanidades e Tecnologias, 1749-024 Lisboa, Portugal

² Department of Biomedical Sciences, Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Alcalá, Campus Universitario, 28871 Alcalá de Henares

³ LAQV/REQUIMTE, Laboratório de Microbiologia, Departamento de Ciências Biológicas, Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade do Porto, Rua de Jorge Viterbo Ferreira n. 228, 4050-313, Porto, Portugal

⁴ Institute for Biological Research, "Siniša Stanković", University of Belgrade, Despota Stefana 142, 11060 Belgrade, Serbia

⁵ Instituto de Investigação do Medicamento (iMed.ULisboa), Faculdade de Farmácia, Universidade de Lisboa, 1649-003 Lisboa, Portugal

⁶ CERENA–Centre for Natural Resources and the Environment, Instituto Superior Técnico (IST), Universidade de Lisboa, Av. Rovisco Pais, 1049-001 Lisbon, Portugal

* Correspondence: mduarte@ff.ulisboa.pt (N.D.); patricia.rijo@ulusofona.pt (P.R.)



Figure S1: Selected *Plectranthus* spp. photos: *P. aliciae* (left) and *P. stylesii* (right).

Table S1. *Plectranthus* spp. voucher numbers and respective traditional medicine uses.

<i>Plectranthus</i> spp.	Voucher Number	Traditional medicine uses [reference]
<i>P. aliciae</i>	828/2007	Not described
<i>P. amboinicus</i>	649/2007	Digestive, skin, respiratory, infections/fever, genito-urinary, circulatory and blood, nervous, sensory, poisons treatment [2]
<i>P. barbatus</i>	831/2007	Digestive, skin, respiratory, infections/fever, genito-urinary, circulatory and blood, nervous, sensory, poisons treatment, cytotoxic [2,5]
<i>P. ecklonii</i>	832/2007	Skin [2]
<i>P. fruticosus</i>	C. Marques, S/N° LISC	Respiratory, poison treatment[2]
<i>P. hadiensis</i>	438/2010	Digestive, skin, respiratory [2]
<i>P. hereroensis</i>	160382	Digestive [2]
<i>P. japonicus</i>	1998/2009	Not described
<i>P. madagascariensis</i>	575/2005	Skin, Respiratory, poison [2]
<i>P. madagascariensis</i> var. "Lynne"	LISU: 261633	Not described
<i>P. malvinus</i>	573/2008	Not described
<i>P. oertendahlii</i>	776/2008	Not described
<i>P. reflexus</i>	438/2010	Not described
<i>P. stylesii</i>	837/2007	Not described
<i>P. strigosus</i>	C. Marques S/N° LISC	Not described
<i>P. zuluensis</i>	645/2007	Not described

Table S2: Antimicrobial activity of *Plectranthus* spp. extracts using the well diffusion method (zone of inhibition in mm).

Extracts	Gram-positive bacteria		Gram-negative bacteria	
	<i>E. faecalis</i> (ATCC 29212)	<i>S. aureus</i> (ATCC 25923)	<i>E. coli</i> (ATCC 25922)	<i>P. aeruginosa</i> (ATCC 27853)
<i>P. aliciae</i> acetonnic extract	19	20	5	5
<i>P. japonicus</i> acetonnic extract	5	10	5	5
<i>P. madagascariensis</i> 'Lynne' acetonnic extract	16	17	5	5
<i>P. stylesii</i> acetonnic extract	5	10	5	5
<i>P. strigosus</i> acetonnic extract	5	9	5	5
Positive control	20 VAN	22 VAN	33 NOR	32 NOR
Negative control (DMSO)	5	5	5	5

Values boldly written are considered active (inhibition zone >5mm). VAN – vancomycin inoculated at 1mg/mL; NOR – norfloxacin inoculated at 1mg/mL.

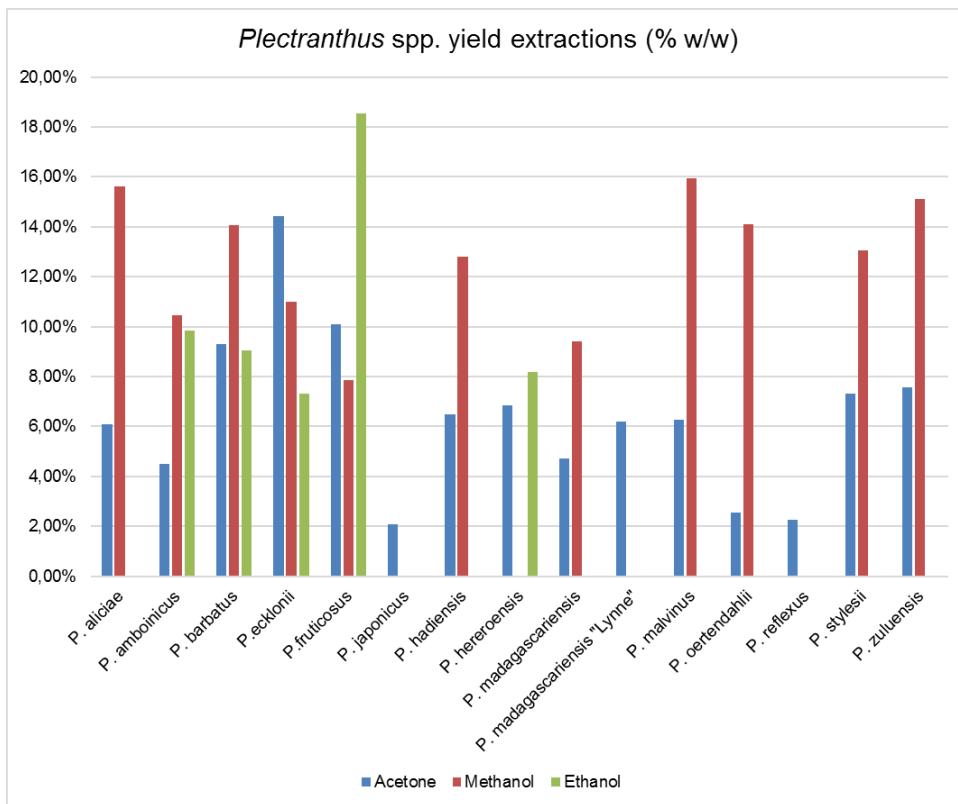


Figure S2. Percentage yield of the *Plectranthus* spp. extracts (expressed in percentage dry weight (% w/w)) according to the extracting solvents used.

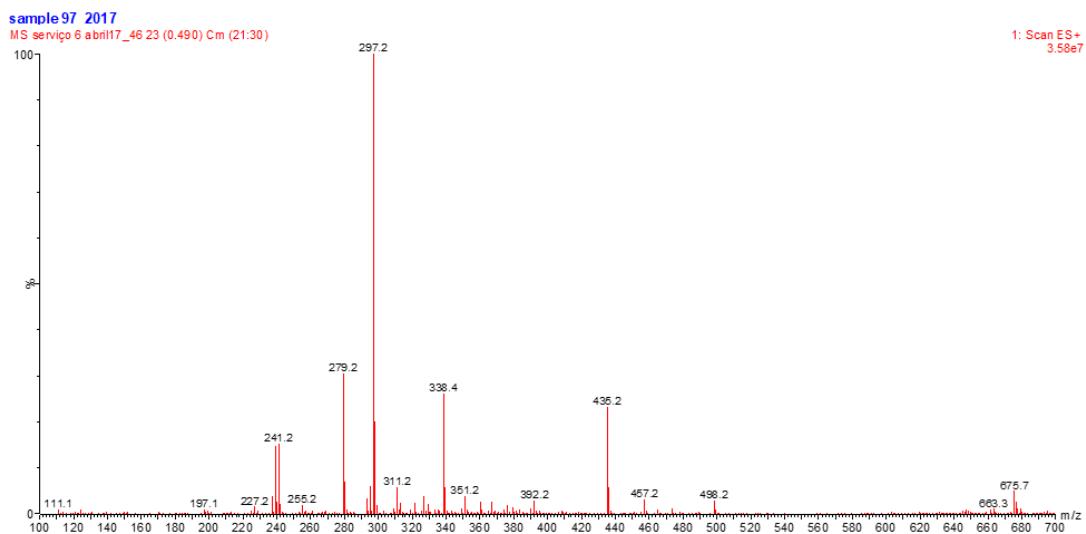


Figure S3. Parvifloron D Mass Spectroscopy spectra (MS/MS spectra).