Supplementary Material

for

Ovothiol A is the main antioxidant in the fish lens

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Sample Number	Fish Type	Date of catching	State of water area	Lens weight, mg				
Group 1								
SA1	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	158				
SA2	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	154				
SA3	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	94				
SA4	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	75				
SA5	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	135				
SA6	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	94				
SA7	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water 79					
SA8	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	Open water	140				
Group 2								
SW1	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	98				
SW2	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	79				
SW3	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	78				
SW4	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	109				
SW5	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	114				
SW6	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	80				
SW7	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	Ice	73				
Group 3								
RA1	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	47				
RA2	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	33				
RA3	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	49				
RA4	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	42				
RA5	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	35				
RA6	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	32				
RA7	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	49				
RA8	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	35				
RA9	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	38				
RA10	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	Ice	43				
Group 4								
RW1	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	Ice	35				
RW2	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	Ice	35				
RW3	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	Ice	42				
RW4	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	Ice	34				
RW5	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	Ice	34				

 Table S1. Characterization of fish lenses used in this study.

Sample	Fish Type	Date of	Histidine	OSH	GSH			
Number		catching						
Group 1								
SA1	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	887	3036	467			
SA2	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	877	2723	309			
SA3	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	722	3273	358			
SA4	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	862	3160	366			
SA5	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	734	2674	539			
SA6	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	791	3306	774			
SA7	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	901	2958	371			
SA8	S. lucioperca	10.10.2017	887	2764	548			
Group 2								
SW1	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	344	1774	564			
SW2	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	321	1544	454			
SW3	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	349	1654	579			
SW4	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	324	1507	403			
SW5	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	317	1638	369			
SW6	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	324	1532	481			
SW7	S. lucioperca	02.02.2018	339	1758	554			
Group 3								
RA1	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	370	1156	127			
RA2	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	306	939	315			
RA3	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	387	1217	66			
RA4	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	208	911	91			
RA5	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	468	1301	406			
RA6	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	291	857	343			
RA7	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	409	1180	365			
RA8	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	444	1173	382			
RA9	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	296	1081	409			
RA10	R. rutilus lacustris	28.11.2017	266	927	329			
Group 4								
RW1	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	277	390	195			
RW2	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	241	162	252			
RW3	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	272	271	215			
RW4	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	243	252	45			
RW5	R. rutilus lacustris	09.02.2018	271	256	48			

Table S2. Concentrations of histidine, ovothiol and glutathione in individual lenses of S.*lucioperca* and R. rutilus lacustris (in nmoles per gram of the lens wet weight).



Figure S1. NMR spectrum of ovothiol A (OSH). ¹H NMR (700 MHz, D₂O): 3.210 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 16.0 Hz, β H); 3.255 (1H, dd, J = 5.4, 16.0 Hz, β H); 3.707 (3H, d, J = 0.5 Hz, NCH₃); 4.083 (1H, dd, J = 5.4, 6.9 Hz, α H); 8.228 (1H, q, J = 0.5 Hz, Im 2H).



Figure S2. NMR spectrum of oxidized ovothiol A (OSSO). ¹H NMR (700 MHz, D₂O): 2.653 (1H, dd, J = 8.0, 15.6 Hz, β H); 2.836 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 15.6 Hz, β H); 3.653 (3H, s, NCH₃); 3.668 (1H, dd, J = 6.9, 8.0 Hz, α H); 7.750 (1H, s, Im 2H).



Figure S3. ESI-Q-TOF mass-spectrum of CID fragments (MS/MS) of isolated parent ion with m/z 202.0643 (OSH). Collision energy 35eV, positive ion mode. Wavy lines indicate the positions of the bond cleavage.



Figure S4. ESI-Q-TOF mass-spectrum of CID fragments (MS/MS) of isolated parent ion with m/z 401.1061 (OSSO). Collision energy 35eV, positive ion mode. Wavy lines indicate the positions of the bond cleavage.