

Supplementary Materials

Figure S1. L-Y-R sequence containing human mitochondrial proteins that are not LYRMs. Complex I assembly factor NDUFAF3, complex IV isoforms of subunits 4 and 7a, complex V subunit B1 (ATP5F1) and the 39S and 28S mitochondrial ribosomal proteins contain L-Y-R sequences. The L-Y-R sequence has been suggested to function as interaction site for the DNAJ type III co-chaperone HSC20 in the Fe-S cluster transfer process, however the listed proteins do not contain Fe-S clusters. In contrast, Fe-S cluster containing subunit SDHB of complex II harbors two L-Y-R(-like) sequences that have been experimentally shown to interact with the HSC20 (see main text).

>**NDUFAF3**
MATALALRS**LYR**ARPSLRCPPVELPWAPRRGHRLSPADDELYQRTRISLLQREAAQAMYIDSYNSRGF
MINGNRVLGPGCALLPHSVVQWNVGSHQDITEDSFLFWLLEPRIEIVVVTGDRTERLQSQVLQAMR
QRGIAVEVQDTPNACATFNFLCHEGRVTGAALIPPPGGTSLTSLGQAAQ

>**ATP5F1**
MLSRRVVLSSAATAAPSLKNAFLGPGVLQATRTFHTGQPHLVPVPLPEYGGKVRYGLIPEEFFQFLY
PKTGVTGPYVLGTGLILYALSKEIYVISAETFTALSVLGVMVYGIKKYGPVADFDADKLNEQKLAQLE
EAKQASIHQIHNQNAIDTEKSQQALVQKRHYLFDVQRNNIAMALEVTYRER**LYR**VYKEVKNRLDYHISV
QNMMRRKEQEHHMINWVEKHVVQSISTQQEKETIAKCIADLKLLAKKAQAQPVM

>**COX4-1**
MLATRVFSLVGKRAISTSVCVRAHESVVKSEDFSLPAYMDRRDHPLPEAHVKHLSASQKALKKEKEK
ASWSSLSTMDEK**VE****LYR**IKFESFAEMNRRGSNEWKTVVGGAMFFIGFTALVIMWQKHVVYGPLPQSF
DKEWVAKQTKRMMDMKVNPIQGLASKWDYEKNEWKK

>**COX4-2**
MLPRAAWSLVLRKGGGRRGMHSSEGTTGGKMSPTNCYAQRYYPMPEEPFCTELNAEEQALK
EKEKGWSWTQLTHAEK**VAL****LYR**LQFNETFAEMNRRSNEWKTVMGCVFFFIGFAALVIWWQRVYVFPPK
PITLTDERKAQQQLQRMMDMKVNPIQGLASKWDYEKKWKK

>**COX7A-1**
MQALRVSQALIRFSSTARNRQNRVREKQKLFQEDNDIPLYLKGIVDN**I****LYR**VTMTCLGGTVYSL
YSLGWASFPRN

>**COX7A-2**
MLRNLLALRQIGQRTISTASRRHFKNKVPEKQKLFQEDDEIPLYLKGIVDALLY**R**ATMILTVGGTAY
AIYELAVASFPKKQE

>**39S ribosomal protein L23, mitochondrial**
MARNVVYPL**LYR**LLGGPQLRVFRNFFIQLVRPGVAQPEDTVQFRIPMEMTRVDLNYLEGIYNVPVAA
VRTRVQHGSNKRRDHHRNVRKKPDYKVAYVQLAHGQTFTPDFPEKDESPEGAADDLYSMLEER
QQRQSSDPRRGGVPSWFG**L**

>**28S ribosomal protein S10, mitochondrial**
MAARTAFGAVCRLWQGLGNFSVNTSKGNTAKNGLLLSTNMKWVQFSNLHVDVPKDLSKPVVTI
SDEPDILYKRLSVLVKGHDKAVLDSYEYFAVLAKELGISIKVHEPPRKIERFTLLQSVHIYKKHRVQY
EMRT**LYR**CLELEHTGSTADVLEYIQRNLPEGVAMEVTKTQLEQLPEHIKEPIWETLSEEKEESKS

>**SDHB (binds three Fe-S clusters)**
MAAVVALSLRRRLPATLGGACLQASRGAQTAATAPRIKKFA**I****YR**WDPDKAGDKPHMQTYEVDLN
KCGPMVLDALIKNEVDSTLTFRSCREGICGSCAMNINGNTLACTRRIDTNLKVS**I****YPLPHMY**
VIKDLVPDSLNFYAQYKSIEPYLKKKDESQEGKQQYLQSIEEREKLDGLYECILCACCS*T*CPKGLNPGKAIAEIKKM
GDKYLGPAVLMQAYRWMIDSRDDTEERLAKLQDPFSL**LYR**CHTMNCTTCPKGLNPGKAIAEIKKM
MATYKEKKASV
