

Supplementary material

Table S1 The correlation matrix between mesocotyl length (ML), early vigour score (EVS), plant height (PH), days to emergence (DTE), biomass per plant (Biomass PP), biomass per m⁻² and light interception (LI) in two glasshouse experiments (GH18 and GH21) and three field experiments (FIELD19, FIELD20 and FIELD22)

| | ML GH18 | PH GH18 | DTE GH18 | Biomass PP GH18 | PH GH21 | DTE FIELD19 | EVS FIELD20 | LI FIELD20 | PH FIELD20 | DTE FIELD20 | Biomass m ⁻² FIELD20 | EVS FIELD20 |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|------------------------------------|----------------|
| PH GH18 | 0.68** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DTE GH18 | -0.36** | -0.53** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Biomass PP GH18 | 0.59** | 0.90** | -0.50** | | | | | | | | | |
| PH GH21 | 0.33** | 0.42** | -0.16** | 0.34** | | | | | | | | |
| DTE GH21 | -0.22** | -0.15* | 0.12* | -0.11ns | -0.24** | | | | | | | |
| EVS FIELD19 | -0.35** | -0.44** | 0.25** | -0.42** | -0.44** | 0.14* | | | | | | |
| LI FIELD20 | 0.33** | 0.44** | -0.22** | 0.30** | 0.37** | -0.12ns | -0.43** | | | | | |
| PH FIELD20 | 0.38** | 0.52** | -0.24** | 0.38** | 0.48** | -0.10ns | -0.44** | 0.64** | | | | |
| DTE FIELD20 | -0.34** | -0.37** | 0.12* | -0.29** | -0.27** | 0.20** | 0.28** | -0.44** | -0.29** | | | |
| Biomass m ⁻² FIELD20 | 0.31** | 0.40** | -0.22** | 0.33** | 0.24** | -0.03ns | -0.27** | 0.53** | 0.46** | -0.36** | | |
| EVS FIELD20 | -0.37** | -0.47** | 0.24** | -0.37** | -0.37** | 0.13* | 0.45** | -0.66** | -0.72** | 0.51** | -0.57** | |
| EVS FIELD22 | -0.38** | -0.52** | 0.31** | -0.46** | -0.49** | 0.09ns | 0.45** | -0.53** | -0.63** | 0.25* | -0.40** | 0.54** |

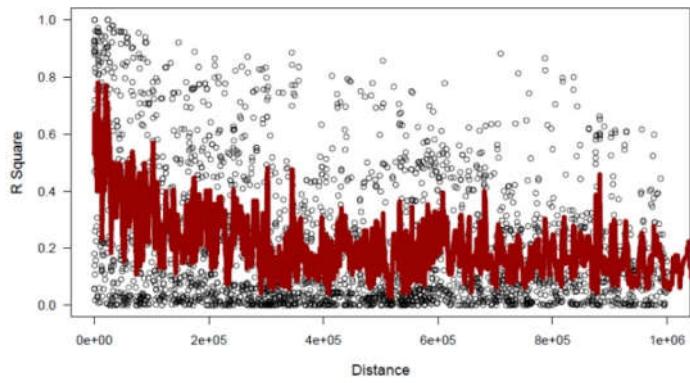


Figure S1 Linkage disequilibrium (R^2) decay of marker-pairs over all chromosomes for the population