

Article

# High Frequency Hysteresis Losses on $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ and $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ : Susceptibility as a Magnetic Stamp for Chain Formation

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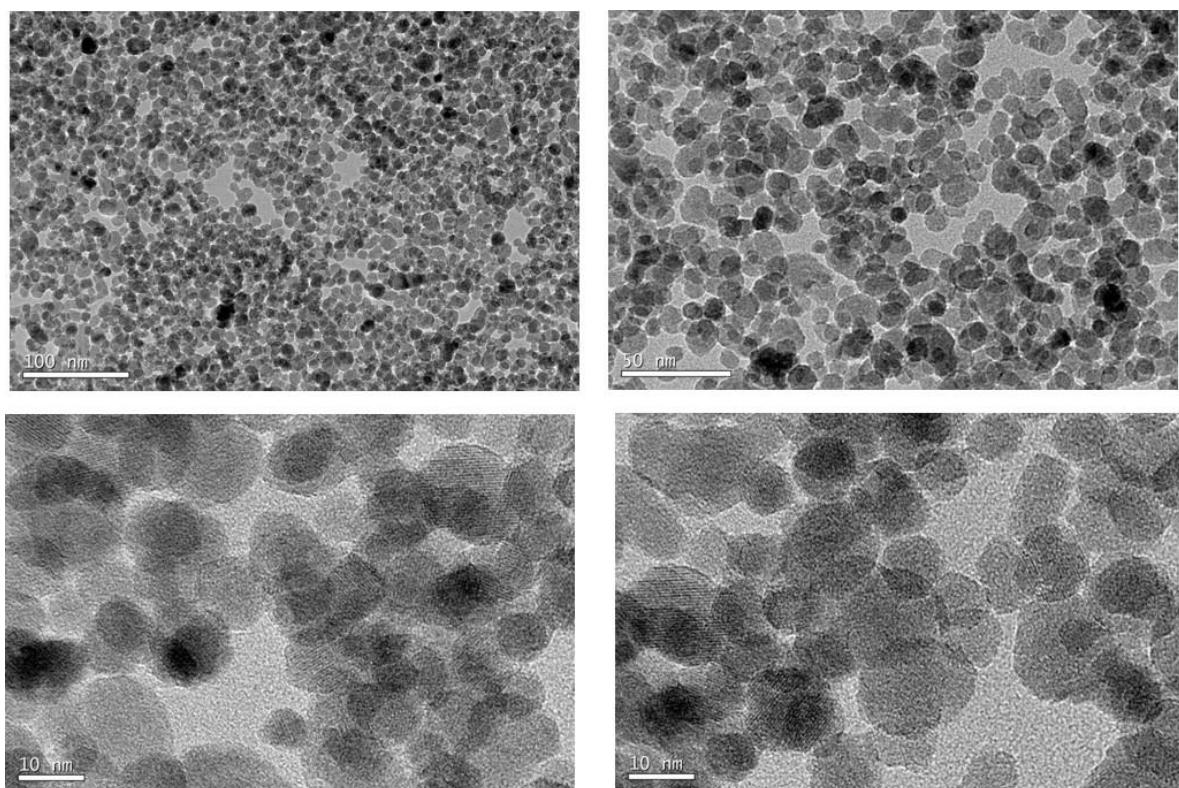
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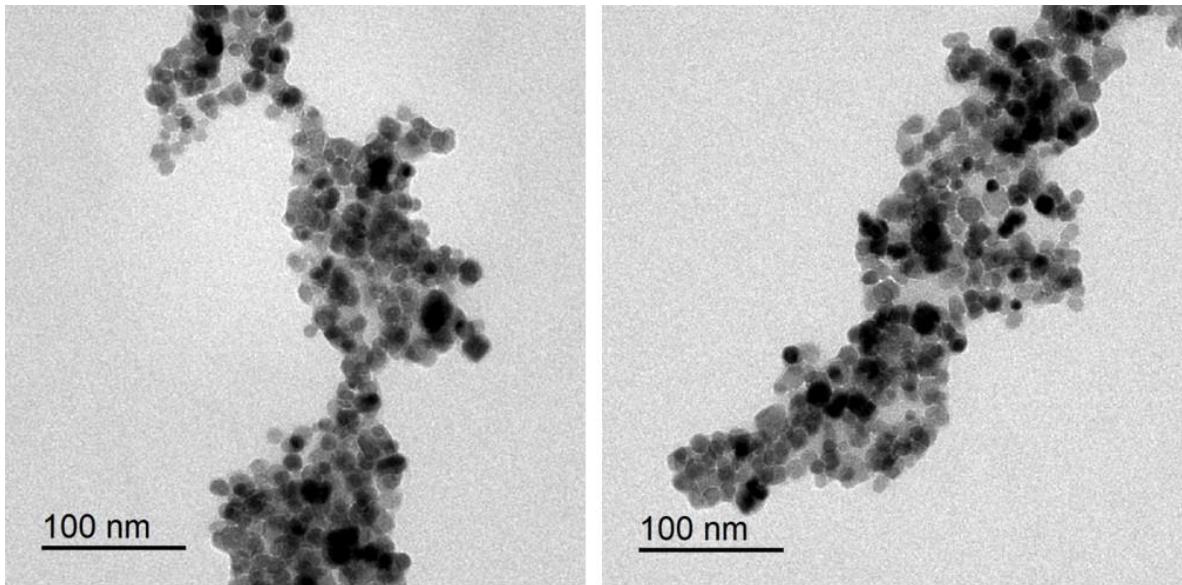
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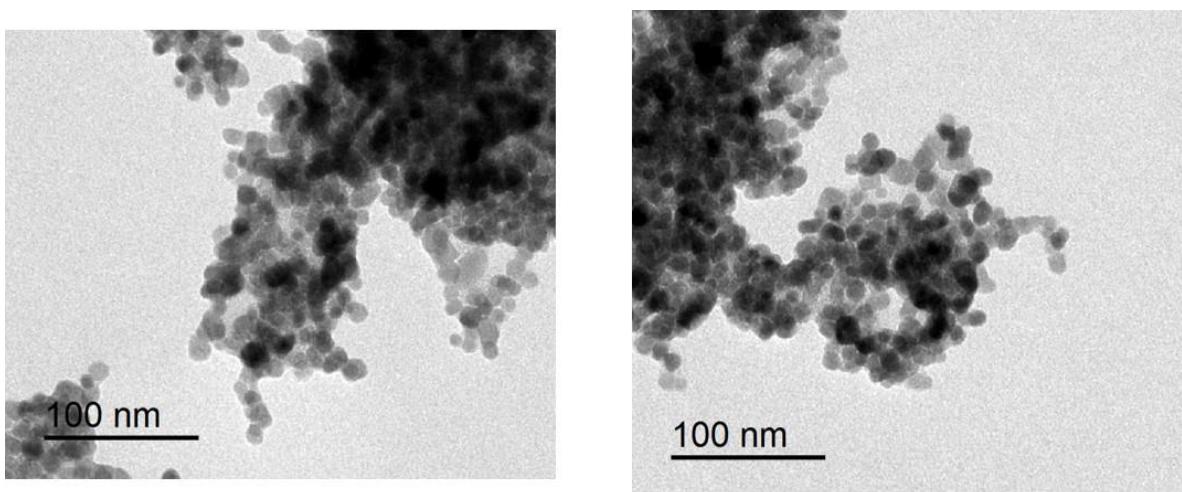
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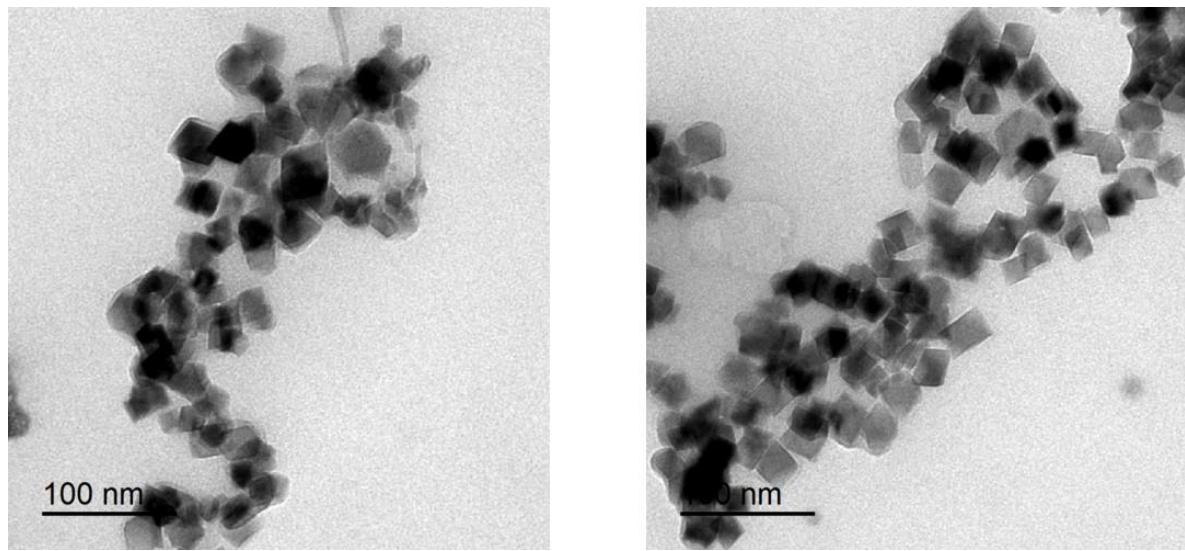
**Figure S1. (a)** TEM images  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -12nm at different augmentations.



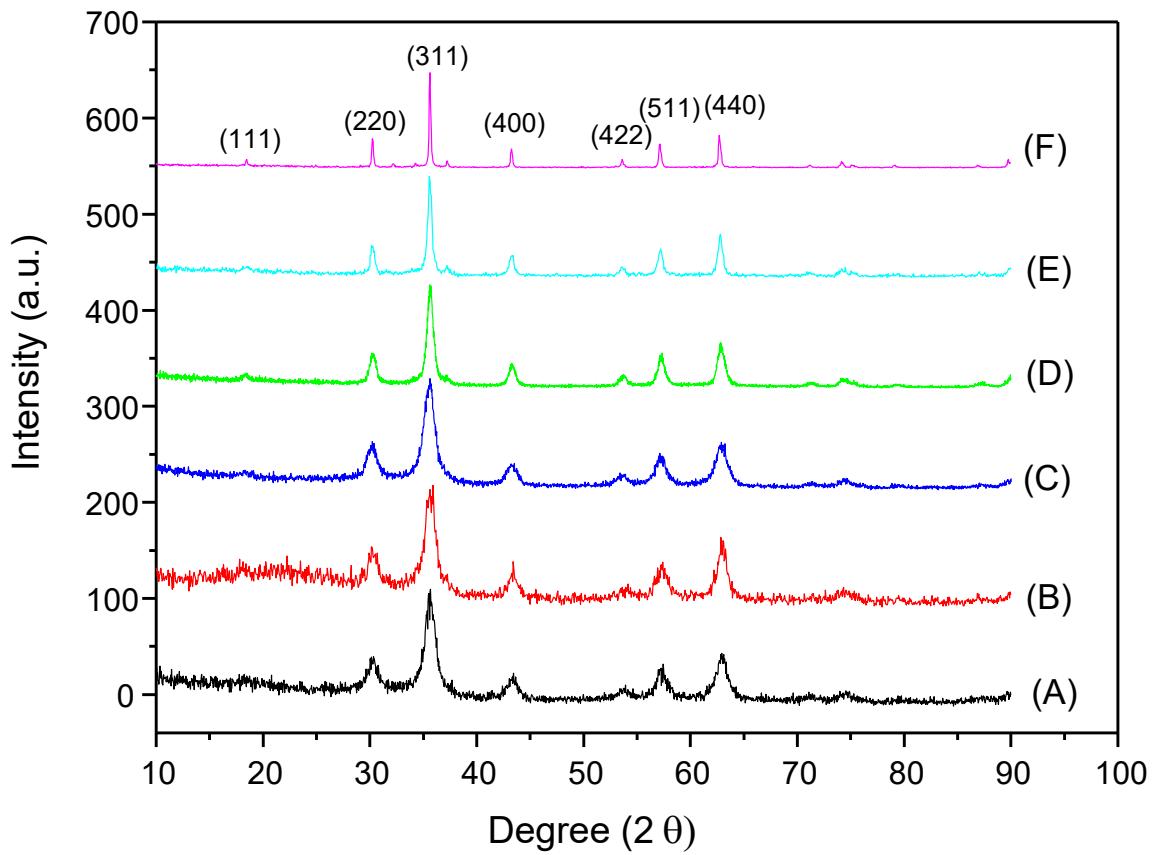
**Figure S1. (b)** TEM images  $\gamma$ -Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-14nm.



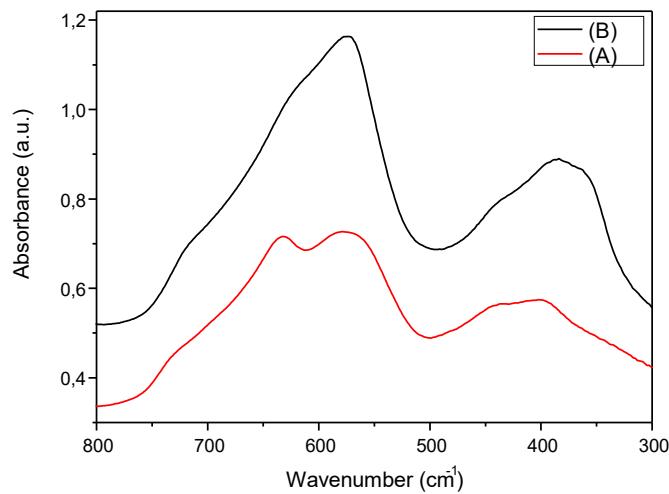
**Figure S1. (c)** TEM images Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-14nm.



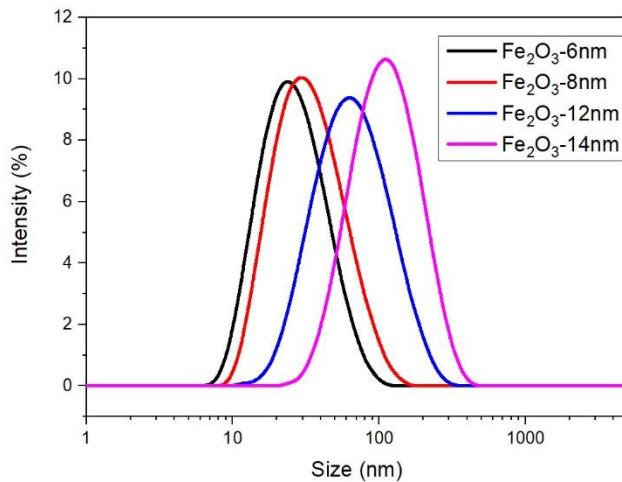
**Figure S1.** (d) TEM images Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-35nm.



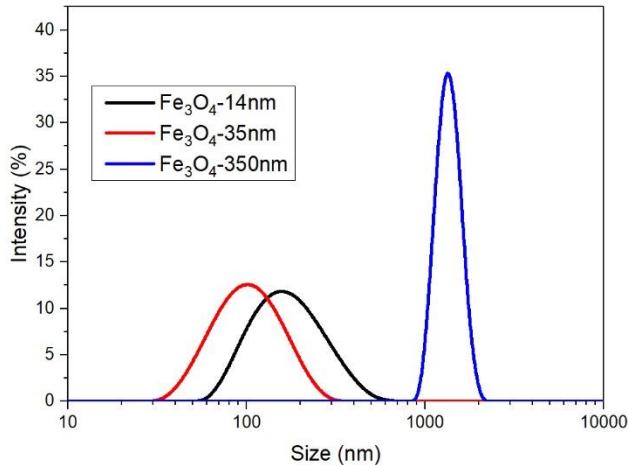
**Figure S2.** X-ray diffraction patterns for the maghemite and magnetite nanoparticles: (A)  $\gamma$ Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-6nm, (B)  $\gamma$ Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-8nm, (C)  $\gamma$ Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-12nm, (D)  $\gamma$ Fe<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-14nm, (E) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-35nm, and (F) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-350nm.



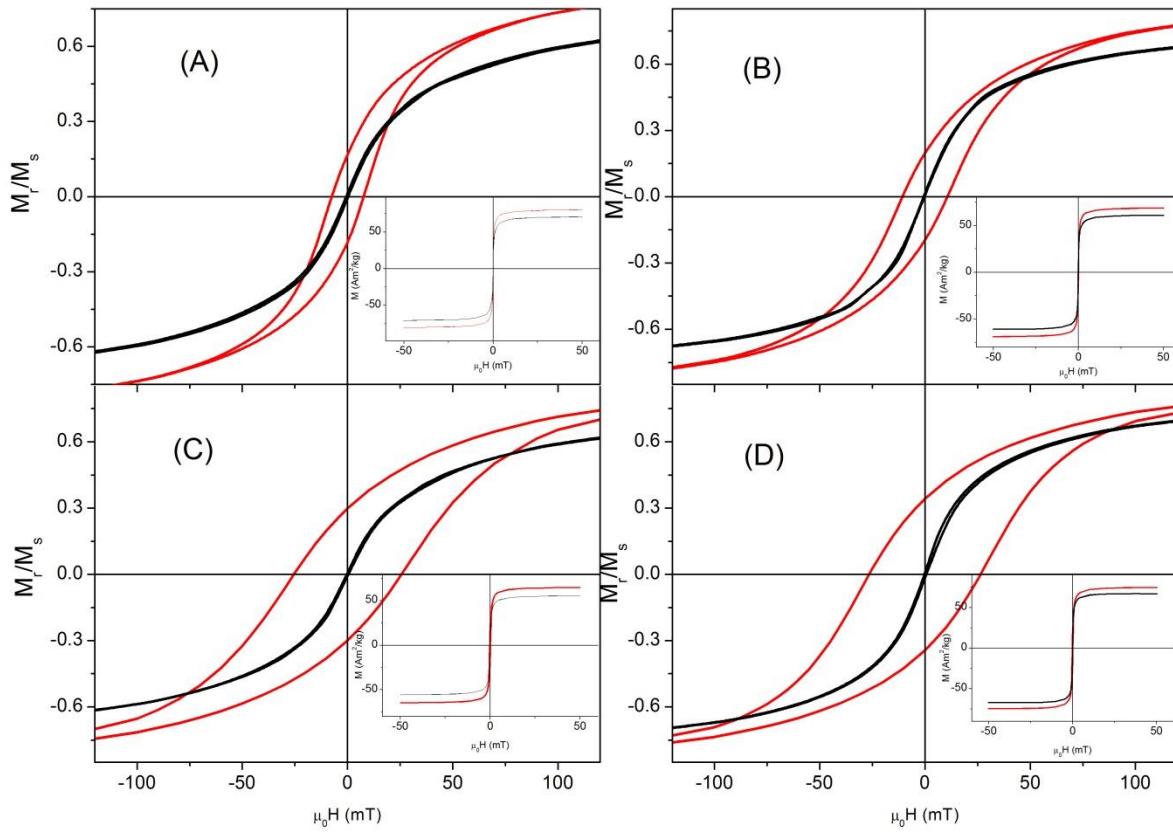
**Figure S3.** FTIR spectra of samples (A)  $\gamma\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -8nm, and (B)  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$ -14nm between 800 and 300  $\text{cm}^{-1}$  which correspond to Fe-O vibrations.



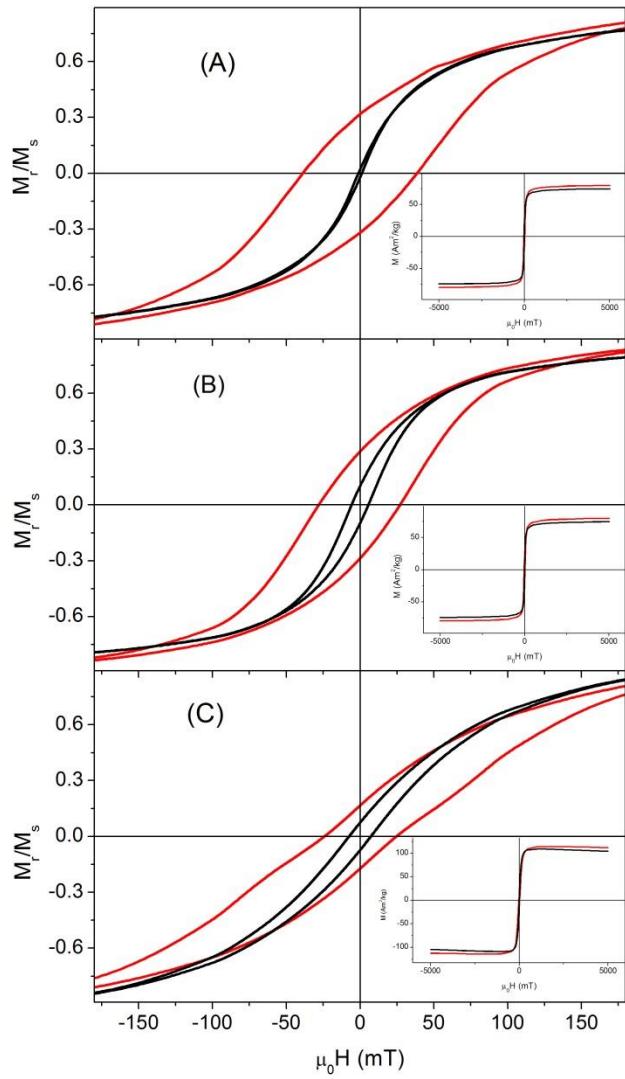
**Figure S4.** Hydrodynamic sizes  $D_h$  at pH7 for  $\gamma\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$  nanoparticles.



**Figure S5.** Hydrodynamic sizes  $D_h$  at pH7 for  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4$  nanoparticles.



**Figure S6.** Hysteresis loops at 10 K (red) and 300 K (black) for samples (A)  $\gamma\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -6nm, (B)  $\gamma\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -8nm, (C)  $\gamma\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -12nm, and (D)  $\gamma\text{Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ -12nm.



**Figure S7.** Hysteresis loops at 10 K (red) and 300 K (black) for samples (A) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-14nm, (B) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-35nm, and (C) Fe<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>-350nm.