Organo-Functionalization: An Effective Method in Enhancing the Separation and Antifouling Performance of Thin-Film Nanocomposite Membranes by Improving the Uniform Dispersion of Palygorskite Nanoparticles

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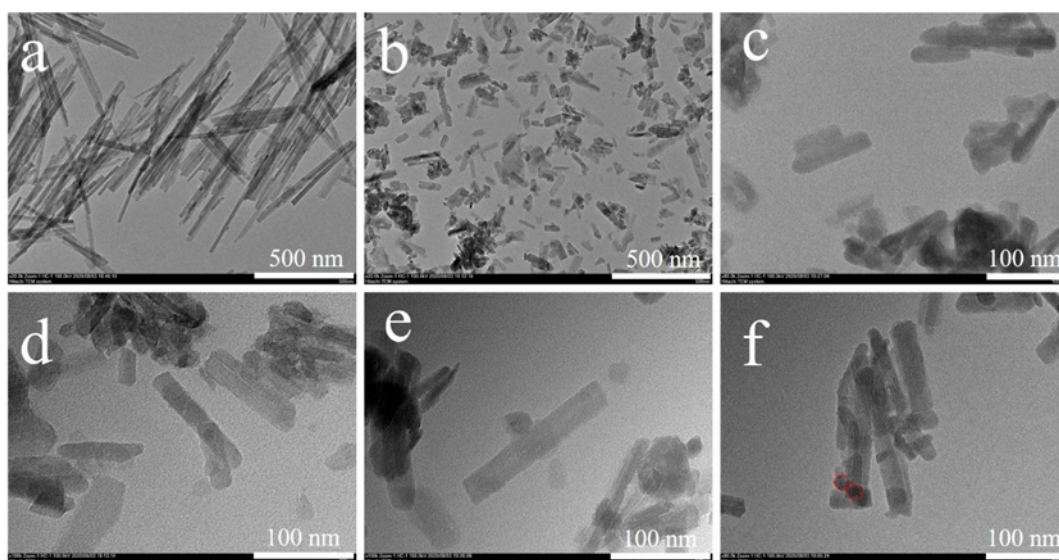*   Correspondence: dingwande18@sdjzu.edu.cn

Figure S1. TEM images of different Pal nanoparticles. (a) Pal, (b) g-Pal, (c) K-Pal$_{0.25}$, (d) K-Pal$_{0.75}$, (e) K-Pal$_{1.5}$ and (f) K-Pal$_{3.0}$.
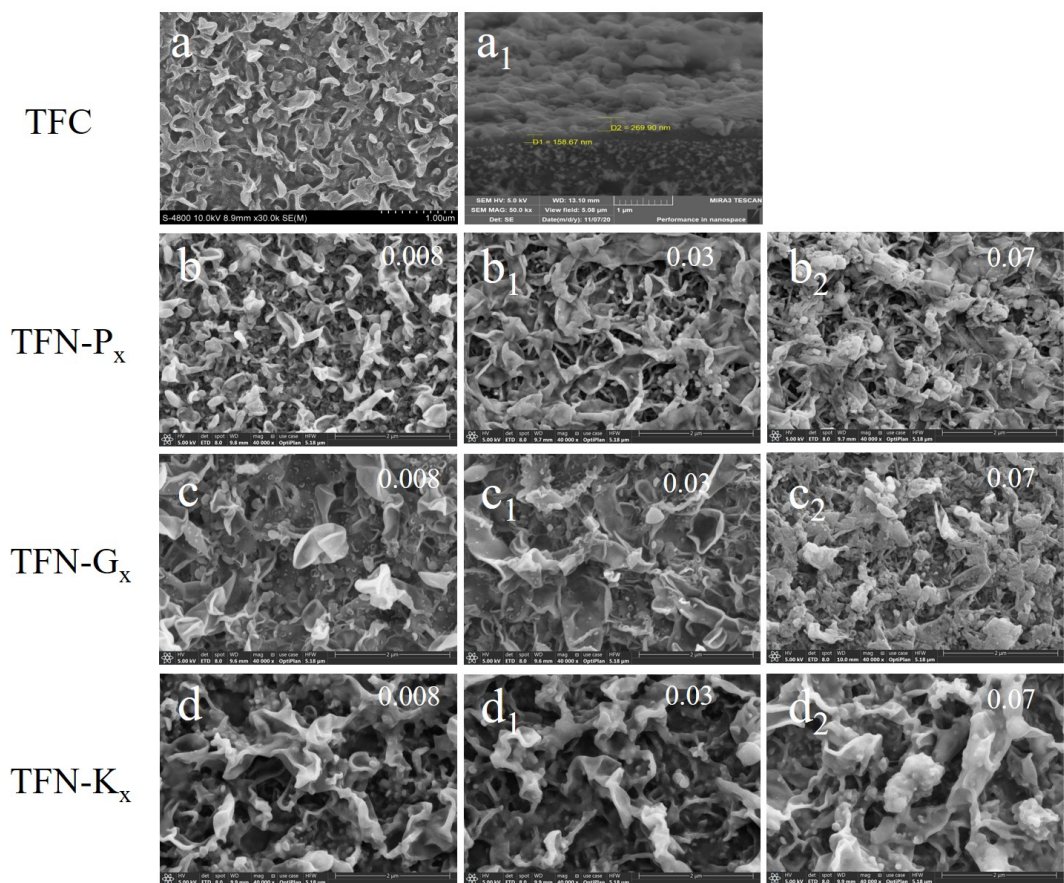
Figure S2. SEM images of TFC (a, a_1), TFN-P_x (b-b_2), TFN-G_x (c-c_2) and TFN-K_x (d-d_2) membranes.
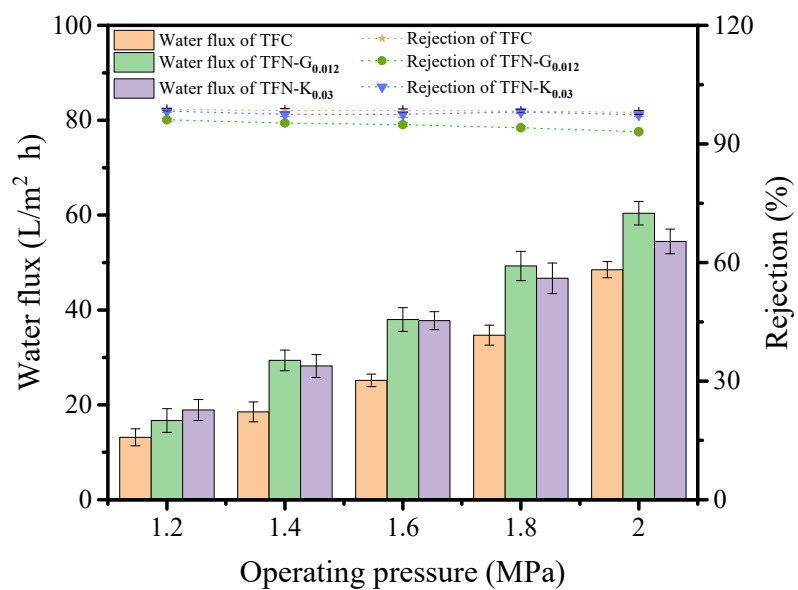
Figure S3. Water flux and NaCl rejection of TFC, TFN-G$_{0.012}$ and TFN-K$_{0.03}$ membranes under different operation pressure.