



**Figure S1. Double immunogold labelling of PVY-NIb (black arrowhead) and HSC70 (white arrowhead) in susceptible (A-B) and resistance (C-D) PVY<sup>NTN</sup>-potato interactions. (A) PVY-NIb with HSC70 deposition in chloroplast (Ch) and vacuole (V) in mesophyll cells. Virus particles (VP) present in cytoplasm. Scale bar 1  $\mu$ m. (B) Colocalisation NIb with HSC70 in nucleus (N), inside chloroplast (Ch) and vacuoles (V) in spongy mesophyll cells during susceptible interaction. Scale bar 1  $\mu$ m. (C) Colocalisation PVY-NIb with HSC70 in nucleus (N), chloroplast (Ch) and (vacuoles) in palisade mesophyll cell during hypersensitive response. Scale bar 0.5  $\mu$ m. (D) Colocalisation NIb and HSC70 in nucleus (N) and vacuole (V) in phloem parenchyma cell. Scale bar 1  $\mu$ m.**

**Table S1.** Quantification of preferential double-immunogold localization of Nlb and Hsc 70 in  $2 \times 2$  contingency table from GraphPad Software. Quantification of double-immunolocalization parameters in: PVY<sup>NTN</sup> inoculated cv Irys at 3 dpi (A) and 7 dpi and also PVY NTN inoculated cv Sekwana at 3 dpi (C) and 7 dpi (D). Two-tailed  $p$  value ( $p$ ) for cell segments analyses was less than 0.0001. OR—odds ratio, Nlb<sub>g18</sub><sup>+</sup>—presence of 18 nm gold particles associated with presence of Nlb epitope, Nlb<sub>g18</sub><sup>−</sup>—absence of 18 nm gold particles associated with presence of Nlb epitope, HSC 70<sub>g10</sub><sup>+</sup>—presence of 10 nm gold particles associated with presence of HSC 70 epitope, HSC 70<sub>g10</sub><sup>−</sup>—absence of 10 nm gold particles associated with presence of HSC 70 epitope. In table bold and red color value is result of statistical analyses of quantification of preferential double-immunogold localization.

Double-Immunolocalization Parameters				
<b>(A) PVY<sup>NTN</sup> inoculated cv Irys 3 dpi:</b>				
<b>vacuole</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	74	9	83	8.22
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	4	12	16	0.33
Column totals	78	21	99	<b>OR=24.68</b>
<b>nucleus</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	84	5	89	16.8
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	7	13	20	0.54
Column totals	91	18	109	<b>OR=31.2</b>
<b>chloroplast</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	30	5	35	6
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	2	7	9	0.29
Column totals	32	12	44	<b>OR=21</b>
<b>(B) PVY<sup>NTN</sup> inoculated cv Irys 7 dpi</b>				
<b>vacuole</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	90	3	93	30
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	3	5	8	0.6
Column totals	93	8	101	<b>OR=50</b>
<b>nucleus</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	109	5	114	21.8
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	6	21	27	0.29
Column totals	115	26	141	<b>OR=76.3</b>
<b>chloroplast</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	81	5	86	16.2
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	3	7	10	0.44
Column totals	84	12	96	<b>OR=37.8</b>
<b>(C) PVY<sup>NTN</sup> inoculated cv Sekwana 3 dpi</b>				
<b>vacuole</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	60	14	74	4.29
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	3	9	12	0.33
Column totals	63	23	86	<b>OR=12.86</b>
<b>nucleus</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	85	10	95	8.5
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	6	13	19	0.46
Column totals	91	23	114	<b>OR=18.42</b>
<b>chloroplast</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	40	5	45	8
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	3	4	7	0.75
Column totals	43	9	52	<b>OR=10.67</b>
<b>(D) PVY<sup>NTN</sup> inoculated cv Sekwana 7 dpi</b>				
<b>vacuole</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	36	10	46	3.6
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	6	10	16	0.6
Column totals	42	20	62	<b>OR=6</b>
<b>nucleus</b>				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>−</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>+</sup> /HSC70 <sub>g10</sub> <sup>−</sup>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	38	9	47	4.22
Nlb g18 <sup>−</sup>	6	11	17	0.55
Column totals	44	20	64	<b>OR=7.74</b>

chloroplast				
Protein	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>+</sup>	Hsc 70 g10 <sup>-</sup>	Row totals	Ratio HSC70 <sub>g10<sup>+</sup></sub> /HSC70 <sub>g10<sup>-</sup></sub>
Nlb g18 <sup>+</sup>	13	5	18	2.6
Nlb g18 <sup>-</sup>	3	5	8	0.6
Column totals	16	10	26	<b>OR=4.33</b>