



**Supplementary Figure. S1.** Effect of shRNA on expression of PPAR $\delta$ . Cells were transduced with lentiviral particles expressing scrambled or PPAR $\delta$ -targeting shRNA. Cells stably expressing shRNA were selected by culture in the presence of puromycin (2  $\mu$ g/mL) for 8 days. Silencing of PPAR $\delta$  was verified by Western blot analysis.