



Figure S3. Membrane potential vs KCl solutions concentration ratio for samples: Sf-NPAM (o), Ox-NPAM (∇), Sf-NPAM+TiO₂ (●) and Ox-NPAM+TiO₂ (\blacktriangle) membranes, ideal anion-exchange membrane (solid line, $t_{Cl^-} = 1$) (from ref. [36]).