

Table S1. Primer sequences used for validation of sequences obtained by RNA-seq.

Target	Forward (5'-3')	Reverse (5'-3')	Amplicon Size (bp)
Pep M12A (AP1)	TATGTTGTATGCCATCCGA	GGTGTCTTGTACATTCTC	1045
Pep M12A (AP2)	AGAAGGTTACTGGACTCG	CGGACAACGTTCGTTTAT	511
SePr (SP1)	TTCTTGCTGTTCCAGTCAA	GCCCGATATGTGCTGTATAA	819
SePr (SP2)	GGAGCATCTCAGGAAGAAC	GTGTAGTTCAAGGGTGTGATT	934
SePr (SP3)	TTCATCCGCAGTATGTTCTC	TCCGACCCTCTCTATAC	867
Pep M13 (MP1)	TTAGTTCCCTGCGTGCATC	AGCCAACTTGACTTCTTC	773
Pep M13 (MP2)	CCAGAGGTTGAAAGATGTAGTT	CGCTGTATCGGAGAAATACT	912
Pep M13 (MP3)	CGTCGATAGTTGGTATCCTC	CCTTCTTCAACCCCTCCATT	842
Pep M13 (MP4)	TGACACTTGCAGAAAACAT	GGAGAATCCCTGGTTAAGG	398
Pep M12B (RP1)	TAAGGATATGTTGCTTGCCTC	TCTGTTGGTCGTCTTAGTG	700
Pep M12B (RP2)	GAACATCACCCCTCACATCAT	TCTCGGCATAAAACTGACAAA	1129
Hyal (HP1)	GCACAAAGGTCTTCCA	CGAGATGTCTTACAGGTTCT	721
Hyal (HP2)	ACTCTGCAACAGCCCTAA	ACAGCGGCACTTGTATTC	594
Crisp	CGGAATCTCCTGTTAGAATGAT	ATTCAAGTAACATAATTCCCTCTGAC	727

Table S2. Primer sequences used for expression validation by RT-qPCR.

Target	Forward (5'-3')	Reverse (5'-3')	Amplicon Size (bp)
Pep M12A	AGAAGGTTACTGGACTCG	CAGCAGGCATATCTCATGTA	148
Pep M12B	AAGGATATGTTGCTTGCCT	AGATGACGAAGGTACACG	168
Pep M13	TGACACTTGCAGAAAACAT	GCCAGATACGAGTCCAAA	191
SePr	GACCACAGAATATGCCAAGA	CTCAGGTCACCTCATTAC	200
Hyal	GCACAAAGGTCTTCCA	CAGGGGCTGTGTTAGTG	217
Crisp	GAATGATGTTCTCCGTGGC	ATCTTTAGCCTTGGCGT	179
18S	CGATGGTACGTGATATGCC	CGAATGAGTCCCCTATTGT	176

The data obtained from transcriptomic was confirmed by Sanger sequencing. After sequence confirmation, expression was also assessed.

Eulalia sp.

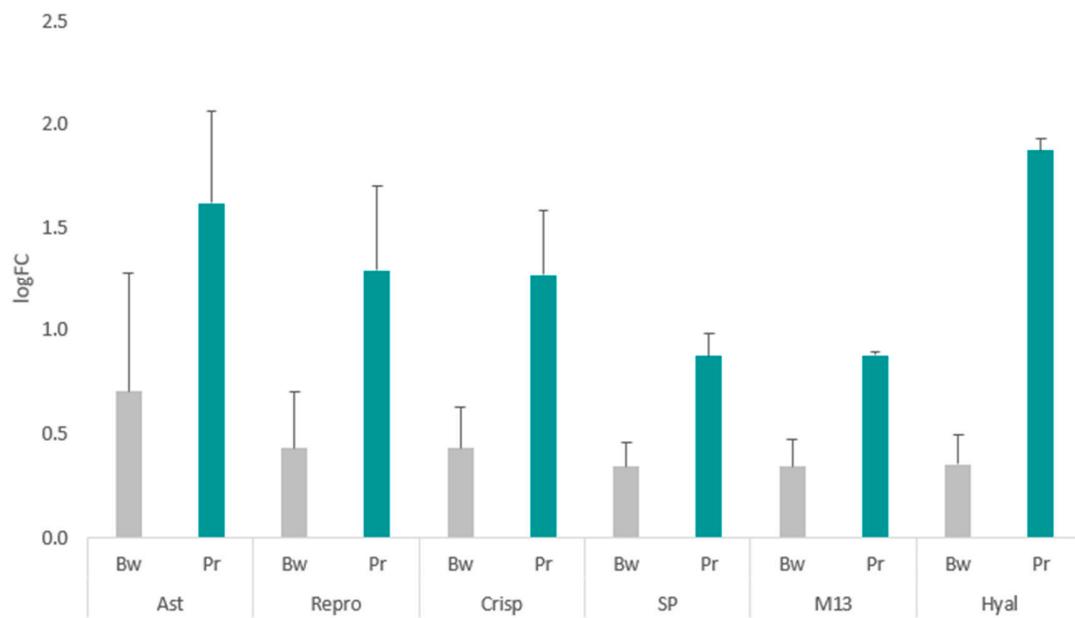


Figure S1. Expression analysis of key toxins by RT-qPCR, comparing the proboscis and body wall. Data are expressed as mean relative expression of Crisp (cysteine-rich venom protein), Pep M13 (Peptidase M13), Hyal (hyaluronidase), SP (Serine protease), Repro (peptidase M12B) and Ast (astacin, peptidase M12A). The housekeeping gene 18S was used for normalization. * Indicates significant differences to body wall for each respective target (Kruskal-Wallis H, p < 0.05).

Table S3. Protein predicted Open Reading Frames for the putative protein of interest identified by RNA-seq and validated by Sanger sequencing.

Protein	Accession	Size	Open Reading frame
Crisp	OP254189	997	MMFSVAVLMPCLLLAAGAEIGELQTLLRGARGVSDADKKTIVDRHNELRAAVSPAKDMTKMYWNDAIAAGAQWVDTCPNGHDTNWDRMKNAGLWSNLLCDCGAKVCQNGGTMKLSDCTCSCKSFFSGDQCETKDCSQEDPGYCTSSYGESACQTYGNVPTDCPHMCGVC-
Hyal	OP254194	1254	MAPPALHVAFALAINIVTIVAAEFPQVIWHAPTEDKWCGCQKYHIDIDYASYDLNTAPGSWDYKGDVITIMYDELWPHLKGSNFADDYERYVGGGLPQSGDIDADFDRLLAKLIEEKIPNKEFAGLAVIDFEKWRPLYDWNFKNILGRYQRISRKVEEDRKGENLSAEEIEDIARQEFDAAARSYFEGA LIMAKGMRPNNAKWGYYIYPLCNSPNLERTCKDISYDAIKKLKWMVDASGALFPSAYFEEHMSVREQRPYIYGANSISLDWVKMSNDTSKPIYTNAIVKPMSSQYGPKFIFYDREALVNGIGICADMGMNGVPMWGNGLRNRTAACCEVKEWEGTFGPYVKRVEFTKKCSEDLCSSQGRACYKENIEKDSKV DYSAESHHVYDADKVKEEYKCRCYEGWKGDDCDQQV-
SePr	OP254193	599	MGTYTISLLGIFAVLPCIASLPNNCHDQLGVANTGLFPKYWLSSDGDAYRGRQLQQDPAWLSELPTYDDQNRTQPFIAIQTDLHDLTVVSGVLTQGASQEESWVSHFSVWSSRDCENFSPMLSDGDMAVFHGNYDRSTIVTTIFHDILVTRCRVIRVPIETVGNHTALRLELLGCDRICQEEVIQHISGDGMRQNQGSASTSLPVEISHQATLVRSGFAEFQLPSEHVVFIVFYVNEGDLRSNSRAIITYSRNCHTWEPIREKKGYGDPKVFNLGAGKFRSKQWSFPYPV RAHCLRLIPSTSRTDENSAQANFIGCGTGEVGVIWQCGQQRPVTSLRRRKIVGGTPSGLGLWWPLASLRIRYPDNPDFEHVCGTLVHPQYVLAA HCMNVIYSNLLQNHNTLYNWLNDPEMILENMVVRLEGYRLDDTEGTQVDLHVLEIVAHPGYNISYYIKDVALLERPLRLTDINTACLPQSNHAFSDHQVCQVIGWGTTGIAMPARPYHVAIPLVPQDECQKLYAHLLITPDMLCAAPEGGKDACMGDSGGPLVCERDSQWYLVGVVSWNICGRRGYPGVY ARVPFFLDWLEEVMTL-
Pep M12A	OP254190	424	MDFHVFLFSVFVVWQTSHKTIDQTISSLPRGQDGNIITSKDAALLELDIRVSHEEYETLKSQPF SKRATPHENRRWTDTNTI PYTIGTFNDQEKKHVRTAMDEWERYTCLKFRDATPADTNMVKIESGEGCAGIGMMGGAQIINLGVNCKMVSVALHELGIIIGLYHEQNRDRDDYIWVRLEHMNPTRYRFAAEKTKEGDIDNYGPYDYGSIMHYGLDAFASGKEPTIITNDPTWQFRIGNARHLSFNDIKIVNIIYKCGSRCGGKTCPEGYLDNSNCQCMCPGNPTRPCSSPAPEVDPVCVDFDTSCP GHAvgECDKTPGYMRYACWSSCQMC GEGCKDKQADCLTRARKGDCKGNPIYMLDNCWKSCGFCFGKGNEPSASCQDTNPKCGLWAAGQCVTHDQMGCPRACAFCN-
Pep M12B	OP254191	555	MAFPWL CALLALVGIVCGTPVERKRD LGKRVYLRLTVQAQAKSLM QGNGTMMPDGIDPMADGIDPMADGIDPEHLD DTPEIMPVTMHEEGGHIGHLLLQRNFRVEHPVTVSFNDGVTE TENVPLNAEGHAQYQDSMSSGVFGVRHVDGRKHFDGHYLDGENYEVHPLAEDDGV RARGFEEHHPHIITRTEPLNYSDPIDLKDEHVRVTKTTKQKRGHLDVEMAIVIDYGYYLRLWEKMGSGQAAVSEIKYMF SFN NYNGIDS IYKTVNYQGMTITPWLKALHIQTSSNGNLALQLNPGINPSGGRSNNVDGEQI LDKMAESWGPTNGFGVPSNYDTVMTYVGKISRNGDPKVIGIAFTGHVCSPYGY SIVEDQGFNTFKVAAH E LHTLGAKHDVEPSGDCSPGKHHIMESQDAMPNEANNMDGYTFSTCSLARMLEYTGRATCLGNRGSNSFGPVPVSPLPGEKFSASEQCLWYHSWQNPSSYHCRGSKATVSAEECWRLWCSNNPTNCQRWENLRAAEGTPCAGGKKCIHAQMSIEQCLRI-
Pep M13	OP254192	665	MLQWMNVSQDPCEDFYLYSCGNYIANQKIPEGQLYWNFISMFTEVLNQRLKD VVDVEIEPS DMDSVKKV KLAYQACMDQEAQNALGGQPMLDVLDLTLGTWPPLNPSWDESSVDIATLMAQVMLLGRQTYATLTVKANSSDNTHAIYMDSPGIAMAAYLDSAAEAQPVVASYRQIVLE ALLLVNNNPADRNFLETEINTMIDFEAKLANITLQNTGVSYI LSLAELKVEY PQI WDWDDYLNAYLAPS GRSLSDSEVMTM YNMEYYGLLKNL LDNTSKRTIIVTYLLWNVVDSWYPLLAKERDLSDRKLALLYPIASAPPQWQYCVSVANGYLP AVSGRLYVDQYFSNTAKVDVEMIGEDLKTTLF SVLEEASWMDATTM AIA EKL ENMPIKVGYPFIMDDEALNQEYEGVIDTNAQFMNLVHISQHQVNSLVKNYYVPIDLDAWSMTATTMNAAYIYNRNAMEI CAAILQQYAFYQDYPRFMNYGGIGVFGVGHELTHGFDSIGRNFDLHGNIQSWWTAETEQVYERAGCIVNQYSGFTFPGTDITVNGMLT LAENIADNGGLKEGYIAYQS WLERNGGEPSLPGFDHMSNEQMF FLSWSQLCEVSLDSY LANQVVTNNHAPNRYRVIGTLQNSPDFARVYNCPAGSYMNPETKCEVW-

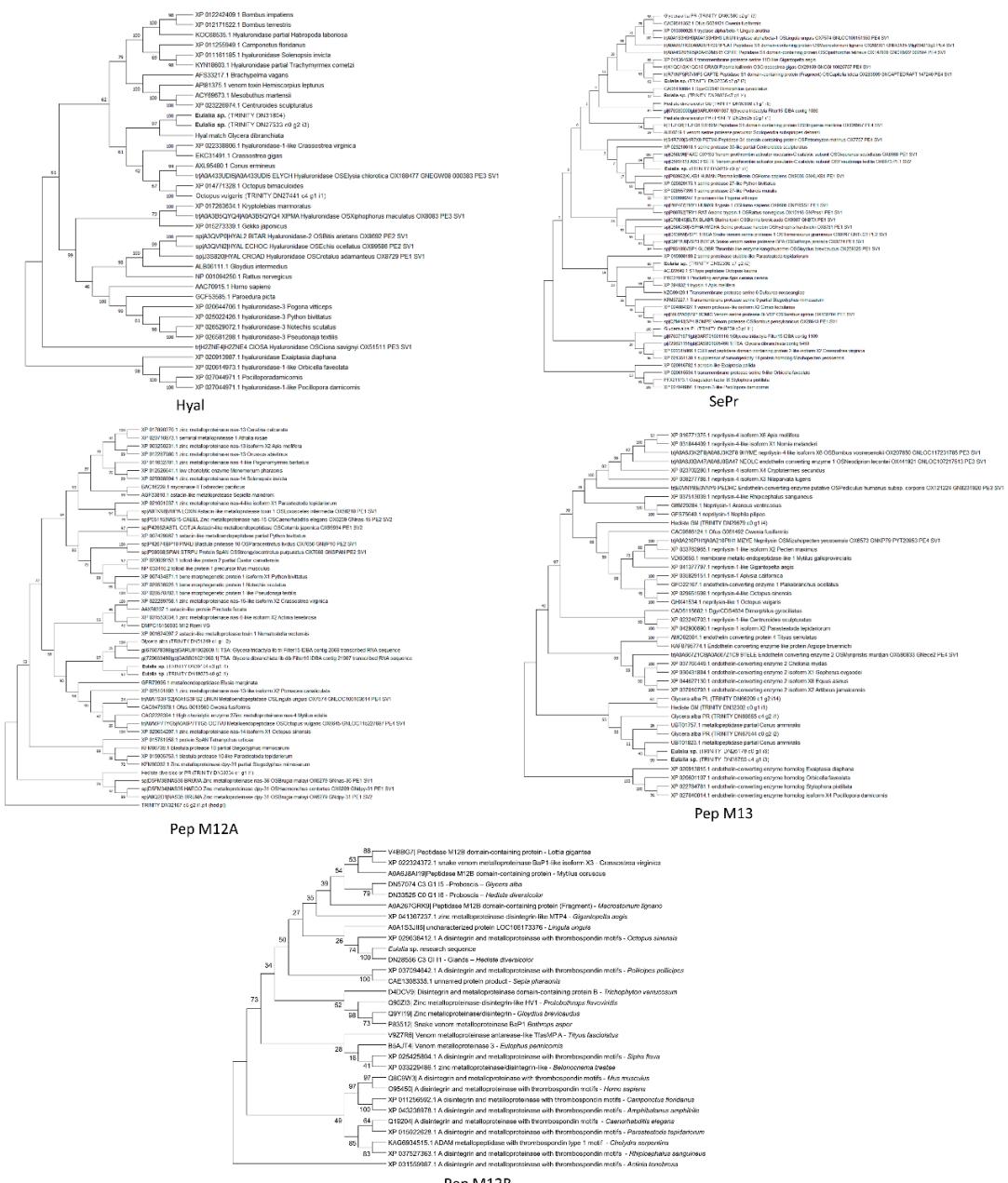


Figure S2. Phylogenetic trees of the short-listed toxins secreted by *Eulalia* sp. The models include the validated sequence in the worm and the best matches from all animals for comparison. The phylogenetic reconstruction was made with MEGA X, with 1000 bootstrap pseudoreplicates. Bootstrap support values are given for all nodes and clade names are indicated by colored branches.