

Supplementary Materials. An overview of the prevalence and detection levels of metals in European hedgehogs. Abbreviations used: Belgium (BE), the Netherlands (NL), Finland (FI), Portugal (PT), Italy (I), not detected (ND), not applicable (na), inductively coupled plasma-mass spectrometry (ICP-MS), inductively coupled plasma-optical emission spectrometer (ICP-OES), atomic absorption spectrometry (AAS). * Denotes measures based on a range of means from seven study sites.

Reference	Compound	Method	Sample material	Sample size	Sampling year	Country	Levels detected (µg/g dry weight)	Levels detected (µg/mL wet weight)	Mean levels detected (µg/g)	Frequency of positives %	Hedgehogs analysed
Ag											
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.005	na	0.002	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.19	na	0.02	72	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Ag	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	0.004-0.317*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.62	na	0.04	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.48	na	0.12	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.057	na	ND	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ag	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.35	na	0.02	81	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Ag	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.008-0.255*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Al											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Al	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	0.5-17.7	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-47	na	8	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	1-331	na	42	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Al	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	1-6	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Al	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	1.52-17.12*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-63	na	15	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	1-106	na	11	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-129	na	18	na	Dead, road-killed + in care

D'Havé et al. 2006b	Al	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	14-230	na	76	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Al	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	4-39	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Al	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	10.55-62.93*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Cd											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cd	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	ND-0.42	na	50	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.01-36	na	0.1	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cd	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND-0.16	na	0.04	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-23	na	0.83	70	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cd	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-1.3	na	na	50	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cd	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	0.01-1.08*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Cd	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	0.71–21.35	na	5.74	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.3-337	na	45.17	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cd	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	0.26–7.68	na	1.81	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.1-124	na	13.39	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Jota Baptista et al. 2023	Cd	ICP-MS	Liver	41	2019-2021	PT	ND-6.07	na	0.84	na	Dead, in care
Alleva et al. 2006	Cd	AAS	Liver	unknown	1994-1995	I	0.07-0.65	na	0.34	na	Dead, road-killed
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-10	na	0.64	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cd	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	ND-0.08	na	0.04	98	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cd	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.9	na	0.12	93	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cd	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-1.54	na	na	50	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cd	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.014-0.504*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Co											

D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.057	na	0.01	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.34	na	0.09	98	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Co	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	0.014-0.055*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.05-13.66	na	0.99	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Jota Baptista et al. 2023	Co	ICP-MS	Liver	41	2019-2021	PT	0.05-1.66	na	0.27	na	Dead, in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.06-1.2	na	0.4	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.03-0.49	na	0.18	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Co	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-0.79	na	0.13	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Co	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.020-0.058*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Cr											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cr	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	1.6-5.3	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.3-1.5	na	0.8	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	1-30.9	na	5.4	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cr	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	1.0-4.2	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cr	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	1.1-2.14*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.3-7.4	na	3.4	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	1.1-5.7	na	3.9	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Jota Baptista et al. 2023	Cr	ICP-MS	Liver	41	2019-2021	PT	0.02-0.7	na	0.12	na	Dead, in care
Alleva et al. 2006	Cr	AAS	Liver	unknown	1994-1995	I	ND	na	ND	na	Dead, road-killed
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	1.6-8.4	na	4.6	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cr	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.8-9.4	na	4.3	100	Dead, road-killed + in care

Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cr	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	1.1-3.5	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cr	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.93-2.44*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Cu											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cu	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	2.5-14.4	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.2-5.6	na	1.8	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cu	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	13.39–55.98	na	24.38	78	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	8-146	na	62	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cu	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	15-33	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cu	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	17.17-23.27*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Cu	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	8.84–38.07	na	17.17	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	3-85	na	39	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cu	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	9.80–48.65	na	18.53	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Jota Baptista et al. 2023	Cu	ICP-MS	Liver	41	2019-2021	PT	12.11-102.91	na	35.66	na	Dead, in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	3-200	na	64	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	2-40	na	22	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Cu	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	7.58–33.78	na	11.13	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Cu	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	4-49	na	21	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Cu	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	7.1-17.9	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Cu	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	8.4-14.77*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Fe											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Fe	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	761-2228	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	8-240	na	81	100	Dead, road-killed + in care

Rautio et al. 2010	Fe	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND-827.46	na	25.3	89	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	16-749	na	104	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Fe	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-22	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Fe	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	8.18-35.79*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Fe	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	126.96–768.57	na	294.43	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	54-2336	na	879	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Fe	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	361.77–2849.76	na	1023.69	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	199-7511	na	2339	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	90-2393	na	669	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Fe	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	4.69–79.14	na	22.94	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Fe	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	35-2681	na	318	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Fe	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	11-90	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Fe	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	34.37-160.31*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Hg											
Alleva et al. 2006	Hg	AAS	Liver	unknown	1994-1995	I	0.19	na	0.06	na	Dead, road-killed
Mg											
Rautio et al. 2010	Mg	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	46.33–460.47	na	144.88	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mg	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	360.58–938.21	na	600.36	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mg	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	519.22–1086.24	na	731.04	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mg	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	247.83–686.15	na	358.39	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Mn											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Mn	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	0.08-7.45	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs

Rautio et al. 2010	Mn	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND-31.11	na	2.21	80	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Mn	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-7.5	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Mn	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	1.18-5.15*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Mn	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	0.90-5.44	na	2.38	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mn	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	1.69-19.18	na	6.33	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mn	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	ND-9.48	na	1.85	79	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Mn	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-8.6	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Mn	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	1.67-13.61*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Mo											
Rautio et al. 2010	Mo	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND	na	ND	0	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mo	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	0.29-1.96	na	0.78	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mo	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	1.47-5.12	na	2.55	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Rautio et al. 2010	Mo	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	ND	na	ND	0	Dead, road-killed + starvation
Ni											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Ni	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	ND-0.34	na	31	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.02-0.3	na	0.11	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Ni	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND-8.82	na	0,49	91	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-7.63	na	0.73	95	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Ni	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-35	na	na	31	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Ni	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	0.19-0.57*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Ni	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	ND-2.11	na	0.17	75	Dead, road-killed + starvation

D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.03-2.38	na	0.3	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Ni	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	ND-0.83	na	0.07	45	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.01-0.77	na	0.2	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-1.26	na	0.28	na	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Ni	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	ND-0.69	na	0.14	97	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Ni	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	ND-3.34	na	0.61	98	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Ni	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	ND-0.19	na	na	31	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Ni	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.16-0.8*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Pb											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Pb	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	4.9-937	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Pb	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	ND-7.1	na	0.98	78	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Pb	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.2-15.4	na	2.6	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Pb	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	0.1-14.1	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Pb	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	0.28-11.7*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Pb	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	ND-4.5	na	0.95	97	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Pb	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.2-18.3	na	5.2	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Pb	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	ND-3.90	na	1.03	97	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Pb	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.7-71	na	10.9	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Jota Baptista et al. 2023	Pb	ICP-MS	Liver	41	2019-2021	PT	0.09-4.46	na	0.54	na	Dead, in care
Alleva et al. 2006	Pb	AAS	Liver	unknown	1994-1995	I	0.62-1.28	na	0.79	na	Dead, road-killed
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Pb	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.1-31.5	na	1,8	100	Dead, road-killed + in care

Rautio et al. 2010	Pb	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	ND-7.02	na	0.54	98	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Pb	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.5-13.7	na	3.8	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Pb	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	0.2-17.2	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Pb	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	0.58-11.79*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Zn											
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Zn	ICP-MS	Blood	26	2005-2006	BE	na	29-209	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	0.1-1.4	na	0.6	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Fat	7	2002-2003	BE+NL	3-43	na	21	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Zn	ICP-OES	Hair	65	2004-2005	FI	134.28–217.50	na	167.85	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Hair	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	49-426	na	201	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Zn	ICP-MS	Hair	26	2005-2006	BE	100-267	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Zn	ICP-OES	Hair	83	2002	BE	99.23-147.57*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs
Rautio et al. 2010	Zn	ICP-OES	Kidney	64	2004-2005	FI	52.15–161.57	na	103.22	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Kidney	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	27-441	na	135	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Zn	ICP-OES	Liver	58	2004-2005	FI	79.96–586.88	na	228.97	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Liver	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	50-747	na	371	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Muscle	44	2002-2003	BE+NL	48-299	na	177	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Rautio et al. 2010	Zn	ICP-OES	Spines	63	2004-2005	FI	80.59–108.90	na	90.93	100	Dead, road-killed + starvation
D'Havé et al. 2006b	Zn	ICP-MS	Spines	43	2002-2003	BE+NL	36-353	na	153	100	Dead, road-killed + in care
Vermeulen et al. 2009	Zn	ICP-MS	Spines	26	2005-2006	BE	56-135	na	na	100	Live, wild hedgehogs
D'Havé et al. 2005a	Zn	ICP-OES	Spines	82	2002	BE	62.98-94.18*	na	na	na	Live, wild hedgehogs

