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Retraction

Retraction: Lv et al. A Closed-Loop Control Mathematical Model for Photovoltaic-Electrostatic Hybrid Actuator with a Slant Lower Electrode Based on PLZT Ceramic. *Actuators* 2021, *10*, 285

Zhen Lv [1], Muhammad Uzair [1], Xinjie Wang [1,*] and Yafeng Liu [2]

[1] School of Mechanical Engineering, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing 210094, China
[2] School of Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, Henan University of Technology, Zhengzhou 450001, China
* Correspondence: xjwang@njust.edu.cn

The journal retracts the article, A Closed-Loop Control Mathematical Model for Photovoltaic-Electrostatic Hybrid Actuator with a Slant Lower Electrode Based on PLZT Ceramic [1], cited above. Following publication, the authors contacted the Editorial Office regarding mathematical model and data errors. During a review, the authors found that there was a major error in the photovoltage mathematical model of Equation (2), and that the error led to serial errors in the close-loop control mathematical model, method, and simulation results shown in Table 2, Table 3, and Figures 7−9. Consequently, the results and conclusions were substantially impacted, and it was decided that a correction would not be appropriate. Adhering to journal policy, an investigation was conducted that confirmed the error reported by the authors. Thus, the article [1] will therefore be retracted.

This retraction was approved by the Editor-in-Chief of the journal *Actuators*.

The authors agreed to this retraction.

Reference

1. Lv, Z.; Uzair, M.; Wang, X.; Liu, Y. A Closed-loop control mathematical model for photovoltaic-electrostatic hybrid actuator with a slant lower electrode based on PLZT ceramic. *Actuators* **2021**, *10*, 285. [CrossRef]

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