

**Table S1.** List of animal species consumed in Brazil, classified by major taxonomic groups, as observed in literature. Species names are as reported in the references. Species in bold lettering are domestic/introduced species. Species without an assigned usage in the table either have no clear usage expressed in their publication of origin, or are reported to be bred/kept in captivity.

Clade	Order	Species	Medicine	Food	Type of product	References
Aves	Accipitriformes	<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Buteo nitidus</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Buteogallus urubitinga</i>	X		Bones	[38]
		<i>Geranoaetus melanoleucus</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Heterospizias meridionalis</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Rupornis magnirostris</i>		X		[12,22]
	Anseriformes	<b><i>Anas platyrhynchos</i></b>	X		whole animal, eggs	[38,75,29,36]
		<i>Anhima cornuta</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Anser anser</i>	X	X		[21,10]
		<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	X		Eggs	[38]
		<i>Sarkidiornis sylvicola</i>	X	X	Caruncle	[12,13]
	Apodiformes	"Hummingbird"	X		Whole animal, nest	[75]
		<i>Amazilia fimbriata</i>		X		[22]
		<i>Anopetia gounellei</i>		X		[22]
		<i>Chlorostilbon lucidus</i>	X		Nest	[13]
		<i>Eupetomena macroura</i>	X	X		[22,21]
		<i>Phaethornis pretrei</i>		X		[22]
		<i>Thalurania watertonii</i>		X		[22]
	Caprimulgiformes	<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Hydropsalis albicollis</i>		X		[22]
		<i>Nyctidromus albicollis</i>	X			[21]
	Nyctiibiformes	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	X			[12,22]
	Cariamiformes	<i>Cariama cristata</i>	X	X	Feathers, fat	[12,22,76,24]
	Cathartiformes	<i>Cathartes aura</i>				[12]
		<i>Coragyps atratus</i>	X		Liver, feathers, beak	[12,38,75,29,21,76,24,49,18,40,41,31]
	Charadriiformes	<i>Jacana jacana</i>		X		[12]
		<i>Vanellus chilensis</i>	X	X		[12,21]

Ciconiiformes	<i>Ciconia maguari</i>	X	X		[21,10]
Columbiformes	<i>Claravis pretiosa</i>		X		[12,22]
	<b><i>Columba livia</i></b>	X	X	Meat	[38,21,10]
	<i>Columbina minuta</i>	X	X	Feet, feces, meat	[12,22,13,76]
	<i>Columbina picazuro</i>	X		Whole animal	[38]
	<i>Columbina picui</i>	X	X	Feet, feces, meat	[12,22,13,76]
	<i>Columbina squammata</i>	X	X	Feet, feces, meat	[12,22,13]
	<i>Columbina talpacoti</i>	X	X	Feet, feces, meat	[12,22,13,76]
	<i>Leptotila rufaxilla</i>	X	X	Meat, gizzard, membrane, whole animal	[38,21,10,13]
	<i>Leptotila verreauxi</i>	X	X	Meat	[12,22,76]
	<i>Patagioenas picaruzo</i>		X		[12]
	<i>Zenaida auriculata</i>		X		[12]
Coraciiformes	<i>Chloroceryle amazona</i>				[12]
Cuculiformes	<i>Coccyzus melacoryphus</i>				[12]
	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	X	X	Feathers, whole animal, meat, flesh	[12,22,21,13,24,18,31]
	<i>Guira guira</i>	X	X		[12,22,21]
	<i>Piaya cayana</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Tapera naevia</i>		X		[22]
Falconiformes	<i>Caracara plancus</i>	X	X		[12]
	<i>Falco ruficularis</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Falco femoralis</i>				[22]
	<i>Herpetotheres cachinnans</i>	X		Whole animal	[12,38,21]
Galbuliformes	<i>Galbula ruficauda</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Nystalus maculatus</i>		X		[12]
Galliformes	<b><i>Coturnix coturnix</i></b>	X		Eggs	[38]
	<b><i>Gallus gallus</i></b>	X		Fat, eggs, gizzard, esophagus, meat, feathers	[38,75,29,36,21,24,49,18,40,41,31,77,30,26,37]
	<b><i>Meleagris gallopavo</i></b>	X	X	Feathers, fat	[75,29,21,10,24,49,77]
	<b><i>Numida meleagris</i></b>	X		Fat, blood, meat	[38,75,29,36,40]
	<i>Pauxi tuberosa</i>	X		Beak, gizzard	[26]
	<b><i>Pavo cristatus</i></b>	X		Feathers	[38,75,29,21,40,41,31]

	<i>Penelope jacucaca</i>	X	X	Feathers	[21,10,13]
	<i>Penelope superciliaris</i>		X		[22]
Gruiformes	<i>Aramides cajaneus</i>	X	X		[12,21]
	<i>Aramus guarauna</i>		X		[12]
	<i>Gallinula galeata</i>		X		[12]
	<i>Psophia viridis</i>	X		Leg	[26]
Nyctibiformes	<i>Nyctibius griseus</i>	X			[12,22]
Passeriformes	<i>Agelaioides fringillarius</i>		X		[12]
	<i>Ammodramus humeralis</i>				[12,36]
	<i>Chrysomus ruficapillus</i>				[39]
	<i>Cnemotriccus fuscatus</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Coereba flaveola</i>	X	X		[22,21,39]
	<i>Coryphospingus pileatus</i>				[12,39]
	<i>Cyanocorax cyanopogon</i>	X	X	Feathers, whole animal, gizzard	[12,38,22,75,36,21,13,76,24,40,39]
	<i>Cyanoloxia brissonii</i>		X		[12,22,39]
	<i>Dacnis cayana</i>				[22]
	<i>Dysithamnus mentalis</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Elaenia chiriquensis</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Elaenia cristata</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Elaenia flavogaster</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Elaenia mesoleuca</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Elaenia parvirostris</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Empidonomus varius</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>				[39]
	<i>Euphonia chlorotica</i>		X		[12,22,39]
	<i>Euscarthmus meloryphus</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Fluvicola nengeta</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[12,38,21]
	<i>Formicivora grisea</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Formicivora melanogaster</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Furnarius rufus</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Furnarius leucopus</i>				[12]
	<i>Gnorimopsar chopi</i>		X		[12,39]

<i>Hemitriccus margarita-ceiventer</i>		X		[22]
<i>Herpsilochmus atricapillus</i>		X		[12,22]
<i>Herpsilochmus longirostris</i>		X		[22]
<i>Icterus cayanensis</i>				[12]
<i>Icterus jamacaii</i>		X		[12,22,39]
<i>Icterus pyrrhopterus</i>				[12,22,39]
<i>Lanio cuculatus</i>				[22]
<i>Lanio pileatus</i>				[22]
<i>Lathrotriccus euleri</i>		X		[22]
<i>Legatus leucophaeus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Lepidocolaptes angustirostris</i>		X		[22]
<i>Leptopogon amaurocephalus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Megarynchus pitangua</i>		X		[22]
<i>Mimus saturninus</i>	X	X	Meat	[12,22,76,39]
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>				[12]
<i>Myiarchus ferox</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiarchus swainsoni</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiobius atricaudus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiodynastes maculatus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiopagis caniceps</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiopagis viridicata</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myiophobus fasciatus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Myrmorchilus strigilatus</i>		X		[22]
<i>Paroaria dominicana</i>	X	X		[12,22,39]
<i>Passer domesticus</i>				[12]
<i>Phacellodomus rufifrons</i>		X		[22]
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		X		[12,22,39]
<i>Polioptila plumbea</i>		X		[12,22]
<i>Procacicus solitarius</i>				[12]
<i>Progne chalybea</i>	X		Whole animal	[12]
<i>Pseudoseisura cristata</i>				[12]
<i>Sakesphorus cristatus</i>		X		[22]

		<i>Saltator similis</i>		[39]
		<i>Schistochlamys ruficapillus</i>		[22]
		<i>Sclerurus scansor</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Sicalis flaveola</i>	X	[12,22,39]
		<i>Sicalis luteola</i>		[39]
		<i>Spinus yarrellii</i>		[12,39]
		<i>Sporophila albogularis</i>	X	[12,22]
		<i>Sporophila angolensis</i>		[12,39]
		<i>Sporophila ardesiaca</i>		[12,39]
		<i>Sporophila bouvreuil</i>		[39]
		<i>Sporophila leucoptera</i>		[12]
		<i>Sporophila lineola</i>		[12,22]
		<i>Sporophila nigricollis</i>		[12,22]
		<i>Sturnella supercilialis</i>		[12]
		<i>Tachyphonus rufus</i>		[12]
		<i>Tangara cayana</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Tangara palmarum</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Tangara sayaca</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Taraba major</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Thamnophilus capistratus</i>	X	[12,22]
		<i>Thamnophilus punctatus</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Thamnophilus torquatus</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Troglodytes musculus</i>	X	[12]
		<i>Turdus albicollis</i>		[22]
		<i>Turdus amaurochalinus</i>		[12,22]
		<i>Turdus leucomelas</i>	X	[12,22]
		<i>Turdus rufiventris</i>	X	[12,22]
		<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>	X	[22]
		<i>Volatinia jacarina</i>	X	[12]
		<i>Xolmis dominicanus</i>		[12]
		<i>Zonotrichia capensis</i>	X	[12,22]
Pelecaniformes		<i>Ardea alba</i>	X	[12]
		<i>Ardea cocoi</i>	X	[21,10]

	<i>Egretta thula</i>		X		[12]
	<i>Tigrisoma lineatum</i>		X		[12]
Piciformes	"acari"	X		Skin	[18]
	<i>Celeus flavescens</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Dryocopus lineatus</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Piculus chrysochloros</i>		X		[22]
	<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Pteroglossus inscriptus</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Ramphastos tucanus</i>	X		Beak	[21,18]
	<i>Ramphastos vitellinus</i>	X			[21]
	<i>Veniliornis passerinus</i>		X		[12,22]
Podicipediformes	<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	X		Gizzard, membrane	[13]
Psittaciformes	<i>Amazona aestiva</i>	X	X	Feces	[12,38,22]
	<i>Amazona sp.</i>	X		Feces	[49]
	<i>Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus</i>	X		Beak	[26]
	<i>Ara araruna</i>	X		Beak	[26]
	<i>Ara chloropterus</i>	X		Beak	[26]
	<i>Ara macao</i>	X		Beak	[26]
	<i>Eupsittula cactorum</i>	X		Meat	[76]
	<i>Eupsittula cactorum</i>		X		[12,22]
	<i>Forpus xanthopterygius</i>		X		[12,22]
Rheiformes	<b><i>Rhea americana</i></b>	X	X	Fat, eggs	[38,29,21,10,24,18,40]
Strigiformes	<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>				[12,22]
	<i>Megascops choliba</i>				[12]
	<i>Rhynchotus rufescens</i>	X	X		[12,21,10]
Struthioniformes	<i>Struthio camelus</i>	X		Toasted egg shells	[75,78]
Tinamiformes	<i>Crypturellus noctivagus</i>	X	X		[22,21,10]
	<i>Crypturellus parvirostris</i>		X		[12,22]
	<i>Crypturellus tataupa</i>	X	X		[12,22]
	<i>Nothura boraquira</i>	X	X	Feathers	[12,21,10,13,76]
	<b><i>Nothura maculosa cearensis</i></b>	X	X	Feathers	[22,75,29,13,24,77,30,37]
	<i>Nothura spp.</i>		X		[13]
	<i>Tinamus tao</i>	X		Feet scales, feathers, head	[26]

Non-avian Dyapsida	Trogoniformes	<i>Trogon curucui</i>		X		[22]
	Crocodyla	<i>Crocodylus sp.</i>	X		Skin, bone	[32]
		<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	X	X	Skin, teeth, fat	[29,21,10,18,40,31,26,25,33]
		<i>Caiman latirostris</i>	X	X	Leather, fat, skin	[75,21,10,24,49,18,40,25,33]
		<i>Caiman sp.</i>	X		Skin, bone	[32]
		<i>Caiman yacare</i>	X	X		[25]
		<i>Melanosuchus niger</i>	X	X	Fat, skin, penis	[21,10,18,33]
		<i>Paleosuchus palpebrosus</i>	X	X	Leather, fat, penis, tooth	[21,10,49,18,40,25,33]
		<i>Paleosuchus sp.</i>	X		Skin, bone	[32]
		<i>Paleosuchus trigonatus</i>	X	X		[21,10,25]
	Squamata	<i>Ameiva ameiva</i>	X	X		[21,25,33]
		<i>Anolis fuscoauratus</i>	X			[33]
		<i>Boa constrictor</i>	X	X	Fat	[26,21,10,13,49,18,40,25,33]
		<i>Bothrops erythromelas</i>	X		Whole animal	[13]
		<i>Bothrops leucurus</i>	X			[21,33]
		<i>Bothrops sp.</i>	X		Fat, whole animal, powdered product	[49,18,78,32]
		<i>Caudisona durissa</i>	X	X	Fat	[24,25]
		<i>Chironius sp.</i>	X		Powdered product	[32]
		<i>Cnemidophorus ocellifer</i>	X	X		[36,21,25]
		<i>Corallus caninus</i>	X		Whole animal	[36,21,25]
		<i>Corallus hortulanus</i>	X			[36,21,25]
		<i>Crotalus durissus</i>	X	X	Rattle, fat, tooth, skin	[38,75,29,36,21,13,40,41,31,77,30,32,25]
		<i>Dracaena guianensis</i>		X		[25]
		<i>Epicrates assisi</i>	X			[36,25]
		<i>Epicrates cenchria</i>	X		Fat	[29,21,49,18,25]
		<i>Eunectes murinus</i>	X	X	Fat	[29,21,10,49,18,40,26,25]
		<i>Eunectes notaeus</i>	X	X		[25]
		<i>Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	X		Whole animal	[29,36,21,49,18,25]
		<i>Iguana iguana</i>	X	X	Bone, fat, lung, leather, meat, whole animal, tail	[38,75,36,21,10,13,24,40,41,77,30,37,32,25]

	<i>Lachesis muta</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,49,18,25]
	<i>Leptophis ahaetulla</i>	X		Whole animal	[21]
	<i>Liophis sp.</i>	X		Powdered product	[32]
	<i>Mastigodryas bifossatus</i>	X			[21,25]
	<i>Micrurus ibiboboca</i>	X			[36,21,25]
	<i>Micrurus sp.</i>	X		Fat, whole animal	[18]
	<i>Oxyrhopus guibei</i>	X			[25]
	<i>Oxyrhopus petola</i>	X			[25]
	<i>Oxyrhopus trigeminus</i>	X		Fat, whole animal	[36,21,30,40,25]
	<i>Philodryas nattereri</i>				[25]
	<i>Phyllorpezus pollicaris</i>	X			[36]
	<i>Placosoma sp.</i>	X		Skin	[32]
	<i>Polychrus acutirostris</i>	X			[36,25]
	<i>Polychrus marmoratus</i>	X			[21,25]
	<i>Salvator merianae</i>	X		Leather, liver, fat	[13]
	<i>Spilotes pullatus</i>	X		Whole animal	[36,21,18,25]
	<i>Tropidurus hispidus</i>	X		Whole animal, bone, leather, liver, viscera	[38,36,21,13,49,18,31,78,25,33]
	<i>Tropidurus semitaeniatus</i>	X			[21,25]
	<i>Tropidurus torquatus</i>	X			[21,25]
	<i>Tupinambis merianae</i>	X	X	Fat, meat	[38,29,36,21,10,24,18,41,31,77,30, 78,25,33]
	<i>Tupinambis rufescens</i>	X	X		[25]
	<i>Tupinambis sp.</i>	X		Fat, tongue, skin	[49]
	<i>Tupinambis teguixin</i>	X	X	Fat, tail	[21,10,18,26,25]
	<i>Uranoscodon superciliosus</i>	X			[21,25]
	<i>Xenodon merremii</i>				[25]
Testudines	<i>Caretta caretta</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,49,25]
	<i>Chelonia mydas</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,49,25]
	<i>Chelonoidis carbonarius</i>	X	X	Fat, whole animal	[38,36,24,26,25]
	<i>Chelonoidis denticulata</i>	X	X	Carapace, whole animal, fat, liver, urine	[75,29,40,26,25]
	<i>Chelus fimbriatus</i>	X	X		[25]
	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>	X	X	Fat, oil from skin	[21,10,49,25]



		<i>Eretmochelys imbricata</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,49]
		<i>Geochelone carbonaria</i>	X		Carapace, fat, liver, blood	[21,49,79]
		<i>Geochelone denticulata</i>	X		Carapace, fat, liver	[21,79]
		<i>Kinosternon scorpioides</i>	X	X		[36,25]
		<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	X	X		[21,10,49,25]
		<i>Mesoclemmys nasuta</i>		X		[25]
		<i>Mesoclemmys tuberculata</i>	X	X	Fat, meat, eggs	[38,36,21,13,25]
		<i>Peltocephalus dumerilianus</i>	X	X		[21,10,25,43]
		<i>Phrynops geoffroanus</i>	X	X	Carapace, fat, hoof	[75,59,36,21,24,49,18,40,37,25]
		<i>Phrynops spp.</i>	X		Fat	[77]
		<i>Phrynops tuberosus</i>	X	X	Fat, shell, blood, eggs	[36,13,49,48,41,31,25]
		<i>Platemys platycephala</i>		X		[25]
		<i>Podocnemis erythrocephala</i>	X	X		[25]
		<i>Podocnemis expansa</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,25,79,43]
		<i>Podocnemis sextuberculata</i>	X	X		[21,10,25,43]
		<i>Podocnemis unifilis</i>	X	X		[21,10,25]
		<i>Rhinoclemmys punctulata</i>	X	X		[21,10,25]
Mammalia	Carnivora	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	X		Feces, head	[38,36,21,49]
		<i>Cerdocyon thous</i>	X		Fat, bone, liver, meat, tail, leather, suet	[38,75,21,13,24,49,18,40,41,31,77,30,37,11]
		<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Conepatus amazonicus</i>	X	X		[11]
		<i>Conepatus semistriatus</i>	X	X	Bones, fat, meat, tail, scent glands	[38,75,29,36,21,10,13,24,40]
		<i>Conepatus sp.</i>	X		Bone	[49]
		<i>Dusicyon thous</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Eira barbara</i>	X			[11]
		<i>Felis catus</i>	X		Whole animal	[38]
		<i>Felis silvestris</i>	X		Fur	[31]
		<i>Galictis cuja</i>		X		[11]
		<i>Leopardus pardalis</i>	X		Tail, fat	[13,11]
		<i>Leopardus tigrinus</i>	X		Meat, tail, fat, leather	[13,24,11]

Cetartiodactyla	<i>Leopardus wiedii</i>	X			[11]
	<i>Lontra longicaudis</i>	X			[21,10]
	<i>Nasua nasua</i>	X	X	Penis, fat, bone	[21,49,18,11]
	<i>Panthera onca</i>	X			[21,26,11]
	<i>Procyon cancrivorus</i>	X		Fat, skin,tail, leather	[21,13,24,49,18,40,31,11]
	<i>Puma concolor</i>	X		Fat	[21,13,11]
	<i>Puma yagouaroundi</i>	X		Fat, tail, leather	[13,24,11]
	<i>Speothos venaticus</i>	X			[21]
	"whale"	X		Fat	[24]
	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>	X		Fat, oil	[24,49,18]
	<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i>	X			[21,10]
	<b><i>Bos taurus</i></b>	X		Bezoar, milk, horn, butter, liver, skull marrow, urine, penis, hoof	[38,75,29,36,21,24,18,40,41,31,77,30,37]
	<b><i>Bubalus bubalis</i></b>	X	X	Horn, fat	[21,10,18]
	<b><i>Capra hircus</i></b>	X	X	Milk, horn, hair	[38,21,10,24,18,41,77]
	<i>Inia geoffrensis</i>	X	X	Fat, oil from skin	[21,10,49,18]
	<i>Mazama americana</i>	X	X	Marrow, fat, bowel fat	[21,10,26,11]
	<i>Mazama gouazoubira</i>	X	X	Horn, fat	[21,10,24,11]
	<i>Mazama simplicicornis</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Mazama sp.</i>	X		Horn, hoof, tail, tibia	[18,41]
	<b><i>Ovis aries</i></b>	X		Fat, castrated ram suet, horn, skull, leather	[2,75,29,36,21,24,49,18,40,41,31,77,37]
	<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Pecari tajacu</i>	X	X	Bowels, testicles, fat	[21,10,26,11]
	<i>Physeter catodon</i>	X		Fat	[21,18]
	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>	X		Fat, oil	[49]
	<i>Sotalia fluviatilis</i>	X	X	Fat, oil from skin	[21,10,49,18]
	<i>Sotalia guianensis</i>	X	X	Fat, oil from skin	[21,10,49,18]
	<b><i>Sus scrofa domesticus</i></b>	X		Fat, navel, fat from scrotum, testicle	[38,21,24,49,18,41,31,77,30,37]
	<i>Tayassu pecari</i>	X	X	Teeth, testicles	[21,10,26,11]

	<i>Tayassu tajacu</i>	X		Fat	[18]
Chiroptera	<i>Molossus molossus</i>	X		Whole animal	[38]
Cingulata	<i>Cabassous tatouay</i>	X	X		[11]
	<i>Dasypus novemcinctus</i>	X	X	Fat, skin, tail, paws, meat, liver	[38,29,36,21,10,13,24,49,18,41,31,11]
	<i>Dasypus septemcinctus</i>	X	X		[11]
	<i>Dasypus sp.</i>	X		Fat, urine, tail, nails	[26]
	<i>Euphractus sexcinctus</i>	X	X	Fat, skin, tail, paws, meat, urine	[75,29,21,10,13,24,49,18,40,51,31,77,30,11]
	<i>Priodontes maximus</i>	X	X	Nails, fat, tail	[26,11]
	<i>Tolypeutes sp.</i>	X		Skin, fat, tail	[18,32]
	<i>Tolypeutes tricinctus</i>	X	X		[21,10,11]
Didelphimorphia	<i>Didelphis marsupialis</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,49,18,11,80]
	<i>Didelphis karkinophaga</i>	X	X		[11]
	<i>Didelphis albiventris</i>	X	X	Bones, meat, fat	[38,29,21,13,49,80]
Lagomorpha	<i>Sylvilagus brasiliensis</i>	X	X	Fur, feces	[21,10,49,26,11]
Perissodactyla	<i>Equus asinus</i>	X		Milk, hoof, foot-prints	[38,75,29,21,18,40,41]
	<i>Equus caballus</i>	X		Hair	[38,21]
	<i>Tapirus terrestris</i>	X	X	Fat, penis, nails	[21,10,18,26,11]
Pilosa	<i>Bradypus sp.</i>	X		Claw, skin	[49]
	<i>Bradypus tridactylus</i>	X	X		[10,18]
	<i>Bradypus variegatus</i>	X	X	Claw, skin, bone, fat	[29,21,10,18,40,11]
	<i>Myrmecophaga tetradactyla</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i>	X	X	Tail hair	[21,10,26,11]
	<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i>	X	X	Meat, leather, fat, bones, claws	[13,24,49,11]
Primate	<i>Callicebus barbarabrownae</i>				[11]
	<i>Alouatta belzebul</i>	X	X		[22,21,10,11]
	<i>Alouatta nigerrima</i>	X	X		[22,21,10]
	<i>Alouatta seniculus</i>	X	X		[22,21,10]
	<i>Callithrix jacchus</i>	X	X		[11]
	<i>Sapajus apella</i>	X	X	Penis, bone, fat	[21,10,18]
	<i>Sapajus libidinosus</i>	X	X		[11]

<b>Amphibia</b>	Rodentia	<i>Sapajus libidinosus</i>	X		Meat	[13]
		<i>Agouti paca</i>	X	X	Fat, bile	[21,10,24,18]
		<i>Cavia aperea</i>	X	X	Fat, teeth, head, whole animal	[38,21,10,24]
		<i>Coendou baturitensis</i>	X	X		[11]
		<i>Coendou prehensilis</i>	X	X	Spine	[75,29,21,10,49,18,40,11]
		<i>Cuniculus paca</i>	X	X	Gallbladder, bile	[13,26,11]
		<i>Dasyprocta prymnolopha</i>	X	X		[21,10,11]
		<i>Galea spixii</i>	X	X	Meat, teeth, bones	[13,11]
		<i>Hydrochoerus hydrochaeris</i>	X	X	Bone, fat, skin, flesh	[29,36,21,10,18,26,32,11]
		<i>Kerodon rupestris</i>	X	X	Fat, manure, coalho (part of stomach), meat, feces, fel, gallbladder, bones	[38,75,36,21,10,13,24,11]
		<i>Trichomys laurentius</i>	X		Feces	[13,11]
		<i>Trichechus inunguis</i>	X	X	Fat, skin	[38,29,21,10,49,18]
	Sirenia	<i>Trichechus manatus</i>	X	X	Fat, skin, milk	[36,21,10,49,18,40]
	Anura	"frogs"	X		Fat	[29,18]
		<i>Bufo sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[49,18]
		<i>Chaunus marinus</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Chaunus schneideri</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Leptodactylus labyrinthicus</i>	X		Fat	[21,33]
		<i>Leptodactylus sp.</i>	X		Fat	[18]
		<i>Leptodactylus vastus</i>	X		Meat, fat	[38,13]
		<i>Rhinella jimi</i>	X		Fat, leather, guts, secretions, abdomen	[75,29,36,13,33]
		<i>Rhinella marina</i>	X		whole animal (in powder), Abdomen (live animal)	[26]
		<i>Rhinella schneideri</i>	X		Viscera, fat	[24]
		<i>Rhinella sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[32]
		<i>Trachycephalus resinifictrix</i>	X		Pitch	[26]
<b>Sharks and Rays</b>	Carchahiniiformes	<i>Carcharhinus leucas</i>	X			[27]
		<i>Carcharhinus limbatus</i>	X		Cartilage, fat	[21]
		<i>Carcharhinus porosus</i>	X	X	Cartilage, fat	[21,10,49,27]

	Myliobatiformes	<i>Galeocerdo cuvier</i>	X	X	Cartilage, fat	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Rhizoprionodon lalandii</i>	X	X	Cartilage, oil, fat	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Rhizoprionodon porosus</i>	X	X	Cartilage, oil, fat	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Sphyrna lewini</i>	X	X	Liver oil, bile	[21,10,27]
		<i>Sphyrna sp.</i>	X		Cartilage	[49,18]
		"ray fish"	X		Flesh, tail, fat	[29,79]
		<i>Aetobatus narinari</i>	X	X	Tooth, liver oil, tail, mucous from ventral region, liver	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Dasyatis guttata</i>	X	X	Tooth, liver oil, tail, mucous from ventral region, liver	[21,10,27]
		<i>Dasyatis marianae</i>	X	X	Tooth, liver oil, tail, mucous from ventral region, liver	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Dasyatis sp.</i>	X		Tail, fat	[79]
		<i>Paratrygon aiereba</i>	X	X		[21,10]
		<i>Plesiotrygon iwamae</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
		<i>Potamotrygon hystrix</i>	X	X	Spur, fat	[21,10,27]
		<i>Potamotrygon motoro</i>	X	X	Spur, fat	[21,10,27]
		<i>Potamotrygon orbignyi</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
		<i>Potamotrygon sp.</i>	X		Spur	[26]
		<i>Urotrygon microphthalmum</i>	X	X	Tooth, liver oil, tail, mucous from ventral region, liver	[21,10,49,27]
Bony fish	Orectolobiformes	<i>Ginglymostoma cirratum</i>	X	X	Cartilage, oil	[21,10,49,27]
	Rajiformes	<i>Atlantoraja cyclophora</i>	X	X	Eggs	[21,10,27]
	Rhinopristiformes	<i>Pristis pectinata</i>	X	X	Rostrum	[21,10,18,27]
		<i>Pristis perotteti</i>	X	X	Rostrum ("sword")	[21,10,18,27]
	Torpediniformes	<i>Narcine brasiliensis</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	Anguilliformes	<i>Gymnothorax funebris</i>	X	X	Flesh	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Gymnothorax moringa</i>	X	X	Flesh	[21,10,49,27]
		<i>Gymnothorax vicinus</i>	X	X	Flesh	[21,10,49,27]
	Batrachoidiformes	<i>Thalassophryne nattereri</i>	X	X	Flesh, eye, brain	[21,10,49,27]
	Beloniformes	<i>Exocoetus sp.</i>	X		Fat	[49]

Beryciformes	<i>Holocentrus adscensionis</i>	X	X	Sting	[21,10,49,79,27]
Carangiformes	<i>Echeneis naucrates</i>	X	X		[21,10]
Characiformes	<i>Astyanax bimaculatus</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Brycon nattereri</i>	X	X	Meat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Chalceus macrolepidotus</i>	X		Whole animal, eye	[27]
	<i>Colossoma macropomum</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Erythrinus erythrinus</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Hoplias aimara</i>	X		Fat	[26]
	<i>Hoplias lacerdae</i>	X		Fat	[27]
	<i>Hoplias malabaricus</i>	X	X	Dermal secretion, fat, head, meat, guts, scale, whole animal	[75,29,21,10,24,49,18,41,31,27]
	<i>Hydrolycus scomberoides</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Leporinus friderici</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Leporinus piau</i>	X		Fat	[27]
	<i>Leporinus steindachneri</i>	X		Fat	[31,27]
	<i>Mylossoma duriventre</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Paracheirodon axelrodi</i>	X		Whole animal	[27]
	<i>Piaractus brachypomus</i>	X		Fat	[27]
	<i>Prochilodus argenteus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Prochilodus nigricans</i>	X	X	Fat, gall, meat	[21,10,41,31,27]
	<i>Prochilodus spp.</i>	X		Fat	[24]
	<i>Salminus hilarii</i>	X		Head	[27]
	<i>Schizodon knerii</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Serrasalmus brandtii</i>	X	X	Tail, gall, fat	[21,10,27]
Cichliformes	<i>Cichla melaniae</i>	X		Caudal fin	[26]
Clupeiformes	<i>Opisthonema oglinum</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
Elopiformes	<i>Megalops atlanticus</i>	X	X	Scale	[21,10,49,79,27]
Gadiformes	<i>Gadus morhua</i>	X	X	Fat, skin	[38,21,10,27]
Gymnotiformes	<i>Electrophorus electricus</i>	X		Fat, spine, whole animal, bone	[29,21,24,49,40,31,79,27]
Lophiiformes	<i>Ogcocephalus vespertilio</i>	X		Whole animal	[21,49,27]
Osteoglossiformes	<i>Arapaima gigas</i>	X	X	Scale	[21,10,27]
	<i>Osteoglossum ferreirai</i>	X		Scale	[27]

Perciformes	<i>Calamus penna</i>	X	X	Fin	[21,10,27]
	<i>Centropomus parallelus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Centropomus undecimalis</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Cynoscion acoupa</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Cynoscion leiarchus</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Micropogonias furnieri</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Pachyurus francisci</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Plagioscion squamosissimus</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Plagioscion surinamensis</i>	X	X	Otolith	[21,10,27]
	<i>Trichiurus lepturus</i>	X	X	Tail	[21,10,27]
Scorpaeniformes	<i>Scorpaena sp.</i>	X		Flesh	[49]
Siluriformes	<i>Aspistor luniscutis</i>	X		Whole animal	[27]
	<i>Aspredinichthys tibicen</i>	X	X	Barbels	[21,10,49,27]
	<i>Aspredo aspredo</i>	X	X	Barbels	[21,10,49,27]
	<i>Bagre bagre</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Brachyplatystoma filamentosum</i>	X		Fin	[27]
	<i>Callichthys callichthys</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Cetopsis candiru</i>	X		Meat	[27]
	<i>Franciscodoras marmoratus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Genidens barbatus</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Genidens genidens</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]
	<i>Lithodoras dorsalis</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Megalodoras uranoscopus</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Oxydoras niger</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Phractocephalus hemioliopus</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Pimelodella brasiliensis</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Platyodoras costatus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Pseudoplatystoma corruscans</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum</i>	X	X	Fat, gall	[21,10,27]
	<i>Pterodoras granulosus</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]
	<i>Sciadeichthys luniscutis</i>	X	X		[21,10]
	<i>Sorubimichthys planiceps</i>	X	X	Meat	[21,10,27]

Hexapoda	Synbranchiformes	<i>Trachelyopterus galeatus</i>	X	X	Whole animal, spur	[21,10,27]	
		<i>Zungaro zungaro</i>	X		Fat, skin, meat	[21,27]	
		<i>Synbranchus marmoratus</i>	X	X	Whole animal	[21,10,27]	
		<i>Hippocampus erectus</i>	X		Whole animal	[21,27]	
		<i>Hippocampus reidi</i>	X		Whole animal	[75,29,21,49,31,79,27]	
		<i>Balistes capriscus</i>	X	X	Skin	[21,10,27]	
		<i>Balistes vetula</i>	X	X	Skin, tooth	[21,10,49,18,27]	
		<i>Colomesus psittacus</i>	X	X	Liver oil, bile	[21,10,49,27]	
		<i>Sphoeroides testudineus</i>	X	X	Fat	[21,10,27]	
	Blattodea	"termite"	x		Whole animal	[41]	
		<i>Eurycotis manni</i>	X			[21]	
		<i>Microcerotermes exiguus</i>	X			[21]	
		<i>Nasutitermes corniger</i>	X		Whole animal	[24,81]	
		<i>Nasutitermes macrocephalus</i>	X		Whole animal	[38,75,29,36,40]	
		<i>Periplaneta americana</i>	X		Whole animal	[38,75,29,21,49,40,31,32]	
		Coleoptera	"beetle"	X		Nest	[36]
			<i>Coralimela brunnea</i>	X		Whole animal, meat	[29,21,18]
			Curculionidae	X		Larvae	[31]
	<i>Pachymerus nucleorum</i>		X			[21]	
<i>Palembus dermestoides</i>	X				[21]		
<i>Rhinostomus barbirostris</i>	X				[21]		
<i>Rhynchophorus palmarum</i>	X				[21]		
Diptera	<i>Musca domestica</i>	X		Whole animal	[75,29,21]		
Hemiptera	<i>Abedus sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[32]		
	<i>Belostoma sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[32]		
	<i>Diplonychus sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[32]		
Hymenoptera	"wasp"	X		Whole animal	[18]		
	<i>Acromyrmex landolti</i>	X		Whole animal	[38]		
	<i>Apis mellifera</i>	X		Honey	[38,75,29,36,21,24,49,18,40,26]		
	<i>Apoica pallens</i>	X			[21]		
	<i>Atta cephalotes</i>	X		Abdomen	[38,21,49]		
	<i>Atta sexdens</i>	X		Anthill	[32]		
	<i>Brachygastra lecheguana</i>	X			[21]		



		<i>Cephalotrigona capitata</i>	X		Honey	[36,21]
		<i>Frieseomelitta silvestrii</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Frieseomelitta varia</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,79]
		<i>Melipona compressipes</i>	X		Honey	[29,21,49,18]
		<i>Melipona mandacaia</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Melipona scutellaris</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,21,49,18,40,41,31]
		<i>Melipona sp.</i>	X		Honey	[29,18]
		<i>Melipona quadrifasciata</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Melipona subnitida</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,36,21,24,18,41,31]
		<i>Partamona cupira</i>	X		Honey, bee wax	[75,29,36,21,41,31]
		<i>Partamona seridoensis</i>	X		Honey, "saburá"	[24]
		<i>Plebeia emerina</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Polistes canadensis</i>	X		Sting	[21,77]
		<i>Polybia sericea</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Pronectarina sylveirae</i>	X		Nest	[38]
		<i>Protopolybia exigua</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Scaptotrigona sp.</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,24,18]
		<i>Synoecca surinama</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Tetragonisca angustula</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,36,21,18]
		<i>Trigona mosquito</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Trigona spinipes</i>	X		Honey	[75,29,21,41]
	Lepidoptera	<i>Oiketicus kirbyi</i>	X			[21]
	Orthoptera	"cricket"	X		Leg	[31]
		<i>Acheta domesticus</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Gryllus assimilis</i>	X		Leg	[41]
<b>Myriapoda</b>	Scolopendromorpha	<i>Scolopendra spp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[49,18]
<b>Chelicerata</b>	Araneae	<i>Tarantulas sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[18]
	Scorpiones	<i>Bothriurus asper</i>	X		Sting	[24]
		<i>Bothriurus sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[49]
		<i>Rhopalurus rochai</i>	X		Sting	[24]
<b>Crustacea</b>	Decapoda	<i>Aratus pisonii</i>	X	X	whole animal, flesh	[21,10,49]
		<i>Calappa ocellata</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Cardisoma guanhumi</i>	X	X		[21,10,82]

		<i>Emerita portoricensis</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Goniopsis cruentata</i>	X	X	Flesh, bile	[21,10,49]
		<i>Litopenaeus schmitti</i>	X		Fat	[49]
		<i>Macrobrachium acanthurus</i>	X	X	Flesh	[21,10,49]
		<i>Macrobrachium borellii</i>	X	X	Flesh	[21,10,49]
		<i>Macrobrachium carcinus</i>	X	X		[21,10]
		<i>Macrobrachium sp.</i>	X		Spines	[79]
		<i>Ocypode quadrata</i>	X		Carapace, bile	[21,49]
		<i>Plagusia depressa</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Uca maracoani</i>	X		Whole animal	[21,49]
		<i>Ucides cordatus</i>	X	X	Bile	[21,10,49,82]
		<i>Xiphopenaeus kroyeri</i>	X	X		[21,10,49]
		<i>Xiphopenaeus schmitti</i>	X	X		[10]
	Stomatopoda	<i>Cloridopsis dubia</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Squilla sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[49]
<b>Echinodermata</b>	Clypeasteroida	<i>Encope sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[49,79]
		<i>Mellita quinquiesperforata</i>	X		Whole animal	[29]
		<i>Mellita sexiesperforata</i>	X			[21]
	Paxillosida	<i>Astropecten sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[29,49,79]
		<i>Luidia senegalensis</i>	X		Whole animal	[29,21,79]
	Spinulosida	<i>Echinaster brasiliensis</i>	X		Whole animal	[29,21]
		<i>Echinaster echinophorus</i>	X		Whole animal	[29,21]
		<i>Echinaster sp.</i>	X		Whole animal	[18,40]
	Valvatida	<i>Oreaster reticulatus</i>	X		Whole animal	[38,75,29,21,49,18,40,31]
<b>Mollusca</b>	Architaenioglossa**	<i>Pomacea lineata</i>	X			[49]
	Littorinimorpha	<i>Cassis tuberosa</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Littorina angulifera</i>	X		Flesh	[21,49]
		<i>Strombus pugilis</i>	X			[21]
	Lucinida	<i>Phacoides pectinatus</i>	X			[21]
	Myida	<i>Neoteredo reynei</i>	X			[21]
		<i>Teredo pedicellata</i>	X			[21]
	Myopsida	<i>Loligo sp.</i>	X		Shell	[49]
	Mytilida	<i>Mytella charruana</i>	X	X		[21,10]

