



Supplementary Figure S5. Protein profiles of the *A. perfoliata* secretome fractions. (A) whole extracellular vesicles (EVs) and (B) EV depleted excretory/secretory protein (ESP) from 3 biological replicates displayed on a 12.5% one-dimension sodium dodecyl sulphate polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis (1D SDS-PAGE) gel stained with colloidal Coomassie blue. A total of 10 μ g of each protein sample was loaded per lane. MM: Molecular weight markers.