

Electronic supplementary materials

Response of Spider and Epigaeic Beetle Assemblages to Overwinter Planting Regimes and Surrounding Landscape Compositions

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Table S1. Species list of spiders and carabids with diet (P = predatory; O = omnivorous), body size, ballooning or no ballooning (ballooning = 1; no ballooning = 0), hunting strategy (H = ground hunter; W = web building weaver) and numbers of individuals in 2019 and 2020.

| Species Code | Order | Family | Species combined | Guild P=Predators, O=Omnivory | Body Size mm: base on female species | Ballooning 0 = No ballooning; 1 = Ballooning | Hunting strategy H=ground hunter, W=web building weaver | 2019(N) | 2020(N) | Reference |
|--------------|---------|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|--|---------|---------|-----------|
| SP01 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Pardosa pseudoannulata</i> | P | 8 | 0 | H | 204 | 296 | [1,2] |
| SP02 | Araneae | Ctenidae | <i>Anahita fauna</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 4 | 3 | NA |
| SP03 | Araneae | Theridiidae | <i>Steatoda cavernicola</i> | P | 6.3 | 0 | W | 1 | 0 | [1,3] |
| SP04 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Pardosa.sp</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 377 | 194 | NA |
| SP05 | Araneae | Agelenidae | <i>Spiricoelotes zonatus</i> | P | 6 | 0 | W | 3 | 0 | [1,3] |
| SP06 | Araneae | Pisauridae | <i>Pisauridae sp.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 6 | 0 | NA |
| SP07 | Araneae | Nesticidae | <i>Nesticella mogera</i> | P | 2.6 | 1 | W | 96 | 2 | [1,4] |
| SP08 | Araneae | Agelenidae | <i>Iwogumoia illustrata</i> | P | 6.8 | 0 | W | 1 | 0 | [1,5] |
| SP09 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Pardosa laura</i> | P | 5.1 | 0 | H | 1 | 1 | [1,6] |
| SP10 | Araneae | Thomisidae | <i>Xysticus hedini</i> | P | 6.06 | 1 | H | 10 | 0 | [2,7,8] |
| SP11 | Araneae | Linyphiidae | <i>Erigone atra</i> | P | 2.4 | 1 | W | 2 | 0 | [6,8] |
| SP12 | Araneae | Thomisidae | <i>Xysticus sp.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 23 | 0 | NA |
| SP13 | Araneae | Salticidae | <i>Bianor angulosus</i> | P | 5.05 | 1 | H | 1 | 0 | [6,9] |
| SP14 | Araneae | Clubionidae | <i>Castianeira flavimaculata</i> | P | 7.5 | 0 | H | 2 | 1 | [1,6] |
| SP15 | Araneae | Ctenidae | <i>Latouchia</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 0 | NA |
| SP16 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Trochosa ruricoides</i> | P | 10 | 0 | H | 46 | 8 | [1,2] |
| SP17 | Araneae | Linyphiidae | <i>Erigone prominens</i> | P | 1.7 | 1 | W | 726 | 1195 | [6,8] |
| SP18 | Araneae | Oxyopidae | <i>Oxyopidae sp.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 7 | 0 | NA |
| SP19 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Pirata subpiraticus</i> | P | 6.2 | 0 | H | 4 | 0 | [1,6] |
| SP20 | Araneae | Gnaphosidae | <i>Gnaphosa sp.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 14 | 9 | NA |
| SP21 | Araneae | Linyphiidae | <i>Ummeliata insecticeps</i> | P | 2.63 | 1 | W | 2895 | 7563 | [6,8] |
| SP22 | Araneae | Theridiidae | <i>Enoplognatha diodonta</i> | P | 9.4 | 0 | W | 273 | 165 | [1,10] |

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|---|-------|----|----|-----|-----|----------|
| SP23 | Araneae | Araneidae | <i>Singa pygmaea</i> | P | 3.1 | 1 | W | 116 | 301 | [3,8] |
| SP24 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Piratula procurva</i> | P | 5.0 | 0 | W | 239 | 232 | [1,2] |
| SP25 | Araneae | Salticidae | <i>Irura longiochelicera</i> | P | 5.90 | 1 | H | 1 | 0 | [6,11] |
| SP26 | Araneae | Gnaphosidae | <i>Zelotes asiaticus</i> | P | 6.20 | 0 | H | 5 | 0 | [1,2,6] |
| SP27 | Araneae | Agelenidae | <i>Allagelena</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 1 | 0 | NA |
| SP28 | Araneae | Hahniidae | <i>Hahnia zhejiangensis</i> | P | 2.90 | 1 | W | 15 | 3 | [1,12] |
| SP29 | Araneae | Lycosidae | <i>Wadicosa fidelis</i> | P | 7.20 | 0 | H | 3 | 2 | [1,2,13] |
| SP30 | Araneae | Linyphiidae SP1 | <i>Linyphiidae sp1.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 9 | 3 | NA |
| SP31 | Araneae | Linyphiidae SP2 | <i>Linyphiidae sp2.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 14 | 5 | NA |
| SP32 | Araneae | Linyphiidae SP3 | <i>Linyphiidae sp3.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 22 | 40 | NA |
| SP33 | Araneae | Linyphiidae SP4 | <i>Linyphiidae sp4.</i> | P | NA | NA | NA | 11 | 25 | NA |
| SP34 | Araneae | Erigonidae | <i>Erigonium graminicolum</i> | P | 3.60 | 1 | W | 215 | 158 | [6] |
| SP35 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Pterostichus iodactylus</i> | P | 8.26 | — | — | 56 | 179 | [14] |
| SP36 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Agonum japonicum</i> | P | 9.61 | — | — | 422 | 235 | [15] |
| SP37 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Agonum chalcomus</i> | P | 9.09 | — | — | 59 | 425 | [16] |
| SP38 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Harpalus sinicus</i> | O | 10.00 | — | — | 4 | 12 | [1] |
| SP39 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Synuchus arcuaticollis</i> | P | 6.25 | — | — | 19 | 0 | [17] |
| SP40 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Bembidion perditum</i> | P | 5.29 | — | — | 53 | 0 | [18] |
| SP41 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Stenolophus castaneipennis</i> | P | 7.37 | — | — | 24 | 40 | [19] |
| SP42 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Stenolophus kurosai</i> | P | 6.70 | — | — | 8 | 0 | [20] |
| SP43 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Loxoncus circumcinctus</i> | P | 10.03 | — | — | 4 | 0 | [21] |
| SP44 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Amara congrua</i> | 0 | 9.62 | — | — | 4 | 1 | [22,23] |
| SP45 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Pterostichus microcephalus</i> | P | 12.28 | — | — | 3 | 0 | [24] |
| SP46 | Coleoptera | Carabidae | <i>Harpalus chalcentus</i> | O | 14.65 | — | — | 1 | 0 | [24] |

Table S2. Landscape cover (%) and landscape diversity (Shannon diversity index) at 1000 m radius across 13 sites.

| sites | | Fallow | Oilseed rape | Grassland | Forest | Ridge | SNH | Shannon diversity |
|---------|---------|--------|--------------|-----------|--------|-------|------|-------------------|
| 13sites | Max | 0.56 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.71 | 0.08 | 0.77 | 0.77 |
| | Min | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.01 | 0.16 | 1.18 |
| | Average | 0.29 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.50 | 0.50 |
| S01 | — | 0.42 | 0.01 | 0.08 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.33 | 1.88 |
| S02 | — | 0.56 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.16 | 1.59 |
| S03 | — | 0.33 | 0.11 | 0.19 | 0.18 | 0.05 | 0.41 | 2.19 |
| S04 | — | 0.33 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.31 | 2.12 |
| S05 | — | 0.11 | 0.00 | 0.06 | 0.70 | 0.02 | 0.77 | 1.18 |
| S06 | — | 0.35 | 0.03 | 0.05 | 0.42 | 0.05 | 0.53 | 1.59 |
| S07 | — | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.08 | 0.40 | 0.01 | 0.49 | 2.09 |
| S08 | — | 0.51 | 0.03 | 0.10 | 0.17 | 0.05 | 0.32 | 1.72 |
| S09 | — | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.11 | 0.50 | 0.02 | 0.64 | 1.86 |
| S10 | — | 0.31 | 0.01 | 0.04 | 0.56 | 0.02 | 0.62 | 1.24 |
| S11 | — | 0.32 | 0.01 | 0.15 | 0.28 | 0.04 | 0.48 | 2.12 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| S12 | — | 0.09 | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.60 | 0.01 | 0.68 | 1.57 |
| S13 | — | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.71 | 0.01 | 0.76 | 1.26 |

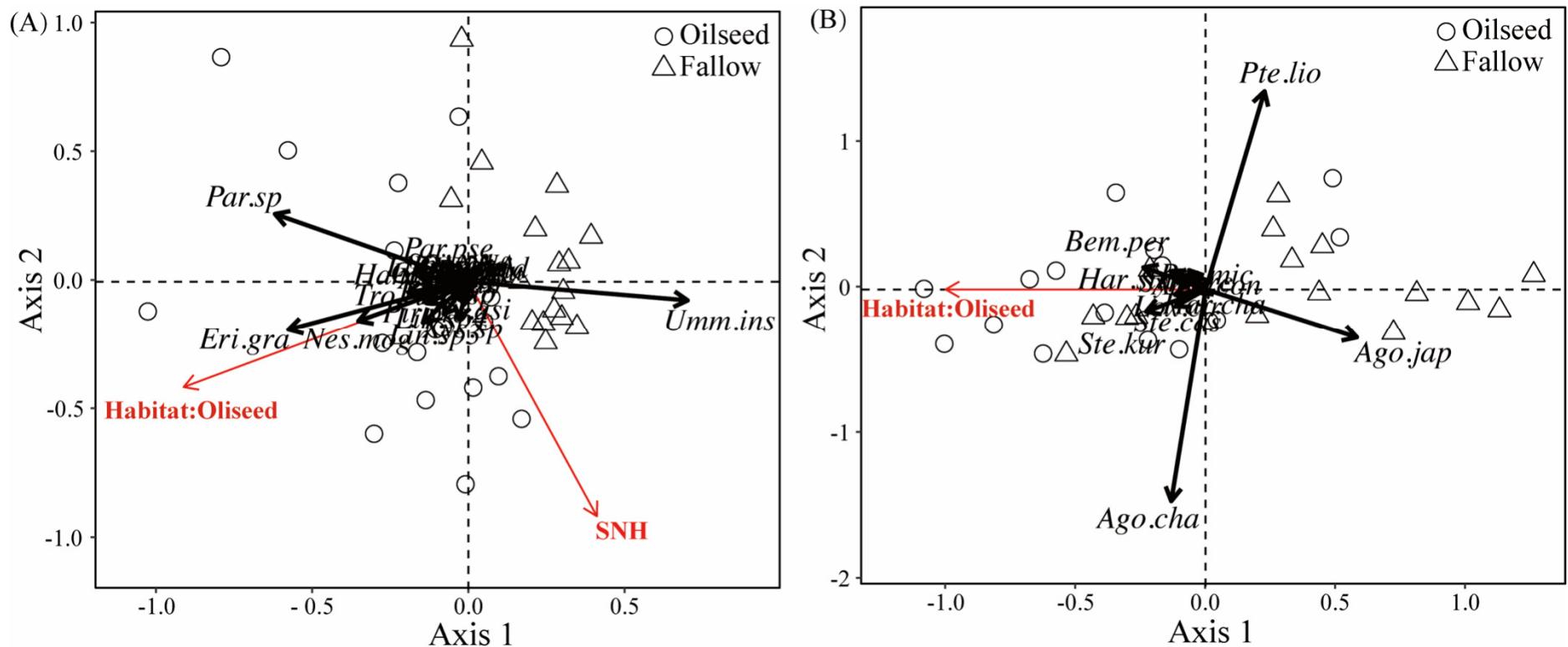


Figure S1. RDA ordination diagrams of spiders (A) and carbides (B) in the FR and the OSR, significant landscape variables and all indicator species (crosses) along the first and second RDA axe. 1, *Pardosa pse*, *Pardosa pseudoannulata*; 2, *Anahita fau*, *Anahita fauna*; 3, *Steatoda cav*, *Steatoda cavernicola*; 4, *Pardosa.sp*; 5, *Spiricoelotes zon*, *Spiricoelotes zonatus*; 6, *Pisauridae*; 7, *Nesticella mog*, *Nesticella mogera*; 8, *Iwogumoa ill*, *Iwogumoa illustrata*; 9, *Pardosa lau*, *Pardosa laura*; 10, *Xysticus hed*, *Xysticus hedini*; 11, *Erigone atr*, *Erigone atra*; 12, *Xysticus*; 13, *Bianor ang*, *Bianor angulosus*; 14, *Castianeira fla*, *Castianeira flavimaculata*; 15, *Latouchia*; 16, *Trochosa rur*, *Trochosa ruricoides*; 17, *Erigone pro*,

Erigone prominens; 18, *Oxyopidae*; 18, *Pirata sub, Pirata subpiraticus*; 19, *Pirata sub, Pirata subpiraticus*; 20, *Gnaphosa*; 21, *Ummeliata ins, Ummeliata insecticeps*; 22, *Enoplognatha dio, Enoplognatha diodonta*; 23, *Singa pyg, Singa pygmaea*; 24, *Piratula pro, Piratula procurva*; 25, *Irura lon, Irura longiochelicera*; 26, *Zelotes asi, Zelotes asiaticus*; 27, *Allagelena*; 28, *Hahnia zhe, Hahnia zhejiangensis*; 29, *Wadicosa fid, Wadicosa fidelis*; 30, *Linyphiidae sp1*; 31, *Linyphiidae sp2*; 32, *Linyphiidae sp3*; 33, *Linyphiidae sp4*; 34, *Erigonidium gra, Erigonidium graminicolum*; 35, *Pterostichus lio, Pterostichus iodactylus*; 36, *Agonum jap, Agonum japonicum*; 37, *Agonum cha, Agonum chalcomus*; 38, *Harpalus sin, Harpalus sinicus*; 39, *Synuchus arc, Synuchus arcuaticollis*; 40, *Bembidion per, Bembidion perditum*; 41, *Stenolophus cas, Stenolophus castaneipennis*; 42, *Stenolophus kur, Stenolophus kurosai*; 43, *Loxoncus cir, Loxoncus circumcinctus*; 44, *Amara con, Amara congrua*; 45, *Pterostichus mic, Pterostichus microcephalus*; 46, *Harpalus cha, Harpalus chalcentus*.

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