**Table S1.** C, N and P contents (g/kg) found in *Poincianella pyramidalis, Mimosa* spp., and *Croton* spp., organisms of the diet of *Constrictotermes cyphergaster* in a semi-arid area in northeast Brazil. Five individuals of each species were analyzed.

Species	Average ± SE		
	С	N	C:N
Poincianella pyramidalis	$214.72 \pm 14.28$	$13.24 \pm 0.34$	29.17 ± 1.72
Mimosa spp.	$218.31 \pm 8.40$	$12.53 \pm 0.40$	$17.95 \pm 0.97$
Croton spp.	$218.15 \pm 9.00$	$9.55 \pm 0.54$	$17.03 \pm 0.87$