

**Continuous Production of Volatile Fatty Acids (VFAs) from Swine
Manure: Determination of Process Conditions, VFAs Composition
Distribution and Fermentation Broth Availability Analysis**

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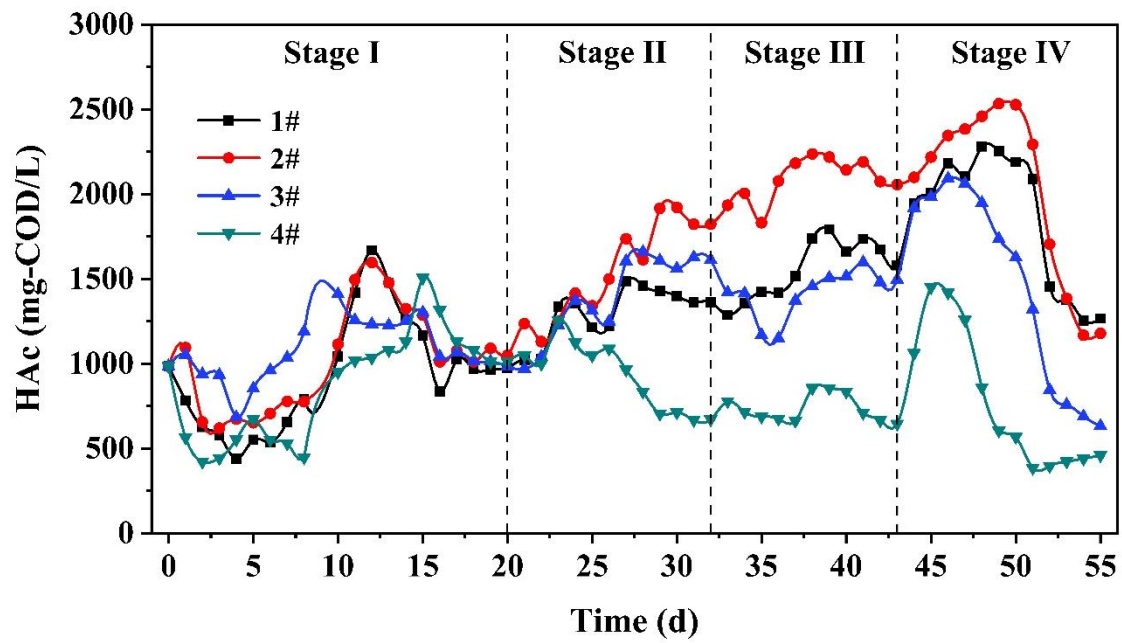


Figure S1. Changes in acetate (HAc) concentration during the operation process.

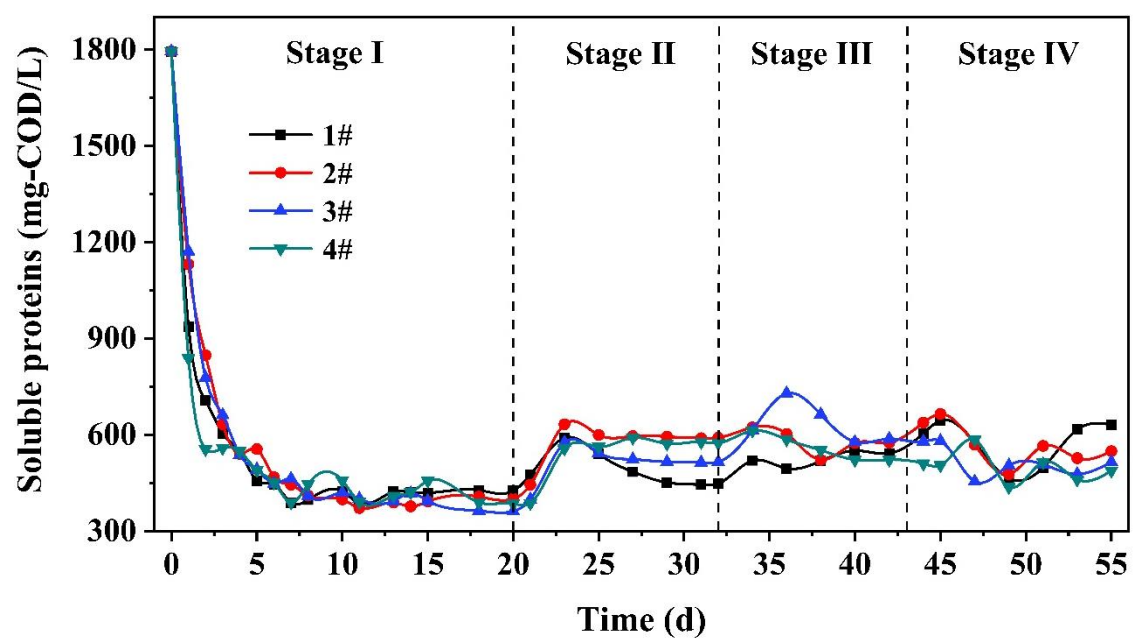


Figure S2. Changes in soluble protein concentration during the operation process.

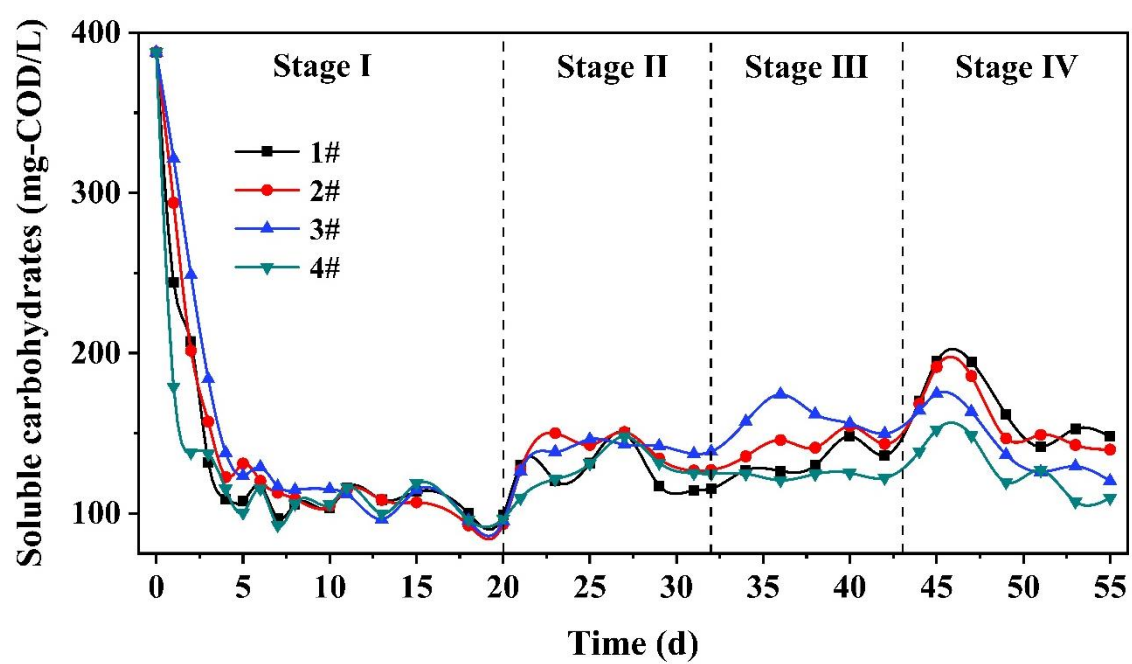


Figure S3. Changes in soluble carbohydrate concentration during the operation process.

Table S1. Operational parameters of the experiment.

Reactor	Stage	HRT (d)	SCOD (mg/L)	TCOD (mg/L)	OLR (kg COD/m ³ /d)
1#	I	1.0	3670 ± 80	7480 ± 180	7.5
	II		5460 ± 140	11200 ± 290	11.2
	III		7660 ± 180	15850 ± 430	15.9
	IV		10130 ± 230	21800 ± 610	21.8
2#	I	1.5	3670 ± 80	7480 ± 180	5.0
	II		5460 ± 140	11200 ± 290	7.5
	III		7660 ± 180	15850 ± 430	10.6
	IV		10130 ± 230	21800 ± 610	14.5
3#	I	2.0	3670 ± 80	7480 ± 180	3.7
	II		5460 ± 140	11200 ± 290	5.6
	III		7660 ± 180	15850 ± 430	7.9
	IV		10130 ± 230	21800 ± 610	10.9
4#	I	2.5	3670 ± 80	7480 ± 180	3.0
	II		5460 ± 140	11200 ± 290	4.5
	III		7660 ± 180	15850 ± 430	6.3
	IV		10130 ± 230	21800 ± 610	8.7

HRT: hydraulic retention time; SCOD: soluble chemical oxygen demand; TCOD: total chemical oxygen demand; OLR: organic loading rate.