## HiCNN2: Enhancing the Resolution of Hi-C Data Using an Ensemble of Convolutional Neural Networks

**Supplementary Materials** 



**Figure S1.** The effectiveness of recovering significant interactions (called by Fit-Hi-C with q-value < 0.05) on chromosome 17 in human GM12878 between experimental high-resolution Hi-C (10 kb) and each of the five predicted high-resolution Hi-C data sets, including HiCPlus-enhanced, HiCNN-enhanced, HiCNN2-1-enhanced, HiCNN2-2-enhanced, and HiCNN2-3-enhanced, with the down sampling ratios equal to 1/8 (a) and 1/16 (b).



**Figure S2.** The effectiveness of recovering significant interactions (called by Fit-Hi-C with q-value < 0.05) on chromosome 10 in human K562 between experimental high-resolution Hi-C (10 kb) and each of the five predicted high-resolution Hi-C data sets, including HiCPlus-enhanced, HiCNN-enhanced, HiCNN2-1-enhanced, HiCNN2-2-enhanced, and HiCNN2-3-enhanced, with the down sampling ratios equal to 1/16 (a) and 1/25 (b).



**Figure S3.** The effectiveness of recovering significant interactions (called by Fit-Hi-C with q-value < 0.05) on chromosome 18 in mES between experimental high-resolution Hi-C (5 kb) from Bonev lab and each of the five predicted high-resolution Hi-C data sets, including HiCPlus-enhanced, HiCNN-enhanced, HiCNN2-1-enhanced, HiCNN2-2-enhanced, and HiCNN2-3-enhanced, with the down sampling ratios equal to 1/16 (a) and 1/25 (b).



**Figure S4.** The effectiveness of recovering significant interactions (called by Fit-Hi-C with q-value < 0.05) on a bacterial (Caulobacter crescentus) chromosome between experimental high-resolution Hi-C (10 kb) from Bonev lab and each of the five predicted high-resolution Hi-C data sets, including HiCPlusenhanced, HiCNN-enhanced, HiCNN2-1-enhanced, HiCNN2-2-enhanced, and HiCNN2-3-enhanced, with the down sampling ratios equal to 1/8 (a) and 1/16 (b). The file name of the original high-resolution Hi-C matrix is

"GSM1120445\_Laublab\_BgIII\_HiC\_NA1000\_swarmer\_cell\_untreated\_replicate1\_overlap\_before\_norma lization.txt".



**Figure S5.** The evaluation results on chromosome 18 in mES between experimental high-resolution Hi-C (5 kb) from Bonev lab and each of the six Hi-C data sets, including real low-resolution from Ren lab, HiCPlus-enhanced, HiCNN-enhanced, HiCNN2-1-enhanced, HiCNN2-2-enhanced, and HiCNN2-3-enhanced Hi-C data with the down sampling ratio equal to 1/8: (a) the Pearson's and Spearman correlations; (b) the effectiveness of recovering significant interactions (called by Fit-Hi-C with q-value < 0.05); and (c) the reproducibility scores.