



Figure S1. shRBC generation after RBC exposure to VHSV, laminarin, LPS, and Poly I:C. Ficoll-purified RBCs were incubated with VHSV at MOI 1, laminarin (0.5 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{L}$), LPS (1 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{L}$) and Poly I:C (30 $\mu\text{g}/\mu\text{L}$) for 3 days at 14 °C. Cells were stained with DAPI at a concentration of 0.3 $\mu\text{g}/\text{mL}$ for 10 min. Data are displayed as black bars showing mean \pm SD (n = 3) relative to untreated control cells (dashed line).