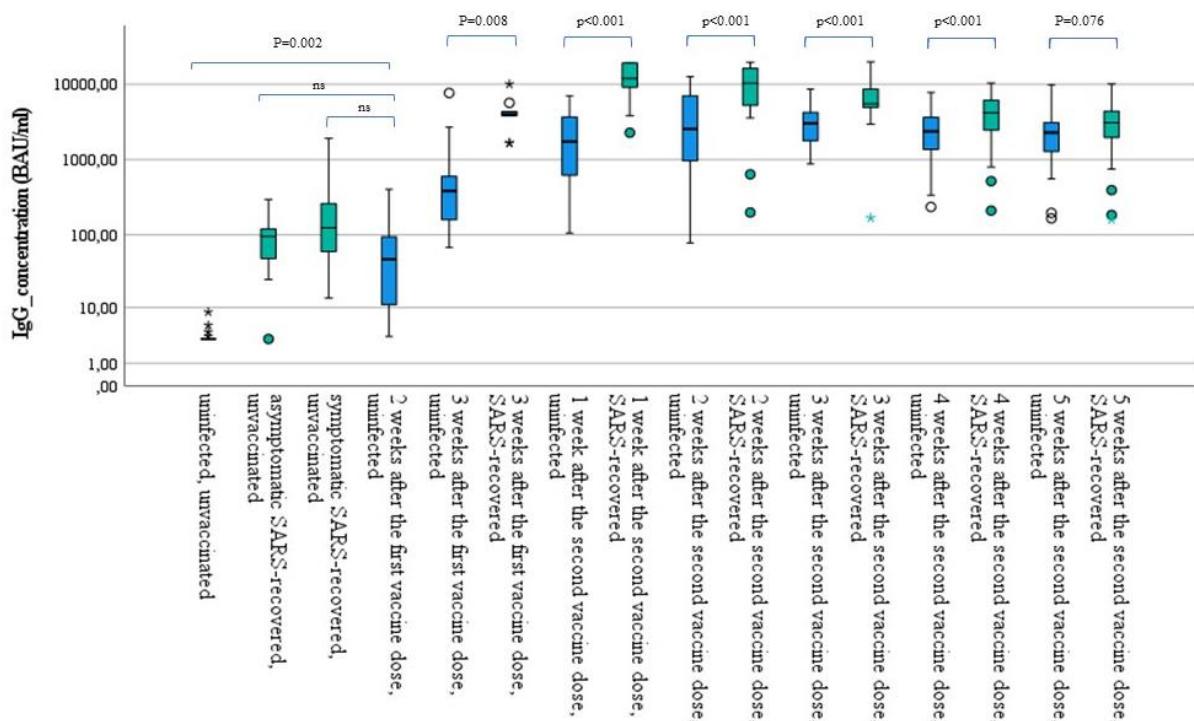


*Table S1. Detailed characteristics of the sex and age of the study participants, taking into account the division into subgroups*

| SARS-CoV-2 and vaccination status                            | N          | Female               |           |           |           |           | Male      |           |           |           |           |
|--|------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  |            | Age category (years) |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|  |            | <=35                 | 36-45     | 46-55     | 56-65     | 65+       | <=35      | 36-45     | 46-55     | 56-65     | 65+       |
| <b>uninfected, unvaccinated</b>                              | <b>24</b>  | 4                    | 2         | 3         | 5         | 0         | 2         | 4         | 2         | 1         | 1         |
| <b>asymptomatic SARS-recovered, unvaccinated</b>             | <b>15</b>  | 2                    | 0         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 4         | 2         | 0         |
| <b>symptomatic SARS-recovered, unvaccinated</b>              | <b>82</b>  | 11                   | 14        | 12        | 15        | 6         | 2         | 6         | 4         | 5         | 7         |
| <b>2 weeks after the first vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | <b>8</b>   | 2                    | 1         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 1         |
| <b>3 week safter the first vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | <b>11</b>  | 4                    | 1         | 0         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 1         |
| <b>3 weeks after the first vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b>  | <b>9</b>   | 1                    | 1         | 3         | 3         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1         |
| <b>1 week after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | <b>17</b>  | 4                    | 1         | 4         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 0         | 1         | 0         |
| <b>1 week after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b>  | <b>10</b>  | 1                    | 2         | 2         | 3         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2         |
| <b>2 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | <b>39</b>  | 7                    | 3         | 6         | 7         | 7         | 1         | 1         | 1         | 3         | 3         |
| <b>2 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | <b>22</b>  | 3                    | 4         | 4         | 3         | 4         | 1         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 3         |
| <b>3 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | <b>24</b>  | 5                    | 4         | 4         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         |
| <b>3 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | <b>36</b>  | 3                    | 14        | 7         | 7         | 1         | 2         | 1         | 1         | 0         | 0         |
| <b>4 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | <b>55</b>  | 7                    | 12        | 16        | 9         | 2         | 1         | 3         | 1         | 2         | 2         |
| <b>4 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | <b>31</b>  | 6                    | 10        | 3         | 5         | 1         | 2         | 3         | 1         | 0         | 0         |
| <b>5 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | <b>68</b>  | 9                    | 18        | 10        | 17        | 0         | 1         | 4         | 5         | 3         | 1         |
| <b>5 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | <b>26</b>  | 1                    | 5         | 7         | 6         | 2         | 1         | 0         | 1         | 3         | 0         |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>477</b> | <b>70</b>            | <b>92</b> | <b>84</b> | <b>86</b> | <b>30</b> | <b>17</b> | <b>29</b> | <b>22</b> | <b>24</b> | <b>23</b> |

*Figure S1. Analysis of the mean concentrations of G class antibodies against the S1 subunit of SARS-CoV-2 in the SARS-recovered and vaccinated subgroups*



**Comparisons of antibody levels between the analysed patients subgroups.** Blue colour indicates the concentration of anti-SARS-CoV-2 IgG antibodies in seronegative individuals before vaccination. Individuals with confirmed SARS-CoV-2 infection prior to receiving the mRNA vaccine dose, as well as seropositive unvaccinated individuals, are marked in green.

#### Tests of Homogeneity of Variances

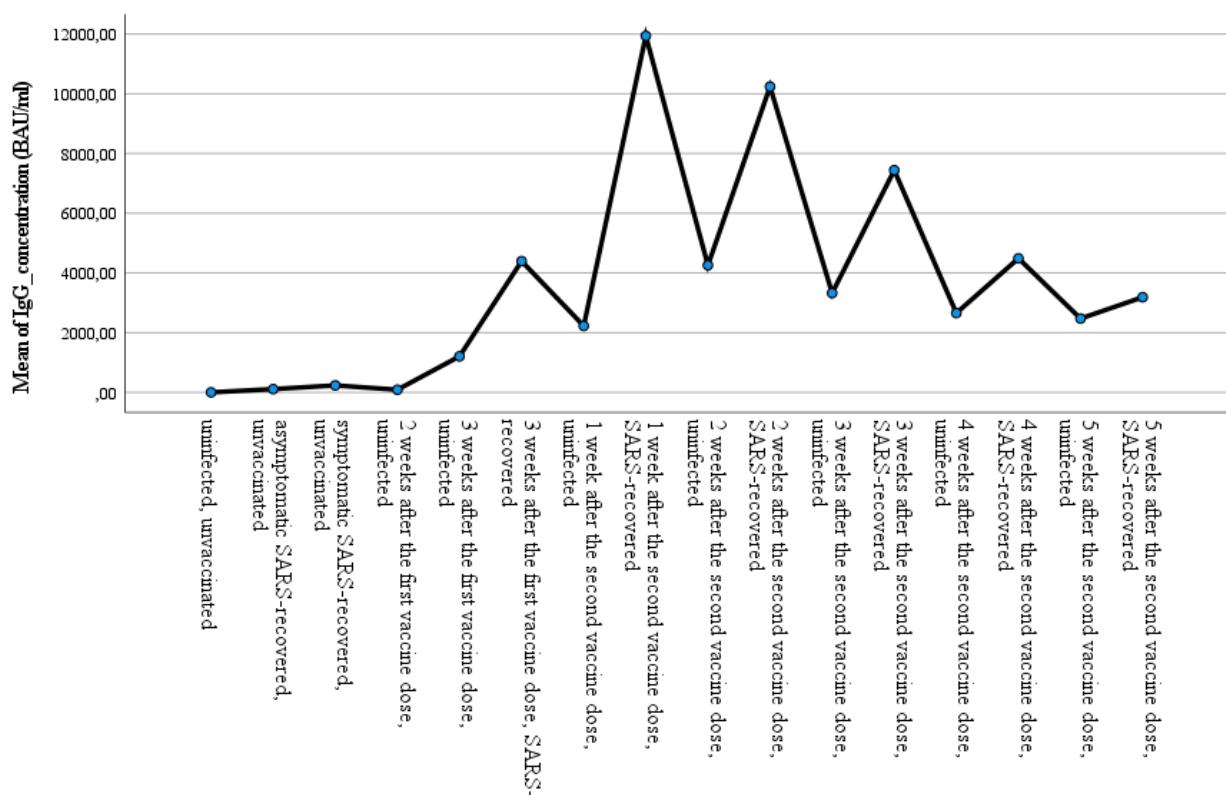
|                               | Levene Statistic                        | df1    | df2 | Sig.         |
|-------------------------------|---|--------|-----|--------------|
| IgG_concentration<br>(BAU/ml) | Based on Mean                           | 22,709 | 15  | 461 ,000     |
|                               | Based on Median                         | 15,241 | 15  | 461 ,000     |
|                               | Based on Median and with<br>adjusted df | 15,241 | 15  | 164,019 ,000 |
|                               | Based on trimmed mean                   | 21,057 | 15  | 461 ,000     |

#### ANOVA

IgG\_concentration (BAU/ml)

|                | Sum of Squares | df  | Mean Square   | F      | Sig. |
|----------------|----------------|-----|---------------|--------|------|
| Between Groups | 3908014005,181 | 15  | 260534267,012 | 35,305 | ,000 |
| Within Groups  | 3402009785,832 | 461 | 7379630,772   |        |      |
| Total          | 7310023791,012 | 476 |               |        |      |

*Figure S2. Means Plots for convalescent and vaccinated subgroups.*



*Table S2. One-way ANOVA for comparisons between subgroups*

|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
|----------------|----------------|----|---------------|--------|-------|
| Between Groups | 46242,329      | 1  | 46242,329     | 11,214 | 0,002 |
| Within Groups  | 123707,811     | 30 | 4123,594      |        |       |
| Total          | 169950,140     | 31 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 2351,804       | 1  | 2351,804      | 0,208  | 0,653 |
| Within Groups  | 237991,400     | 21 | 11332,924     |        |       |
| Total          | 240343,204     | 22 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 503047953,900  | 1  | 503047953,900 | 22,496 | 0,000 |
| Within Groups  | 1319339964,442 | 59 | 22361694,313  |        |       |
| Total          | 1822387918,342 | 60 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 593860671,424  | 1  | 593860671,424 | 37,843 | 0,000 |
| Within Groups  | 392319196,395  | 25 | 15692767,856  |        |       |
| Total          | 986179867,819  | 26 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 255855376,104  | 2  | 127927688,052 | 8,277  | 0,001 |
| Within Groups  | 911932802,458  | 59 | 15456488,177  |        |       |
| Total          | 1167788178,562 | 61 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 67422256,608   | 1  | 67422256,608  | 14,115 | 0,000 |
| Within Groups  | 391675211,452  | 82 | 4776526,969   |        |       |
| Total          | 459097468,060  | 83 |               |        |       |
|                |                |    |               |        |       |
|                | Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square   | F      | Sig.  |
| Between Groups | 9643545,062    | 1  | 9643545,062   | 3,213  | 0,076 |
| Within Groups  | 276125620,968  | 92 | 3001365,445   |        |       |
| Total          | 285769166,030  | 93 |               |        |       |

*Table S3. Mean anti-SARS-CoV-2 IgG concentrations by gender and age of the study participants.*

|  | Female  |          |          |          |          | Male    |         |         |         |          |
|--|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
|  | <= 35   | 36 – 45  | 46 - 55  | 56 – 64  | 65+      | <= 35   | 36 - 45 | 46 - 55 | 56 - 64 | 65+      |
| <b>uninfected, unvaccinated</b>                              | 3.20    | 3.20     | 5.32     | 3.27     | .        | 4.29    | 3.20    | 3.20    | 3.20    | 3.20     |
| <b>asymptomatic SARS-recovered, unvaccinated</b>             | 57.43   | .        | 59.53    | 94.95    | 104.32   | 45.41   | 115.10  | 233.41  | 58.09   | .        |
| <b>symptomatic SARS-recovered, unvaccinated</b>              | 113.49  | 121.95   | 287.37   | 437.77   | 200.30   | 101.42  | 136.60  | 88.26   | 155.35  | 438.51   |
| <b>2 weeks after the first vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | 58.83   | 131.04   | 43.79    | .        | 3.55     | .       | 4.32    | .       | 26.08   | 404.45   |
| <b>3 weeks after the first vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | 375.49  | 945.10   | .        | 5192.90  | 83.82    | .       | 67.62   | .       | 148.40  | 170.72   |
| <b>3 weeks after the first vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b>  | 5685.00 | 1666.00  | 3335.67  | 6125.00  | .        | .       | .       | .       | .       | 3840.00  |
| <b>1 week after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>      | 2117.15 | 1747.20  | 1251.96  | 3652.10  | 2316.65  | 4449.00 | 2112.00 | .       | 2050.90 | .        |
| <b>1 week after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b>  | 9164.00 | 14182.00 | 10740.15 | 14382.17 | .        | .       | .       | .       | .       | 8624.25  |
| <b>2 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | 7460.89 | 8190.83  | 6441.80  | 2970.64  | 2285.33  | 2010.00 | 248.00  | 2354.00 | 1528.90 | 1580.67  |
| <b>2 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | 8126.67 | 9335.13  | 12698.25 | 10439.00 | 10290.17 | 3840.00 | .       | .       | .       | 12160.00 |
| <b>3 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | 4799.08 | 4772.90  | 2818.60  | 2929.80  | 1367.50  | 2015.50 | 3836.80 | 2521.35 | 1368.10 | 2369.00  |
| <b>3 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | 4203.33 | 10009.61 | 5087.21  | 7463.86  | 5376.00  | 4022.90 | 8649.50 | 5255.50 | .       | .        |
| <b>4 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | 3223.93 | 3209.92  | 2484.94  | 1779.22  | 2260.75  | 2506.00 | 4119.67 | 1056.50 | 3264.50 | 1193.50  |
| <b>4 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | 5575.08 | 5218.65  | 3249.83  | 2165.00  | 7926.50  | 5406.25 | 3062.67 | 5076.50 | .       | .        |
| <b>5 weeks after the second vaccine dose, uninfected</b>     | 2549.78 | 2515.36  | 2332.80  | 2448.29  | .        | 1094.50 | 2451.63 | 3254.10 | 2275.00 | 1093.50  |
| <b>5 weeks after the second vaccine dose, SARS-recovered</b> | 3333.50 | 2255.25  | 2968.57  | 3915.75  | 2338.25  | 4809.50 | .       | 3301.50 | 3760.50 | .        |