

**Table S1–Antibacterial activity of Microalgae extracts obtained by different solvents.**

| Microalgae                      | Solvents                              | Concentration*<br>(mg ml <sup>-1</sup> ) | Inhibition zone (mm)          |                            |                                |                             |                                 |                                    |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|                                 |                                       |  | <i>S. aureus</i><br>ATCC12600 | <i>L. innocua</i><br>LIN11 | <i>E. faecium</i><br>ATCC19433 | <i>E. coli</i><br>ATCC11775 | <i>Salmonella</i> spp.<br>SAN39 | <i>P. fluorescens</i><br>ATCC13525 |
| <i>Arthrospira platensis</i>    | hexane <sup>1</sup>                   | 10                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>       | hexane                                | 40                                       | 12                            | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Isochrysis galbana</i>       | hexane                                | 100                                      | 10                            | -                          | 10                             | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Nannochloropsis gaditana</i> | hexane                                | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | 10                             | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i>    | hexane                                | 30                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i>   | hexane                                | 30                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>      | hexane                                | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Arthrospira platensis</i>    | ethyl acetate:chloroform <sup>2</sup> | 40                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>       | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 40                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Isochrysis galbana</i>       | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | 12                             | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Nannochloropsis gaditana</i> | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i>    | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i>   | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>      | ethyl acetate:chloroform              | 50                                       | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Arthrospira platensis</i>    | water:methanol <sup>3</sup>           | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Chlorella vulgaris</i>       | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Isochrysis galbana</i>       | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Nannochloropsis gaditana</i> | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Porphyridium cruentum</i>    | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Scenedesmus acuminatus</i>   | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |
| <i>Tetraselmis suecica</i>      | water:methanol                        | 100                                      | -                             | -                          | -                              | -                           | -                               | -                                  |

<sup>1</sup> non-polar extract; <sup>2</sup> medium polar extract (1:1); <sup>3</sup> polar extract (7:3), \* final concentration of extracts diluted in DMSO or DMSO 50% (for polar extracts)