



# Photosystem II Tolerance to Excess Zinc Exposure and High Light Stress in *Salvia sclarea*

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**Table S1. Definitions of the chlorophyll fluorescence parameters used in the experiments**

Parameter	Definition	Calculation
$F_v/F_m$	Maximum efficiency of PSII photochemistry	$(F_m - F_o)/F_m$
$\Phi_{PSII}$	Effective quantum yield of PSII photochemistry	$(F_m' - F_s)/F_m'$
$\Phi_{NPQ}$	Quantum yield of regulated non-photochemical energy loss in PSII	$F_s/F_m' - F_s/F_m$
$\Phi_{NO}$	Quantum yield of nonregulated energy loss in PSII	$F_s/F_m$
$F_v'/F_m'$	Efficiency of open PSII reaction centers	$(F_m' - F_o')/F_m'$
$F_v/F_o$	Efficiency of the oxygen evolving complex (OEC) on the donor side of PSII	$(F_m - F_o)/F_o$
ETR	Electron transport rate	$\Phi_{PSII} \times PAR \times c \times \text{abs}$ , where PAR is the photosynthetically active radiation, c is 0.5, and abs is the total light absorption of the leaf taken as 0.84
qp	Photochemical quenching, representing the redox state of quinone A ( $Q_A$ ), or in other words the fraction of PSII reaction centers in open state based on the “puddle” model for the photosynthetic unit	$(F_m' - F_s)/(F_m' - F_o')$
NPQ	Non-photochemical quenching reflecting the dissipation of excitation energy as heat	$(F_m - F_m')/F_m'$
EXC	Excess excitation energy	$(F_v/F_m - \Phi_{PSII})/F_v/F_m$