



Figure S1. Expression of *PDS* gene in wild type (WT), control plants (TRV:00), and *PDS*-silenced plants as determined by RT-qPCR. WT represent *Vitis vinifera* cv. GF. Error bars calculated based on three biological replicates using standard deviation. ** indicates significant difference ($P < 0.01$), according to unpaired Student's t-tests.