

Table S1. Cost of cultivation for the maize–wheat cropping system in US\$

Treatments	Common cost (US\$)	Treatment cost (US\$)	Total cost of cultivation (US\$)
PB*FFP	1027	151	1177
PB*SSNM	1027	155	1181
PB*GreenSeeker	1027	148	1175
ZT*FFP	1027	111	1137
ZT*SSNM	1027	115	1141
ZT*GreenSeeker	1027	108	1135
CT*FFP	1027	177	1204
CT*SSNM	1027	181	1208
CT*GreenSeeker	1027	175	1201