

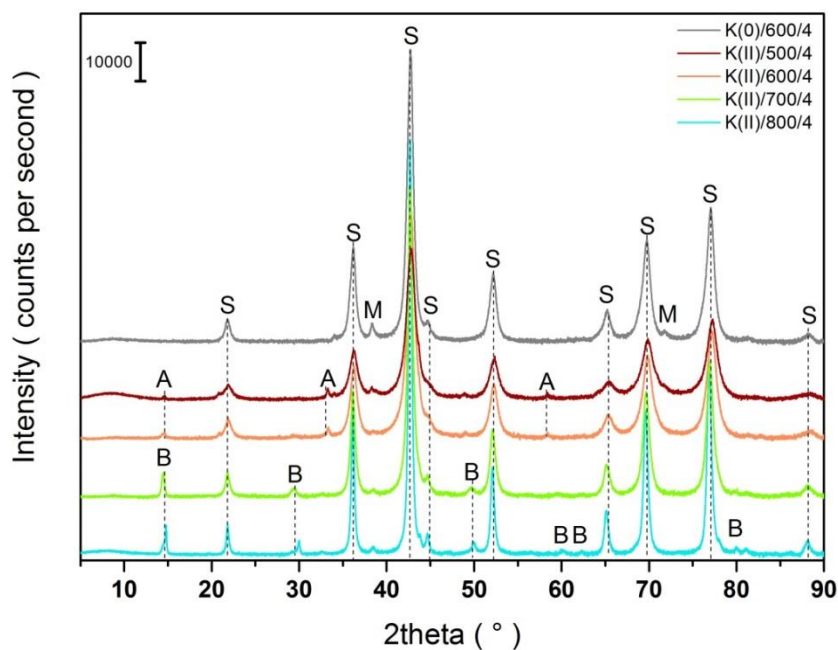


Figure S1. XRD results for samples K(II)/y/4. A = cryptomelane ($\text{KMn}_8\text{O}_{16}$), B = potassium manganese oxide ($\text{K}_2\text{Mn}_4\text{O}_8$ or $\text{K}_{1.39}\text{Mn}_4\text{O}_8$), S = spinel, M = Mn_2O_3 .

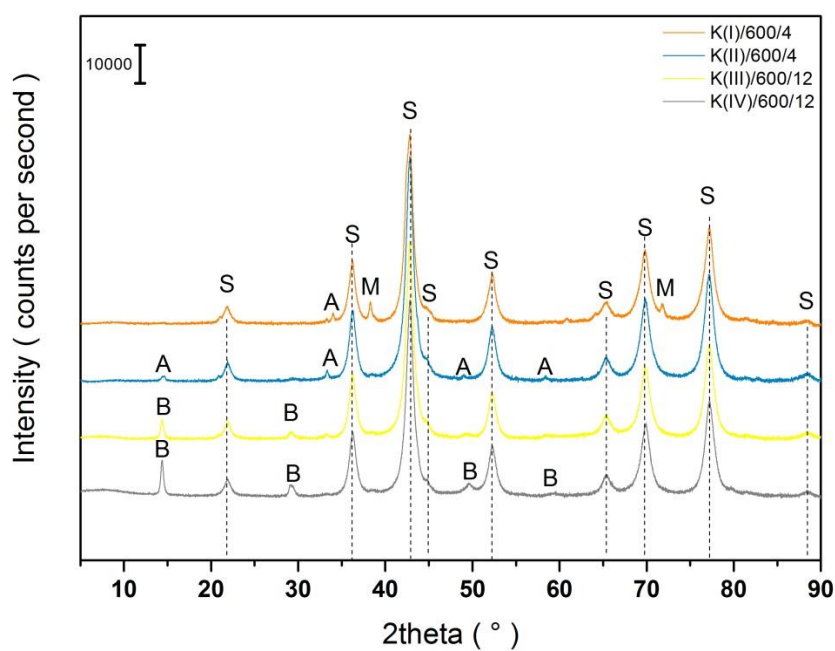


Figure S2. XRD results for samples K(x)/600/z. A = cryptomelane ($\text{KMn}_8\text{O}_{16}$), B = potassium manganese oxide ($\text{K}_2\text{Mn}_4\text{O}_8$ or $\text{K}_{1.39}\text{Mn}_4\text{O}_8$), S = spinel, M = Mn_2O_3 .

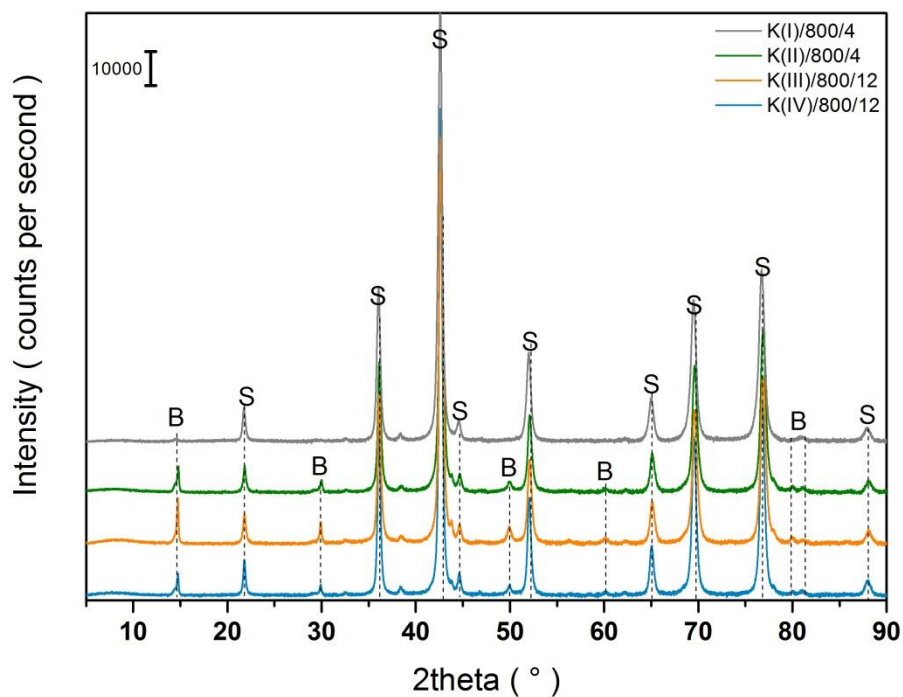


Figure S3. XRD results for samples $K(x)/800/z$. A = cryptomelane (KMn_8O_{16}), B = potassium manganese oxide ($K_2Mn_4O_8$ or $K_{1.39}Mn_4O_8$), S = spinel, M = Mn_2O_3 .

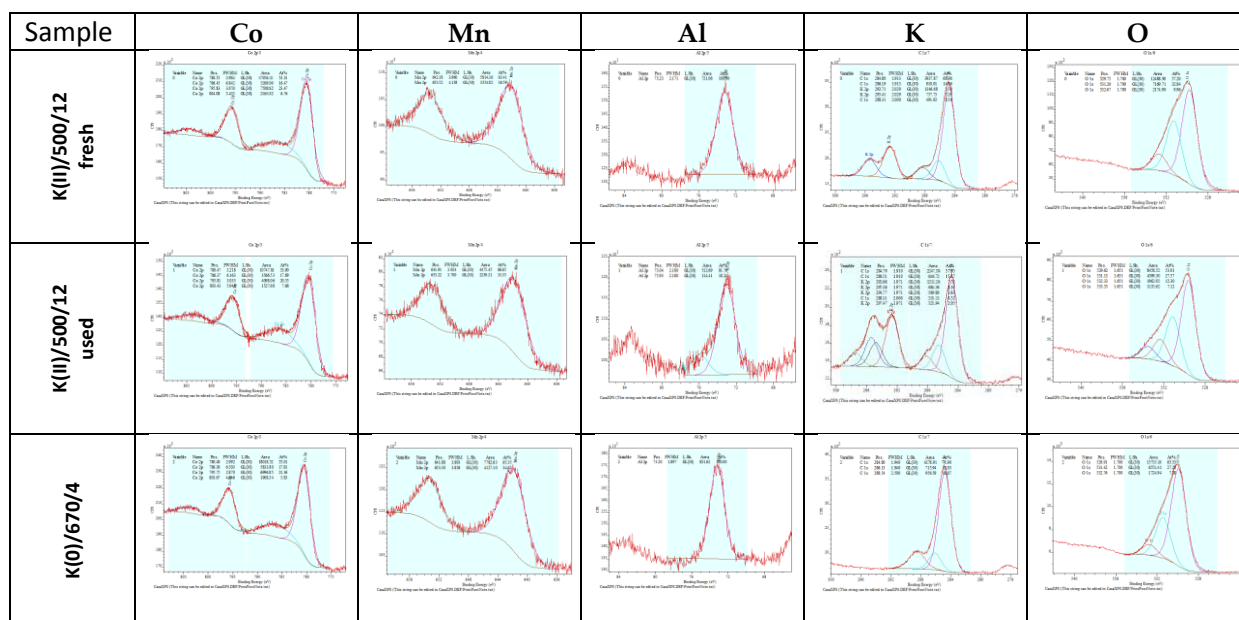


Figure S4. XPS results.

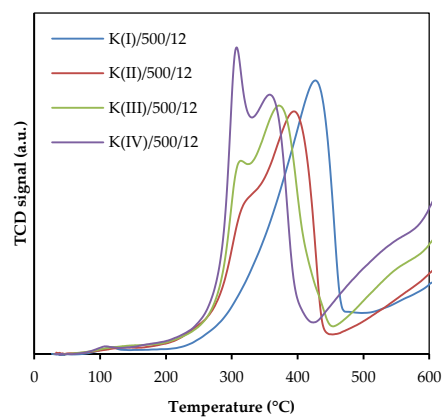


Figure S5. TPR H₂ – effect of potassium amount.

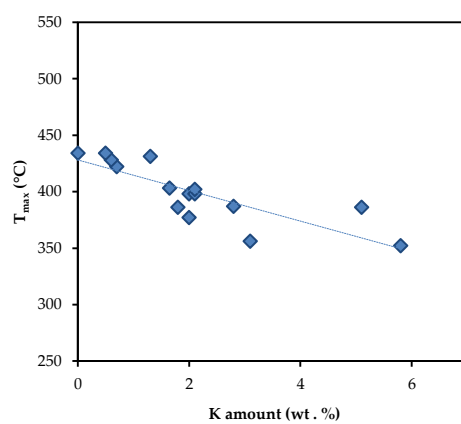


Figure S6 $T_{\max}$ (from TPR H₂) dependence on K amount determined by AAS.

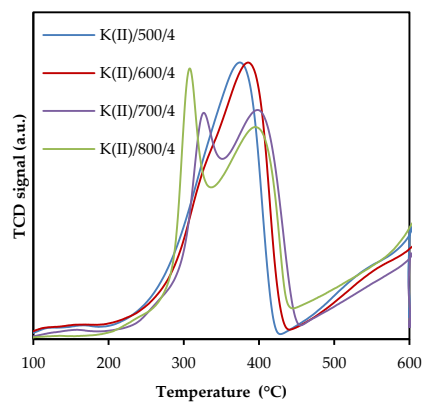


Figure S7 TPR H₂ – effect of calcination temperature for samples K(II)/y/4.

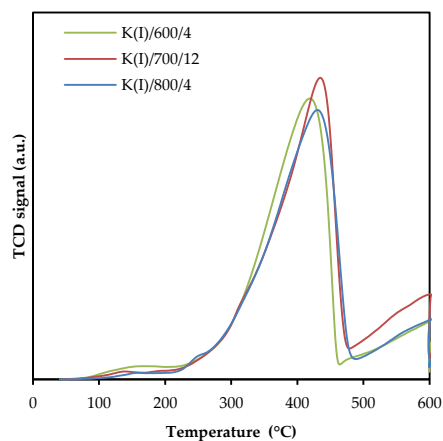


Figure S8 TPR H₂ – effect of calcination temperature for samples K(I)/y/z.

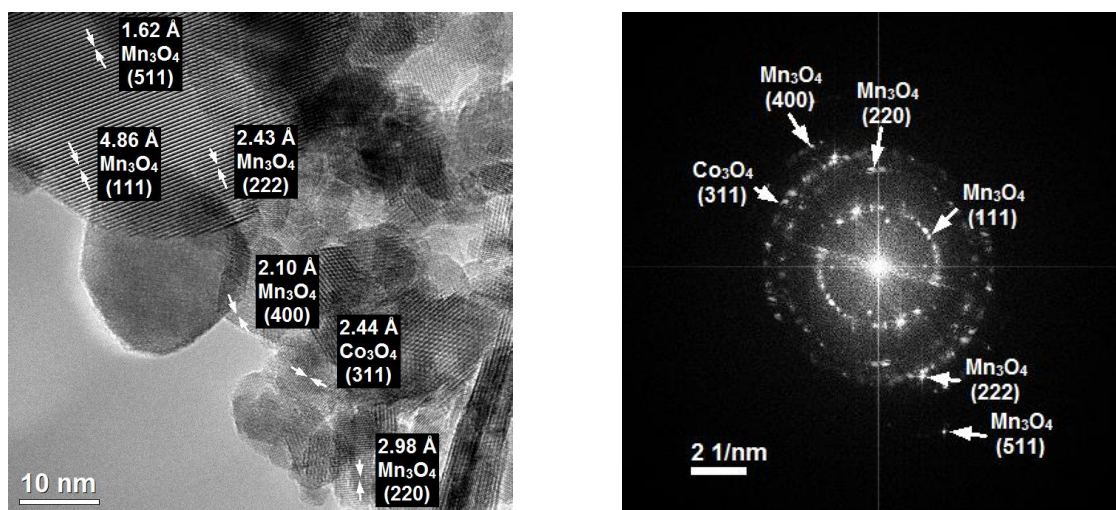


Figure S9 HRTEM image with FFT and phase identification for sample K(II)/600/4.

Table S10 Work function of selected samples.

Sample	K(IV)/500/12	K(IV)/600/12	K(IV)/700/12	K(IV)/800/12
Conditions	Work function (eV)			
Air + room temperature	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
Vacuum + room temperature	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
Vacuum + 150 °C	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
Vacuum + room temperature 2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8