

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. Absolute baseline and stabilized concentrations^a and total cholesterol-standardized concentrations of total and individual POP and COP during 6-week dietary intake of increasing doses of POP (PP1 study population).

POP					COP				
	Control (<i>n</i> = 14)	Low-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)	Medium-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)	High-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)		Control (<i>n</i> = 14)	Low-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)	Medium-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)	High-dose POP (<i>n</i> = 15)
nmol/L ^a (% of total POP)					nmol/L ^a (% of total COP)				
Baseline									
7α-OH- PS	1.05±0.37 ^b (2.7)	1.24±0.6 (3.0)	1.15±0.53 (3.0)	1.29±0.57 (3.0)	7α-OH- CH	148.6±71.5 (68.4)	151.8±95.1 (67.1)	150.8±63.1 (67.7)	176.0±143.4 (71.5)
7β-OH- PS	8.05±2.65 (20.5)	8.19±2.95 (20.1)	7.99±3.01 (21.1)	9.84±6.99 (22.6)	7β-OH- CH	26.3±5.2 (12.1)	28.5±8.6 (12.6)	27.9±4.4 (12.5)	27.6±3.8 (11.2)
7-keto- PS	30.2±5.6 (76.8)	31.3±5.6 (76.7)	28.6±5.5 (75.7)	32.1±12.3 (73.8)	7-keto- CH	41.9±5.00 (19.3)	45.4±17.7 (20.1)	43.6±6.8 (19.6)	42.3±6.9 (17.2)
Total POP	39.3±8.3	40.8±8.8	37.8±8.8	43.6±19.9	Total COP	217.1±73.9	226.0±97.5	222.8±62.7	246.3±151.0
Stabilized									
7α-OH- PS	1.22±0.4 (3.1)	2.43±0.81 (2.7)	4.21±2.01 (3.2)	4.92±2.99 (3.3)	7α-OH- CH	156.2±78.9 (70.2)	142.5±81.2 (66.9)	157.1±98.6 (70.6)	178.9±124.3 (72.3)
7β-OH- PS	8.22±2.51 (21.1)	32.0±12.8 (35.2)	52.9±24.3 (40.4)	64.1±46.7 (42.7)	7β-OH- CH	24.8±2.9 (11.2)	25.6±7.9 (12.0)	24.1±2.6 (10.8)	24.7±2.4 (10.0)
7-keto- PS	29.3±4.3 (75.4)	56.4±15.8 (61.9)	73.6±24.8 (56.2)	80.8±44.5 (53.8)	7-keto- CH	40.7±5.6 (18.3)	43.2±13.7 (21.3)	40.3±4.6 (18.1)	42.4±6.3 (17.1)
Total POP	38.9±6.9	91.0±27.9	130.9±50.1	150.2±93.1	Total COP	222.5±80.5	212.9±84.6	222.4±101.2	247.6±130.0
Change from baseline									
7α-OH- PS	0.18±0.32	1.19±0.78	3.05±1.89	3.62±3.07	7α-OH- CH	7.62±24.34	−9.26±44.52	6.28±62.85	2.9±70.6

7 β -OH-PS	0.18 $\pm$ 2.68	23.8 $\pm$ 11.7	44.9 $\pm$ 23.0	54.3 $\pm$ 49.3	7 β -OH-CH	-1.43 $\pm$ 4.5	-2.83 $\pm$ 8.66	-3.83 $\pm$ 3.91	-2.97 $\pm$ 3.25
7-keto-PS	- 0.87 $\pm$ 5.06	25.0 $\pm$ 13.9	44.9 $\pm$ 22.6	48.7 $\pm$ 49.7	7-keto-CH	-1.26 $\pm$ 4.95	-2.14 $\pm$ 18.09	-3.33 $\pm$ 5.57	0.09 $\pm$ 5.14
Total POP	- 0.45 $\pm$ 7.76	50.2 $\pm$ 24.6	93.1 $\pm$ 46.3	106.6 $\pm$ 101.5	Total COP	5.39 $\pm$ 28.66	-13.1 $\pm$ 55.6	-0.41 $\pm$ 69.5	1.28 $\pm$ 74.6
nmol/mmol cholesterol									
Baseline									
7 α -OH-PS	0.17 $\pm$ 0.06	0.2 $\pm$ 0.1	0.18 $\pm$ 0.09	0.21 $\pm$ 0.11	7 α -OH-CH	24.2 $\pm$ 11.9	25.0 $\pm$ 15.3	23.9 $\pm$ 10.8	28.6 $\pm$ 23.7
7 β -OH-PS	1.29 $\pm$ 0.33	1.32 $\pm$ 0.51	1.26 $\pm$ 0.52	1.59 $\pm$ 1.17	7 β -OH-CH	4.26 $\pm$ 0.72	4.56 $\pm$ 1.14	4.37 $\pm$ 0.55	4.52 $\pm$ 0.85
7-keto-PS	4.89 $\pm$ 0.65	5.13 $\pm$ 1.14	4.53 $\pm$ 1.05	5.23 $\pm$ 2.02	7-keto-CH	6.87 $\pm$ 1.07	7.3 $\pm$ 2.53	6.88 $\pm$ 1.15	6.93 $\pm$ 1.56
Total POP	6.35 $\pm$ 0.92	6.66 $\pm$ 1.63	5.99 $\pm$ 1.61	7.08 $\pm$ 3.32	Total COP	35.4 $\pm$ 12.3	36.9 $\pm$ 15.6	35.3 $\pm$ 11.0	40.2 $\pm$ 25.3
Stabilized									
7 α -OH-PS	0.2 $\pm$ 0.06	0.43 $\pm$ 0.17	0.69 $\pm$ 0.33	0.88 $\pm$ 0.53	7 α -OH-CH	25.0 $\pm$ 12.1	25.2 $\pm$ 14.5	25.5 $\pm$ 14.8	32.0 $\pm$ 21.9
7 β -OH-PS	1.32 $\pm$ 0.33	5.65 $\pm$ 2.34	8.73 $\pm$ 4.06	11.4 $\pm$ 8.2	7 β -OH-CH	4.02 $\pm$ 0.32	4.45 $\pm$ 1.27	3.99 $\pm$ 0.44	4.45 $\pm$ 0.48
7-keto-PS	4.76 $\pm$ 0.71	10.1 $\pm$ 3.5	12.2 $\pm$ 4.1	14.4 $\pm$ 7.5	7-keto-CH	6.63 $\pm$ 1.07	7.55 $\pm$ 2.39	6.71 $\pm$ 0.92	7.64 $\pm$ 1.22
Total POP	6.29 $\pm$ 0.98	16.2 $\pm$ 5.7	21.6 $\pm$ 8.4	26.8 $\pm$ 16.1	Total COP	35.8 $\pm$ 12.1	37.5 $\pm$ 15.3	36.4 $\pm$ 14.8	44.4 $\pm$ 22.9
Change from baseline									
7 α -OH-PS	0.03 $\pm$ 0.06	0.23 $\pm$ 0.15	0.51 $\pm$ 0.3	0.67 $\pm$ 0.54	7 α -OH-CH	0.82 $\pm$ 4.5	0.21 $\pm$ 7.78	1.61 $\pm$ 10.08	3.4 $\pm$ 12.06
7 β -OH-PS	0.03 $\pm$ 0.4	4.33 $\pm$ 2.19	7.47 $\pm$ 3.86	9.85 $\pm$ 8.67	7 β -OH-CH	-0.25 $\pm$ 0.6	-0.11 $\pm$ 1.51	-0.37 $\pm$ 0.5	-0.07 $\pm$ 0.76

7-keto- PS	0.13±0.68	4.92±3.15	7.63±3.73	9.16±8.43	7-keto- CH	-0.24±0.76	0.25±3.01	-0.17±0.95	0.7±1.18
Total POP	0.06±1.08	9.51±5.17	15.6±7.7	19.7±17.5	Total COP	0.43±5.06	0.54±9.98	1.15±11.06	4.26±12.93

^aStabilized concentrations were derived from all available data from days 14 to 42. A similar procedure was performed for baseline concentrations ^bData are presented as mean ± SD.