

# Supplementary Materials: Sustainable Production of Algal Biomass and Biofuels Using Swine Wastewater in North Carolina, US

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**Table S1.** Inventory data for estimation of algal biomass production from swine wastewater.

| Hog Heads in NC                    | 8.4 Million                       |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Hog waste with 5% total solid (TS) | 1.2 ton/year                      |
| Water for flush collection         | 1.2 ton/year/head                 |
| Total swine wastewater NC          | 10.1 million-m <sup>3</sup> /year |
| Depth of water in raceway pond     | 0.2 m (20 cm)                     |

**Table S2.** Nutrients removal by *C. debaryana* AT24 after 15–30 days culture.

| T             | LI      | LD  | 15 Days    |                          |           | 30 Days    |                          |            |
|---------------|---------|-----|------------|--------------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------------|------------|
| (°C)          |         | (h) | COD (mg/L) | NH <sub>3</sub> -N (ppm) | p (ppm)   | COD (mg/L) | NH <sub>3</sub> -N (ppm) | p (ppm)    |
| 25            | 150     | 24  | 1520–2066  | 10.5                     | 88–122    | 603–792    | 7.8–9.5                  | 21.45      |
| 25            | 300     | 24  | 805–1226   | 7.7–15.3                 | 90–126    | 798–815    | 7–8.5                    | n/a        |
| 25            | 600     | 24  | 903–930    | 11.3–15.2                | n/a       | n/a        | 9.6–11.7                 | n/a        |
| 25            | 900     | 24  | 855–1184   | 10.3–11.3                | n/a       | n/a        | 6.2–9.1                  | n/a        |
| 15            | 150     | 24  | 1493–1583  | 12.4–13.6                | 99–125    | 226–633    | 7.5–7.7                  | 95–104     |
| 15            | 300     | 24  | 1593–2186  | 12.4–14.1                | 107–123   | 253–713    | 9.0–9.6                  | 83–115     |
| 15            | 600     | 24  | 1393       | 11.8–16.6                | 104–119   | 313–540    | 5.4–7.8                  | 93–113     |
| 15            | 900     | 24  | 946–2086   | 11.7–13.8                | 101–127   | 1046–1166  | 8.4–12.3                 | 95–117     |
| 20            | 150     | 24  | 366.6–900  | 9.3–9.8                  | 100–120   | n/a        | 10.8–11.9                | 95–122     |
| 20            | 150     | 12  | 780        | 8–9.8                    | 113–124   | n/a        | 8.13–10.1                | 73–96      |
| 20            | 150     | 2   | 686        | 8.9                      | 103–125   | 746        | 7–9.73                   | 74–90      |
| 20            | 50      | 12  | 760–913    | 7.5–10.8                 | 109–125   | n/a        | 7–8.13                   | 86–112     |
| 20            | 150     | 6   | 286–873    | 2.6–4.8                  | 108–122   | 293–1386   | 2.2–6.2                  | 82.1–95.8  |
| 20            | 100     | 6   | 946–1293   | 2.8–4.5                  | 96–119    | 173–1633   | 2.4–3.6                  | 69.7–98    |
| 25            | 150     | 12  | 420–503    | 7.9–17.6                 | 94–124    | 383–400    | 4.2–6.2                  | 102–125    |
| 25            | 600     | 12  | 340        | 4–11.3                   | 61.9–78.2 | 436–573    | 3.1–3.5                  | 68–87.5    |
| 25            | 150     | 6   | 293–446    | 23–27                    | 92.9–104  | 420        | 4.7–7.5                  | 107.5–120  |
| 25            | 600     | 6   | 786–1370   | 3.8–17.4                 | 72.2–84.5 | 420–656    | 4.2–11.6                 | 108–119.7  |
| 20            | 150     | 12  | 886–903    | 4.5–6.6                  | 96.3–118  | 946–1183   | 6.3–7.2                  | 101–112.7  |
| 20            | 600     | 12  | 616–1270   | 5.3–5.9                  | 74.4–113  | 620–890    | 4.8–6.1                  | 94.6–118.9 |
| 20            | 150     | 6   | 786–946    | 5.4–6.2                  | 85.5–111  | 1023–1078  | 6–6.6                    | 84.7–98.2  |
| 20            | 600     | 6   | 850–903    | 3.4–7                    | 80.6–126  | 723–786    | 5.9–7.1                  | 72–107.8   |
| 15            | 150     | 12  | 836–1240   | 7.3–7.7                  | 123–124   | n/a        | n/a                      | n/a        |
| 15            | 600     | 12  | 476–786    | 3.8–4.5                  | 117–125   | n/a        | n/a                      | n/a        |
| 15            | 150     | 6   | 526–673    | 4.2–6.3                  | 104–117   | n/a        | n/a                      | n/a        |
| 15            | 600     | 6   | 550–666    | 5.2–5.6                  | 113–118   | n/a        | n/a                      | n/a        |
| Removal ratio | Range   |     | 10%–87%    | 65%–94%                  | 3%–52%    | 29%–90%    | 75.6%–95%                | 4%–48%     |
|               | Average |     | 59%        | 81.4%                    | 17.4%     | 69.3%      | 85.6%                    | 26.1%      |

T: Temperature (°C); LI: Light intensity ( $\mu\text{mol}\cdot\text{m}^{-2}\cdot\text{s}^{-1}$ ); LD: Light duration (h/day); COD: chemical oxygen demand (mg/L); NH<sub>3</sub>-N (ppm); p (ppm).