## Supplemmentary Materials

ANEX $1 . \quad$ |
medium cost of of natural quarried aggregates=
"cost ratio quarried aggregates/aggregate demand"(output of natural quarried aggregates previous year\}
)
~ €
$\sim \quad \mid$
"cost ratio quarried aggregates/aggregate demand"(
$[(0,0)-(7.05033 \mathrm{e}+008,10)],(0,1),(1,6),(3 \mathrm{e}+008,6),(4 \mathrm{e}+008,7),(8 \mathrm{e}+008,7.5),(1.6 \mathrm{e}+009,8 \backslash$
),(2.5e+009,8.5),(5e+009,9))
~ Dmn
$\sim \quad$ |
vi rcds tratados=
4.6e+008*10
~
$\sim \quad 1$
output of natural quarried aggregates previous year=
DELAY FIXED(output of natural quarried aggregates, 1,0 )
~ t/year
$\sim \quad$ |

SWcrec=

0
~ $[0,1]$
$\sim \quad \mid$
"medium cost of C\&D waste"=

7*(1+SWcrec*growth scenario+SWdec*ungrowth scenario)
~ $€$
~ Coste de áridos reciclados de zahorra 0-60 mm publicado por el ministerio \} en 2005
|
growth scenario=
$\operatorname{RAMP}(0.05,0,10)$
~ $€$
$\sim \quad 1$
ungrowth scenario=
-RAMP( 0.05, 0, 10)
~
~

SWdec=

0
~ $[0,1]$

```
"Storage of treated C&D waste"= INTEG (
    "recycled C&D waste"-"output of treated C&D waste",
            vi rcds tratados)
            ~ t/year
            ~ |
"output of treated C&D waste"=
                            IF THEN ELSE("Storage of treated C&D waste">0, IF THEN ELSE(("difference in cost between C&D waste
```

and quarried aggregates"\}
<1 :OR: "external incentives offered for using treated C\&D waste">0
),"\% of mix"*
consumption of aggregates, 0), 0)
~ t/year
$\sim \quad \mid$
"DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE RECYCLING GOAL/ACTUAL RECYCLING"= recycling goal-("recycled C\&D waste"/("recycled C\&D waste"+shipments to disposal sites ))
~ $\quad \operatorname{Dmnl}[0,1]$
~ |
"treated C\&D waste used previous year"= DELAY FIXED (
("output of treated C\&D waste"/consumption of aggregates), 1, 0.3)

```
    ~ t/year
                |
"% of mix"=
    0.3
    ~ Dmnl [0,1]
    |
"recycled C&D waste"=
    "% of recycled material"*"Disposal of untreated C&D waste"
    ~ t/year
    ~ |
"DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE GOAL OF UTLISATION/REUSE OF TREATED C&D WASTE"=
    goal of utilisation-"treated C&D waste used previous year"
    ~ Dmnl
    ~ |
"generation of untreated C&D waste used in building"=
    0.08*(0.7297*demand of aggregates)
    ~ t/year
    |
```

"external incentives offered for using treated C\&D waste"=
>0 :AND: "difference in cost between C\&D waste and quarried aggregates"
>1),( "difference in cost between C\&D waste and quarried aggregates"
$-1), 0)$
~ Dmn
$\sim \quad \mid$
output of natural quarried aggregates= consumption of aggregates-"output of treated C\&D waste"
~ t/year
$\sim \quad \mid$
goal of utilisation=
0.35
~ $\quad$ Dmnl $[0,1]$
~ |

Storage of natural quarried aggregates= INTEG (
generation of natural quarried aggregates-output of natural quarried aggregates,
4.6e+008)
~ t/year
|
generation of natural quarried aggregates= output of natural quarried aggregates
~ t/year
$\sim \quad \mid$
ungrowth=
-RAMP( 0.05, 0, 20)
~ $\quad \mathrm{t} / \mathrm{year}$
$\sim \quad$ |
growth=

RAMP( 0.05, 0, 20)
~ $\quad$ t/year
$\sim \quad$ |
demand of aggregates=
4.6e+008*(1+SWC* growth+SWD*ungrowth)
~ t/year
|

SWC=

1
~ $[0,1]$
$\sim \quad 1$

SWD=
~ $[0,1]$
$\sim \quad \mid$
consumption of aggregates=

IF THEN ELSE(demand of aggregates>0, demand of aggregates, 0)
~ t/year
$\sim \quad \mid$

Storage of aggregates= INTEG (
output of natural quarried aggregates+"output of treated C\&D waste"-consumption of aggregates\}
$4.6 e+008)$
~ t/year
recycling goal=
0.25
~ $\quad$ Dmnl $[0,1]$
~ $\quad$ \% de reciclaje y valorización para 2010
\|
"difference in cost between C\&D waste and quarried aggregates"=
"medium cost of C\&D waste"/medium cost of of natural quarried aggregates
~ Dmnl
$\sim \quad \mid$
shipments to disposal sites=
(1-"\% of recycled material")*"Disposal of untreated C\&D waste"
~ t/year
$\sim \quad \mid$
"generationof untreated C\&D waste from civil engineering"=
$0.08 *(1-0.7297) *$ demand of aggregates
~ t/year
"Disposal of untreated C\&D waste"= INTEG (
"generation of untreated C\&D waste used in building"+"generationof untreated C\&D waste from civil engineering"\}
-shipments to disposal sites-"recycled C\&D waste",
$3.15934 e+007)$
~ t/year
|
"\% of recycled material"=
0.17
~ $\quad \operatorname{Dmnl}[0,1]$

I
.Control

FINALTIME $=20$
~ year
~ The final time for the simulation.
1

INITIAL TIME $=0$
~ year
~ The initial time for the simulation.
।

SAVEPER =

TIME STEP
~ year [0,?]
~ The frequency with which output is stored.

1

TIME STEP = 1
~ year [0,?]
~ The time step for the simulation.
|
<br>\---/// Sketch information - do not modify anything except names
V300 Do not put anything below this section - it will be ignored
*View 1
\$192-192-192,0,Times New Roman|12||0-0-0|0-0-0|0-0-0|-1--1--1|-1--1--1|96,96,5,0

10,1,"Disposal of untreated C\&D waste",578,520,49,32,3,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$12,2,48,351,520,10,8,0,3,0,0,-1,0,0,0$
$1,3,5,1,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(488,520)|$
$1,4,5,2,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(398,520)|$
$11,5,48,442,520,6,8,34,3,0,0,1,0,0,0$

10,6,"generation of untreated C\&D waste used in building",442,559,86,31,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0$0, @$ Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$12,7,48,578,353,10,8,0,3,0,0,-1,0,0,0$
$1,8,10,1,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(575,465)|$
$1,9,10,7,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,, 1|(575,396)|$
$11,10,48,575,437,8,6,33,3,0,0,4,0,0,0$

10,11,"generationof untreated C\&D waste from civil engineering", $667,437,84,31,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-$ 0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$12,12,48,578,700,10,8,0,3,0,0,-1,0,0,0$
$1,13,15,12,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,, 1|(580,651)|$
$1,14,15,1,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(580,575)|$
$11,15,48,580,604,8,6,33,3,0,0,4,0,0,0$

10,16,shipments to disposal sites,638,604,50,21,40,131,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-00

10,17,"Storage of treated C\&D waste",1031,520,52,32,3,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,18,20,17,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(864,509)|$
$1,19,20,1,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,1|(682,509)|$
$11,20,412,743,509,6,8,34,3,0,0,1,0,0,0$

10,21 ,"recycled C\&D waste", $743,538,52,21,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0, @ A$ rial Unicode MS $|12| \mid 0-0-0$ $10,22, " \%$ of recycled material",862,624,50,21,8,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0 $1,23,22,16,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(756,614)|$
$1,24,22,21,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1-1,1,1|(808,585)|$
10,25,Storage of aggregates,1500,522,55,32,3,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,26,28,25,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1-1,1,1|(1357,521)|$

1,27,28,17,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,,1|(1170,521)|
$11,28,796,1264,521,6,8,34,3,0,0,1,0,0,0$

10,29 ,"output of treated C\&D waste",1264,550,60,21,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,30,31,25,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1510,617)|$

11,31,444,1510,686,8,6,33,3,0,0,4,0,0,0
10,32,output of natural quarried aggregates,1593,686,75,21,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$12,33,48,1771,522,10,8,0,3,0,0,-1,0,0,0$
$1,34,36,33,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1712,522)|$
$1,35,36,25,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1-1--1,1|(1603,522)|$
$11,36,48,1658,522,6,8,34,3,0,0,1,0,0,0$
10,37, consumption of aggregates, $1658,551,57,21,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0, @ A$ rial Unicode MS |12||0-0-0

10,38 ,"external incentives offered for using treated C\&D waste",958,793,96,31,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-00,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0

10,39 ,"difference in cost between C\&D waste and quarried aggregates",1264,685,96,31,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0

10,40 ,medium cost of of natural quarried aggregates,1262,838,65,31,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,41,40,39,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1-1,1,1|(1262,768)|$

10,42,"DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE RECYCLING GOAL/ACTUAL
RECYCLING",908,433,112,31,8,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
10,43 , demand of aggregates, 1658,306,43,21,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,44,43,37,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1658,421)|$
$1,45,1,16,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(607,561)|$
$1,46,1,21,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,, 1|(652,527)|$
10,47,recycling goal,1120,431,50,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,48,47,42,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1,1,1|(1052,431)|$

10,49, "medium cost of C\&D waste",1086,840,56,21,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$1,50,49,39,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1163,772)|$
$1,51,39,29,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1264,619)|$
$1,52,39,38,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1117,736)|$
10,53,growth,1544,161,26,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0

10,54,ungrowth,1794,164,35,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$10,55, S W C, 1616,116,20,11,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0$

10,56,SWD,1725,117,20,11,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0
$1,57,53,43,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1592,223)|$
$1,58,54,43,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1735,225)|$
$1,59,55,43,0,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1633,199)|$
$1,60,56,43,0,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1,1,1|(1695,199)|$

10,61,goal of utilisation,657,699,60,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
10,62,Storage of natural quarried aggregates,1520,801,56,34,3,131,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
$12,63,48,1512,967,10,8,0,3,0,0,-1,0,0,0$
$1,64,66,62,4,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1--1--1,, 1|(1512,863)|$

```
1,65,66,63,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1-1--1,,1|(1512,931)|
11,66,48,1512,897,8,6,33,3,0,0,4,0,0,0
10,67,generation of natural quarried aggregates,1596,897,76,21,40,3,0,32,-1,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
\(1,68,31,62,100,0,0,22,0,0,0,-1-1-1,1,1|(1510,729)|\)
10,69,"DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE GOAL OF UTLISATION/REUSE OF TREATED C\&D WASTE",881,699,122,31,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0 \(1,70,61,69,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(731,699)|\)
\(1,71,38,29,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1111,670)|\)
\(1,72,29,31,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1395,622)|\)
\(1,73,69,38,0,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(914,740)|\)
\(1,74,43,6,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(441,306)|\)
\(1,75,43,11,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(978,353)|\)
\(1,76,20,42,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(791,486)|\)
10,77,"\% of mix",1261,421,32,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
\(1,78,77,28,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1261,463)|\)
\(1,79,37,32,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1657,674)|\)
\(1,80,32,67,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1609,808)|\)
10,81,"treated C\&D waste used previous year",1050,603,71,21,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
\(1,82,81,69,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,1|(951,617)|\)
\(1,83,29,81,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1145,552)|\)
\(1,84,37,81,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1--1,2|(1602,417)|(1199,378) \mid\)
\(1,85,16,42,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(655,475)|\)
\(1,86,17,28,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1220,481)|\)
\(1,87,37,28,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1464,429)|\)
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$10,88, v i$ rcds tratados, $902,566,49,11,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0$
$1,89,88,17,3,1,0,0,0,64,1,-1--1--1,1|(945,549)|$
10,90,growth scenario,1021,917,58,12,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0
10,91 ,ungrowth scenario,1140,925,35,21,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0-0,@Arial Unicode MS|12||0-0-0 10,92,SWcrec,955,894,27,11,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0

10,93,SWdec,1207,901,25,11,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0
$1,94,92,49,3,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1013,869)|$
$1,95,90,49,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1048,883)|$
$1,96,91,49,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1116,888)|$
$1,97,93,49,3,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1152,873)|$
10,98, output of natural quarried aggregates previous year, $1412,943,80,19,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0$
$1,99,31,98,3,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1-1-1,1|(1453,772)|$
$1,100,98,40,3,1,0,0,0,64,0,-1--1-1,1|(1328,862)|$

10,101, coste de áridos inicial,1218,1003,49,19,8,3,1,0,0,0,0,0
10,102,"cost ratio quarried aggregates/aggregate demand",1359,1006,82,31,8,3,0,32,0,0,0,0,0-0-0,0-0$0, @ A r i a l$ Unicode MS|12||0-0-0

1,103,102,40,3,0,0,0,0,64,0,-1-1--1,,1|(1314,928)|

