



Annex S2. Diagram of quadrat survey

Note: The white square area (including the four corners and the middle part of the square) represents a  $20\text{m} \times 20\text{m}$  tree plot; the green square area represents a  $5\text{m} \times 5\text{m}$  shrub plots; and the yellow square area represents a  $1\text{m} \times 1\text{m}$  herb plots.