

Supplementary material 1

Table S 1. Complete list of attributes compiled in our literature review. Attributes column refers to the type of data introduced in each variable. Description column describes some of the variables or attributes meaning.

Variables	Attributes	Description
Publication characteristics		
Title of the paper	-	-
Authors	-	-
Number of authors	-	-
First author discipline	-	-
Interdisciplinary team	1, 0	-
Year of publication	-	-
Journal	-	-
Web of science research areas	-	-
Study characteristics		
Type of study	Theoretical, analytical	-
Type of data	Primary, secondary	Studies using data directly compiled by the author(s) (primary), or studies using data previously compiled by others (secondary)
Country first author	-	-
Country(ies) research	-	-
Limits	Administrative, biophysical	Studies developed within administrative or biophysical limits
Study area	-	-
Rural/Urban	Rural, urban	Studies developed in rural or urban areas
Spatial scale	Local, regional, subnational, national, global	-
Crop type	-	-
Period studied	Punctual, monitoring	Studies developed in a specific moment (punctual) or through several years (monitoring)
Institutional context specified	Yes, No	If papers specified the institutional context

Institutional context	-	Description of the institutional context (only if specified)
Participation	Yes, No	If the study used any participative technique or not
Other benefits	Social, Economic, Human well-being	If other benefits emerged from the application of agroecological practices
Methodology	Biophysical, Economic, Social	-
Quantitative/Qualitative	Quantitative, Qualitative	-
Compared to	-	Description of the type of agricultural management which the sustainable agricultural system is compared to (if applicable)
Transition	Yes, No	If there is an agroecological transition in the study
Transition aim	-	-
FAO's agroecology elements		
Efficiency, Balance, Diversity, Co-creation of knowledge, Recycling, Synergies, Human and social value, Circular economy, Culture and food traditions, Land and natural resources governance	1,0	If studies which considered any FAO's agroecology elements (1) or not (0)
Agricultural system management keywords		
Agroecolog*; Integrated farm*/agricult*/product*; Diversified farm*/agricult*/product*; Organic farm*/agricult*/product*; Conservation farm*/agricult*/product*; Alternative farm*/agricult*/product*; Ecologically intensive farm*/agricult*/product*; Ecofarm* Ecoagricult*; Permaculture; Natural farm*/agricult*/product*; Biodiversity-based farm*/agricult*/product*; Sustainable farm*/agricult*/product*; Eco-functional intensification; Multifunctional farm*/agricult*; Environment* sensitive farm*/agricult*/product*; Low-input	1, 0	If studies which mentioned any agricultural system management keyword (1) or not (0)

farm*/agricult*/product*; Farm*/agricult* transition; Social farm*/agricult*; Biodynamic or bio-dynamic farm*/agricult*		
Ecosystem services context keywords		
Ecosystem* service*; Ecosystem* good*; Ecosystem* function*; Environmental service*; Environmental good*; Natur* service*; Provisioning service*; Regulating service*; Cultural service*; Farm* service*; Agricult* service*; Agroecosystem service*/function*/good*	1, 0	If studies which mentioned any ecosystem services context keyword (1) or not (0)
Ecosystem services keywords		
Biomass based energy; Fodder; Fiber; Raw material; Food; Genetic material*; Medicinal resource*; Ornamental resource*; Timber; Habitat; Pest, weed and disease control; Waste treatment; Carbon; Air flow regulation; Erosion protection; Soil formation; Soil fertility; Maintenance of soil structure; Nutrient* cycling; Climate regulation; Water flow maintenance/regulation; Pollination; Seed dispers*; Inspiration; Relax/Tranquility; Cultural value*/Heritage; Traditional ecological knowledge; Environment* educat*; Scientific knowledge; Sense of place; Recreat*; Touris*; Aesthetic value	1, 0	If studies which analyzed any ecosystem service (1) or not (0)
Agricultural practices keywords		
Cover crops; Perennial crops; Natural/no pesticides; Natural/no fertilizers; Natural/no herbicide; Combined food and energy production system; Trees belts/living fences/ buffer treatments; Shade tree canopy; Combination of annual crops and perennials; Surrounding landscape; Crop-rotations; No/light tillage/plowing; Sustainable policies; Sustainable crop residue management; Crop associations; Social inclusion; Farmers' associations; Food waste for feeding pigs; Inclusion of animal component; No fire use; Permanent litter on soil surface; Ditches or holes to trap organic litter; Green infrastructures; Infrastructures to store water; Installation of renewable energies; Field margin width; Legumes; Training and extension services; Improved grassland; Implementation of small-scale agro-industry; Agro-forestry; Crop diversification;	1, 0	If studies which analyzed any agricultural practice (1) or not (0)

Enhancement of irrigation management; Fallow; Access to markets; Extensive livestock; Good animal management; Managed honeybees; Managed timing of flowering; Creating nesting sites for pollinators; Minimal pruning; Vermiculture; Local varieties; Nest boxes for birds; Intercrop; Homegardens		
Data from empirical studies (only for second database)		
Practice analyzed	-	-
Ecosystem service analyzed	-	-
Sustainable agricultural system analyzed	-	-
Compared to	-	Agricultural system which the sustainable agricultural system is compared to
Data	-	Ecosystem services' indicator
Value of sustainable agricultural system	-	Numerical value
Value of compared system	-	Numerical value
Units	-	-
Type of relation	Positive, Negative	-