

Supplementary

Aphid Transmission of *Potyvirus*: The Largest Plant-Infecting RNA Virus Genus

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Abstract: Potyviruses are the largest group of plant infecting RNA viruses that cause significant losses in a wide range of crops across the globe. The majority of viruses in the genus *Potyvirus* are transmitted by aphids in a non-persistent, non-circulative manner and have been extensively studied vis-à-vis their structure, taxonomy, evolution, diagnosis, transmission and molecular interactions with hosts. This comprehensive review exclusively discusses potyviruses and their transmission by aphid vectors, specifically in the light of several virus, aphid and plant factors, and how their interplay influences potyviral binding in aphids, aphid behavior and fitness, host plant biochemistry, virus epidemics, and transmission bottlenecks. We present the heatmap of the global distribution of potyvirus species, variation in the potyviral coat protein gene, and top aphid vectors of potyviruses. Lastly, we examine how the fundamental understanding of these multi-partite interactions through multi-omics approaches is already contributing to, and can have future implications for, devising effective and sustainable management strategies against aphid-transmitted potyviruses to global agriculture.

Keywords: potyviruses; vector-virus interactions; aphid transmission; plant viruses; insect vectors

Supplementary Table S1. Geographical distribution and aphid vectors of potyviruses.

| Species | Accession number | Country | References | Aphid species | References |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| African eggplant mosaic virus | MF997470 | Tanzania | Tanzania (Unpublished, Genbank Acc. No. NC_043537) | Unknown | |
| Algerian watermelon mosaic virus | EU410442 | Algeria | Yakoubi, S.; Lecoq, H.; Desbiez, C. Algerian watermelon mosaic virus (AWMV): A new potyvirus species in the PRSV cluster. <i>Virus Genes</i> 2008 , <i>37</i> , 103–109, doi:10.1007/s11262-008-0237-x. | Unknown | |
| Alstroemeria mosaic virus | AB158522 | Taiwan, Netherlands, United Kingdom (UK), Mexico, New Zealand, Japan | Wang, C.Y.; Chang, Y.C. First identification of alstroemeria mosaic virus in Taiwan. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 2006 , <i>55</i> , 566, doi:10.1111/j.1365-3059.2006.01425.x. Van Zaayen, A.; De Blank, C.M.; Bouwen, I. Differentiation between two potyviruses in alstroemeria. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 1994 , <i>100</i> , 85–90, doi:10.1007/BF01871969. Phillips, S.; Brunt, A.A. Four viruses of alstroemeria in Britain. <i>Acta. Hortic.</i> 1986 , <i>177</i> , 227–234, doi:10.17660/ActaHortic.1986.177.30. Gutiérrez-Estrada, A.; Zavaleta-Mejía, E.; Gaytán-Acuña, E.A.; Herrera-Guadarrama, A.J. Virus associated with alstroemeria in México. <i>Rev. Mex. Fitopatol.</i> 2000 , <i>17</i> , 97–103. Pearson, M.N.; Cohen, D.; Cowell, S.; Blouin, A.; Lebas, B.S.M.; Shiller, J.B.; Clover, G.R.G. A survey of viruses of flower bulbs in New Zealand. <i>2009</i> , <i>38</i> , 305–309, doi:10.1071/AP09006. Fuji S.I.; Mochizuki, N.; Fujinaga, M.; Ikeda, M.; Shinoda, K.; Uematsu, S.; Furuya, H.; Naito, H.; Fukumoto, F. Incidence of viruses in alstroemeria plants cultivated in Japan and characterization of broad bean wilt virus-2, cucumber mosaic virus and youcui mosaic virus. <i>J. Gen. Plant Pathol.</i> 2007 , <i>73</i> , 216–221, doi:10.1007/s10327-007-0009-9. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Neotoxoptera formosana</i> | Yasuda, S.; Saka, K.; Natsuaki, K.T. Characterization and serodiagnosis of alstroemeria mosaic potyvirus. <i>Jpn. J. Trop. Agric.</i> 1998 , <i>42</i> , 85–93, doi: 10.11248/jsta1957.42.85. |
| Alternanthera mild mosaic virus | EF442668 | Brazil | Almeida, A.M.R.; Fukushigue, C.Y.; Sartori, F.; Binneck, E.; Marin, S.R.R.; Inoue-nagata, A.K.; Chagas, C.M.; Souto, E.R.; Mituti, T. Natural infection of <i>Alternanthera tenella</i> (Amaranthaceae) by a new potyvirus. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2007 , <i>152</i> , 2095–2099, doi:10.1007/s00705-007-1036-8. | <i>M. persicae</i> | Almeida, A.M.R.; Fukushigue, C.Y.; Sartori, F.; Binneck, E.; Marin, S.R.R.; Inoue-nagata, A.K.; Chagas, C.M.; Souto, E.R.; Mituti, T. Natural infection of <i>Alternanthera tenella</i> (Amaranthaceae) by a new potyvirus. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2007 , <i>152</i> , 2095–2099. |
| Amaranthus leaf mottle virus | AJ580095 | Italy, Spain, Morocco | Segundo, E.; Lesemann, D.E.; Martín, G.; Carmona, M.; Ruiz, L.; Cuadrado, I.M.; Velasco, L.; Janssen, D. Amaranthus leaf mottle virus: 3'-end RNA sequence proves classification as distinct virus and reveals affinities within the genus Potyvirus. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2007 , <i>117</i> , 81–87, doi:10.1007/s10658-006-9064-x. Lisa, V.; Lecoq, H. Zucchini yellow mosaic virus. CMI/AAB Descriptions of Plant Viruses, 1984, no. 282. Kew, Surrey. Casetta, A.; D'Agostino, G.; Conti, M. Isolamento di "amaranthus leaf mottle virus" (ALMV) da <i>Cirsium arvense</i> . <i>Informatore Fitopatologico</i> , 1986 , <i>36</i> , 43–86, ISSN 0020-0735. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> | Segundo, E.; Lesemann, D.E.; Martín, G.; Carmona, M.; Ruiz, L.; Cuadrado, I.M.; Velasco, L.; Janssen, D. Amaranthus leaf mottle virus: 3'-end RNA sequence proves classification as distinct virus and reveals affinities within the genus Potyvirus. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2007 , <i>117</i> , 81–87, doi: 10.1007/s10658-006-9064-x. |

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| Amazon lily mosaic virus | AB158523 | Japan, Taiwan | Hu, W.C.; Chang, Y.C. A new mosaic disease of Amazon lily in Taiwan. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 2004 , <i>53</i> , 240 | | |
| Angelica virus Y | EF488741 | USA | Robertson, N.L. Identification and characterization of a new virus in the genus Potyvirus from wild populations of <i>Angelica lucida</i> L. and <i>A-genuflexa</i> Nutt., family Apiaceae. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2007 , <i>152</i> , 1603–1611, doi:10.1007/s00705-007-1003-4. | Unknown | |
| Apium virus Y | HM363516 | USA, Australia, New Zealand | Tian, T.; Liu, H.Y.; Koike, S.T. First report of apium virus Y on cilantro, celery, and parsley in California. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2008 , <i>92</i> , 1254, doi:10.1094/PDIS-92-8-1254B. Moran, J.; Van Rijswijk, B.; Traicevski, V.; Kitajima, E.W.; Mackenzie, A.M.; Gibbs, A.J. Potyviruses, novel and known, in cultivated and wild species of the family Apiaceae in Australia. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2002 , <i>147</i> , 1855–1867, doi:10.1007/s00705-002-0865-8. | | Xu, D.; Liu, H.Y.; Koike, S.T.; Li, F.; Li, R. Biological characterization and complete genomic sequence of apium virus Y infecting celery. <i>Virus Res.</i> 2011 , <i>155</i> , 76–82, doi:10.1016/j.virusres.2010.09.002. |
| Araujia mosaic virus | EF710625 | New Zealand, Argentina | Tang, J.; Clover, G.R.; Alexander, B.J.R. First Report of apium virus Y in celery in New Zealand. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2007 , <i>91</i> , 1682, doi:10.1094/PDIS-91-12-1682C. Baker, C.A.; Rosskopf, E.N.; Irey, M.S.; Jones, L.; Adkins, S. Bidens mottle virus and apium virus Y identified in <i>Ammi majus</i> in Florida. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2008 , <i>92</i> , 975, doi:10.1094/PDIS-92-6-0975A. Eastwell, K.C.; Glass, J.R.; Seymour, L.M.; Druffel, K.J. First report of infection of poison hemlock and celery by apium virus Y in Washington State. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2008 , <i>92</i> , 1710, doi:10.1094/PDIS-92-12-1710C. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> | |
| Arracacha mottle virus | DQ925486 | Brazil, Peru | Elliott, M.S.; Massey, B.; Cui, X.; Hiebert, E.; Charudattan, R.; Waipara, N.; Hayes, L. Supplemental host range of araujia mosaic virus, a potential biological control agent of moth plant in New Zealand. <i>Australas. Plant Pathol.</i> 2009 , <i>38</i> , 603–607, doi:10.1071/ap09046. Charudattan, R.; Zettler F.W.; Cordo, H.A.; Christie, R.G. Partial characterization of a potyvirus infecting the milkweed vine, <i>Morrenia odorata</i> . <i>Phytopathology</i> , 1980 , <i>70</i> , 909–913, doi:10.1094/Phyto-70-909. | <i>Aphis nerii</i> , <i>Aphis spiraecola</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> | Charudattan, R.; Zettler, F.W.; Cordo, H.A.; Christie, R.G. Partial characterization of a potyvirus infecting the milkweed vine, <i>Morrenia odorata</i> . <i>Phytopathology</i> 1980 , <i>70</i> , 909–913 doi: 10.1094/Phyto-70-909 |
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| Asparagus virus 1 | <u>KJ830760</u> | China, Germany, USA, Japan, Italy | <p>Li, M.J.; Ke, S.Y.; Lin, C.; Mao, Z.C.; Liu, Z.J.; Anane, F.; Zhao, M.F.; Wen, G.S. First Report of asparagus virus 1 on asparagus (<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>) in China. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2017, <i>101</i>, 844, doi:10.1094/PDIS-07-16-1075-PDN.</p> <p>Blockus, S.; Lesker, T.; Maiss, E. Complete genome sequences of two biologically distinct isolates of asparagus virus 1. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2015, <i>160</i>, 569-572, doi:10.1007/s00705-014-2227-8.</p> <p>Mink, G.L.; Uyeda, I. Three mechanically-transmissible viruses isolated from asparagus in Washington. <i>Plant Dis. Rep.</i> 1977, <i>61</i>, 398-401.</p> <p>Fujisawa, I.; Goto, T.; Tsuchizaki, T.; Iizuka, N. Host range and some properties of asparagus virus I isolated from <i>Asparagus officinalis</i> in Japan. <i>Ann. Phytopathol. Soc. Jap.</i> 1983, <i>49</i>, 299-307, doi:10.3186/jjphytopath.49.299.</p> <p>Bertaccini, A.; Marani, F.; Martini, L.; Ventura, A.M. Le virosi dell'asparago nell'Italia settentrionale epidemiologia e possibilità di prevenzione. <i>Atti. Gior. Fitopal.</i> 1982, 27-33.</p> |
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| Barbara bract mosaic virus | <u>DQ851496</u> | Ecuador, India, Sri Lanka, Vietnam, Western Samoa, Philippines, Costa Rica, USA, Colombia | <p>Quito-Avila, D.F.; Ibarra, M.A.; Alvarez, R.A.; Ratti, M.F.; Espinoza, L.; Cevallos-Cevallos, J.M.; Peralta, E. First report of banana bract mosaic virus in 'cavendish' banana in Ecuador. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2013, <i>97</i>, 1003, doi:10.1094/PDIS-12-12-1154-PDN.</p> <p>Samraj, J.; Menon, M.R.; Christudas, S.P.; Satyarajan, P.K. Kokkan a new disease of banana (<i>Musa paradisiaca</i> L.). <i>Agric. Res. J. Keral.</i> 1966, <i>4</i>, 116.</p> <p>Rodoni, B.C.; Dale, J.; Harding, R. Characterization and expression of the coat protein-coding region of banana bract mosaic potyvirus, development of diagnostic assays and detection of the virus in banana plants from five countries in southeast Asia. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 1999, <i>144</i>, 1725-1737, doi:10.1007/s007050050700.</p> <p>Magnaye, L.; Espino, R.R.C. Banana bract mosaic, a new disease of banana. I. Symptomatology. <i>Philipp. Agric.</i> 1990, <i>73</i>, 55-59.</p> <p>Bateson, M.F.; Dale, J.L. Banana bract mosaic virus: characterization using potyvirus specific degenerate PCR primers. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 1995, <i>140</i>, 515-527, doi:10.1007/BF01718428.</p> <p>Wang, I.C.; Sether, D.M.; Melzer, M.J.; Borth, W.B.; Hu, J.S. First report of banana bract mosaic virus in flowering ginger in Hawaii. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2010, <i>94</i>, 921, doi:10.1094/PDIS-94-7-0921A.</p> |
| Barbacena virus Y | <u>KU685505</u> | Brazil | <p>Zheng, Y.; Gao, S.; Padmanabhan, C.; Li, R.; Galvez, M.; Gutierrez, D.; Fuentes, S.; Ling, K.S.; Kreuze, J.; Fei, Z. Virus detect: an automated pipeline for efficient virus discovery using deep sequencing of small RNAs. <i>Virology</i> 2017, <i>500</i>, 130-138, doi:10.1016/j.virol.2016.10.017.</p> |
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| Bean common mosaic necrosis virus | <u>U19287</u> | Korea, Uganda, Nepal, Turkey, Argentina, Australia, Belize, Brazil, Burundi, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Jamaica, Kenya, Lebanon, Lesotho, Malaysia, Malawi, Mexico, Myanmar, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Puerto Rico, Russia, Rwanda, Serbia, South Korea, Spain, Swaziland, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Uganda, Vietnam, Zambia, Zimbabwe | Jang, Y.W.; Jo, Y.; Cho, W.K.; Choi, H.; Yoon, Y.N.; Lim, S.M.; Lee, Y.H.; Bae, J.Y.; Lee, B.C. First report of bean common mosaic necrosis virus infecting soybean in Korea. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2018 , 102, 2051, doi:10.1094/PDIS-09-17-1474-PDN. Sengooba, T.N.; Spence, N.J.; Walkey, D.G.A.; Allen, D.J.; Femi Lana, A. The occurrence of bean common mosaic necrosis virus in wild and forage legumes in Uganda. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 1997 , 46, 95–103, doi: 10.1046/j.1365-3059.1997.d01-12.x Pudashini, B.J.; Shahid, M.S.; Natsuaki, K.T. First report of bean common mosaic necrosis virus (BCMV) infecting sweet bean in Nepal. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2013 , 97, 290–290, doi:10.1094/PDIS-08-12-0741-PDN. Deligoz, I.; Arli-Sokmen, M. Differentiation of bean common mosaic virus (BCMV) and bean common mosaic necrosis virus (BCMV) strains infecting common bean in Samsun Province. <i>J. Turk. Phytopathol.</i> , 2008 , 37, 1–14, doi:10.1016/bs.aivir.2015.04.002. Worrall, E.A.; Wamonde, F.O.; Mukeshimana, G.; Harvey, J.J.; Carr, J.P.; Mitter, N. Bean common mosaic virus and bean common mosaic necrosis virus: relationships, biology, and prospects for control. <i>Adv. Virus. Res.</i> 2015 , 93, 1–46, doi:10.1016/bs.aivir.2015.04.002. Plantwise Knowledge Bank on bean common mosaic necrosis virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/KnowledgeBank/datasheet/40612 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Acyrthosiphon pisum</i> , <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Macrosiphum solanifoli</i> , <i>Macrosiphum pisi</i> , <i>Macrosiphum ambrosiae</i> , <i>Aphis rumicis</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis medicaginis</i> , <i>Hyalopterus atriplicis</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum pseudobrassicae</i> | Silbernagel, M.J.; Mink, G.I.; Zhao, R.L.; Zheng, G.Y. Phenotypic recombination between bean common mosaic and bean common mosaic necrosis potyviruses in vivo. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2001 , 146, 1007–1020, doi: 10.1007/s007050170132. Zaumeyer, W.; Meiners, J. Disease resistance in beans. <i>Annu. Rev. Phytopathol.</i> 1975 , 13, 313–334, doi: 10.1146/annurev.py.13.090175.001525. |
| Bean common mosaic virus | <u>AJ312437</u> | Australia, Belize, Brazil, Burundi, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Congo, Costa Rica, Cuba, | Worrall, E.A.; Wamonde, F.O.; Mukeshimana, G.; Harvey, J.J.; Carr, J.P.; Mitter, N. Bean common mosaic virus and bean common mosaic necrosis virus: relationships, biology, and prospects for control. <i>Adv. Virus. Res.</i> 2015 , 93:1–46, doi: 10.1016/bs.aivir.2015.04.002. | <i>Macrosiphum solanifoli</i> , <i>Macrosiphum pisi</i> , <i>Macrosiphum ambrosiae</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , | Zaumeyer, W.; Meiners, J. Disease resistance in beans. <i>Annu. Rev. Phytopathol.</i> 1975 , 13, 313–334, doi: 10.1146/annurev.py.13.090175.001525. Zettler, F.W.; Wilkinson, R.E. Effect of probing behavior and starvation of <i>Myzus persicae</i> on |

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| | Dominican Republic, Egypt, El Salvador, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Jamaica, Kenya, Lebanon, Lesotho, Malaysia, Malawi, Mexico, Myanmar, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Nigeria, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Puerto Rico, Russia, Rwanda, Serbia, South Korea, Spain, Swaziland, Taiwan, Tanzania, Thailand, Turkey, United Kingdom, United States, Uganda, Vietnam, Zambia, Zimbabwe | <i>Aphis rumicis,</i> <i>Aphis gossypii,</i> <i>Aphis medicaginis,</i> <i>Hyalopterus atriplicis,</i> <i>Rhopalosiphum</i> <i>pseudobrassicae,</i> <i>Metapholophium</i> <i>dirhodum,</i> <i>Rhopalosiphum padi,</i> <i>Schizaphis graminum,</i> <i>Sitobion avenae,</i> <i>Myzus persicae,</i> <i>Aphis pisum,</i> <i>Aphis craccivora,</i> <i>Aphis fabae</i> | transmission of bean common mosaic virus. <i>Phytopathology</i> , 1966 , 56, 1079-1082 Halbert, S.E.; Mink, G.I.; Silbernagel, M.J.; Mowry, T.M. Transmission of bean common mosaic virus by cereal aphids (Homoptera: Aphididae). <i>Plant Dis.</i> 1994 , 78, 983-985, doi: 10.1094/PD-78-0983. Silbernagel, M.J.; Mink, G.I.; Zhao, R.L.; Zheng, G.Y. Phenotypic recombination between bean common mosaic and bean common mosaic necrosis potyviruses in vivo. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2001 , 146, 1007-1020, doi: 10.1007/s007050170132. | | |
| Bean yellow mosaic virus | <u>D83749</u> | Egypt, Ethiopia Kenya, Libya, Morocco, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Tunisia, Zambia, Zimbabwe, China, Georgia, India, Indonesia Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Pakistan, South Korea, Syria, Taiwan, Turkey, Uzbekistan, Yemen, Belarus, Belgium Bulgaria, Croatia, Czechia, Czechoslovakia, Federal Republic of, Yugoslavia, Denmark, | Cabi datasheet on bean yellow mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/9433 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Acyrthosiphon kondoi,</i> <i>Acyrthosiphon pisum,</i> <i>Aphis craccae,</i> <i>Aphis craccivora,</i> <i>Aphis fabae,</i> <i>Aphis glycines,</i> <i>Aphis gossypii,</i> <i>Aulacorthum</i> <i>circumflexum,</i> <i>Aulacorthum solani,</i> <i>Brachycaudus cardui,</i> <i>Chaetosiphon</i> <i>fragaefolii,</i> <i>Dysaphis crataegi,</i> <i>Hayhurstia atriplicis,</i> <i>Hyperomyzus lactucae,</i> <i>Lipaphis erysimi,</i> <i>Macrosiphum</i> <i>euphorbiae,</i> | Kennedy, J.S.; Day, M.F.; Eastop, V.F. A conspectus of aphids as vectors of plant viruses. Wallingford, UK: Cab International 1962. Malone, M.T. Resistance of green beans to aphid-borne viruses in New Zealand. In <i>Proceedings of the Thirty-First New Zealand Weed and Pest Control Conference. Devon Motor Lodge,</i> New Plymouth, 8 th to 10 th August 1978; Hartley, M.J. ed. 1978. New Zealand Weed and Pest Control Society Inc.: Palmerston North, New Zealand, 1978; pp. 85-88. Yahia, A.A.; Ouada, M.A.; Illoul, H.; Tair, M.I. First occurrence of bean yellow mosaic potyvirus on chickpea in Algeria. <i>Bull. OEPP</i> 1997 , 27, 261-263, doi: 10.1111/j.1365- 2338.1997.tb00645.x. Blackman, R.L.; Eastop, V.F. <i>Aphids on the</i> <i>world's crops: an identification and information</i> |
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| | | Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland Portugal, Romania Russia, Spain, Sweden, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Canada. Dominican Republic, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, United States, Australia, New Zealand, Argentina, Chile, Peru | <i>Macrosiphum rosae,</i> <i>Myzus cerasi,</i> <i>Myzus certus,</i> <i>Myzus persicae,</i> <i>Nearctaphis bakeri,</i> <i>Sitobion avenae,</i> <i>Megoura viciae</i> | guide, 2nd ed.; Wiley: London, UK, 2000; ISBN: 978-0-471-85191-2. Gaudchau, M. Studies on the transmission of bean yellow mosaic virus (BYMV) by aphids. <i>Zeitschrift fur Pflanzenkrankheiten und Pflanzenschutz</i> 1978 , 85, 347-357. |
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Cerosiphia apigraveolens,
Cryomyzus ribis,
Dactynotus cichoricola,
Dysaulacorthum pseudosolani,
Hayhurstia tripllicis,
Lipaphis pseudobrassicae,
Macrosiphum solanifolii,
Megoura viciae,
Sitobion avenae,
Rhopalosiphum padi,
Metopolophium dirhodum,
Macrosiphum euphorbiae,
Dysaphis apiifolia,
Hyadaphis foeniculi,
Hyadaphis erysimi,
Hyperomyzus lactucae,
Idiopterus nephrolepidia,
Metopolophium primulae,
Macrosiphoniella oblonga,
Myzotoxoptera tulipella,
Myzus ajugae,
Myzus ascalonicus,
Rhopalosiphonius tulipaellus,

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| | | | | Cerkauskas, R. AVRDC-The world vegetable center fact sheet, Pepper Diseases: Chilli Veinal Mottle Virus. Available online: http://203.64.245.61/web_crops/pepper/chivm_v.pdf (accessed on 30 March 2020). |

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York, USA, 1999; pp. 345–347, ISBN 978-0-8493-2302-7.

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| | | | Egypt, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Morocco, Mozambique, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Germany, Hungary, Italy, Netherlands, Australia, Papua New Guinea, Brazil, USA | <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis medicaginis</i> , <i>Aphis spiraecola</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> |
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Malva vein
clearing virusFM212972Germany, Iran,
Hungary, Yugoslavia
USA Brazil, Italy, Spain

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France

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| Moroccan watermelon mosaic virus | EF579955 | Morocco, the Canary Islands, Italy, Spain, France, Tunisia, Zimbabwe, Niger, Cameroon, Sudan, South Africa, Greece. | Owolabi, A.T.; Ekpiken, E.E. Transmission efficiency of two strains of Moroccan watermelon mosaic virus by two clones of <i>Aphis spiraecola</i> (Patch). <i>Int. J. Virol.</i> 2014 , <i>10</i> , 253–262. Owolabi, A.T.; Rabenstein, F.; Ehrig, F.; Edgar, M.M.; Vetten, H.J. Strains of Moroccan watermelon mosaic virus isolated from <i>Lagenaria breviflorus</i> and <i>Coccinia barteri</i> in Calabar, Southeastern Nigeria. <i>Int. J. Virol.</i> 2012 , <i>8</i> , 258–270. Chatzivassiliou, E.K.; Papapanagiotou, A.P.; Mpennardis, P.D.; Perdikis, D.C.; Menexes, G. Transmission of Moroccan watermelon mosaic virus (MWMV) by aphids in Greece. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2016 , <i>100</i> , 601–606. | |
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| Narcissus late season yellows virus | <u>KC691259</u> | New Zealand, UK, Netherlands, Australia, China | <p>Ward, L.I.; Veerakone, S.; Tang, J.; Clover, G.R.G. First report of Narcissus degeneration virus, Narcissus late season yellows virus, and narcissus symptomless virus on Narcissus in New Zealand. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2009, <i>93</i>, 964, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-93-9-0964A.</p> <p>Mowat, W.P.; Duncan, G.H.; Dawson, S. Narcissus late season yellows potyvirus: symptoms, properties and serological detection. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1988, <i>113</i>, 531–544, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1988.tb03330.x.</p> <p>Brunt A.A. Narcissus. In <i>Viruses and virus-like diseases of bulbs and flower crops 1st ed.</i>; Loebenstein, G., Lawson, R.H., Brunt A.A. Eds.; Wiley: Chichester, UK, 1995; pp. 322–334, ISBN: 978-0-4719-5293-0.</p> <p>Chen, J.; Chen, J.P.; Langeveld, S.A.; Derkx, A.F.L.M.; Adams, M.J. Molecular characterization of carla- and potyviruses from narcissus in China. <i>J. Phytopathol.</i> 2003, <i>151</i>, 1–4, doi: 10.1046/j.1439-0434.2003.00674.x.</p> <p>Wylie, S.J.; Nouri, S.; Coutts, B.A.; Jones, M.G.K. Narcissus late season yellows virus and vallota speciosa virus found infecting domestic and wild populations of Narcissus species in Australia. <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2010, <i>155</i>, 1171–1174, doi: 10.1007/s00705-010-0682-4.</p> | <i>Myzus persicae</i> | <p>Mowat, W.P.; Duncan, G.H.; Dawson, S. Narcissus late season yellows potyvirus: symptoms, properties and serological detection. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1988, <i>113</i>, 531–544, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1988.tb03330.x.</p> |
| Narcissus yellow stripe virus | <u>AM158908</u> | UK, USA, Poland, Japan, Australia, China | <p>Brunt, B.A.A. Narcissus mosaic virus. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1966, <i>58</i>, 13–23.</p> <p>Bampi, D.; Reinsel, M.D.; Hammond, J. Identification of narcissus yellow stripe virus and a closely-related potyvirus isolate in plants of <i>Allium carinatum</i>. <i>Acta Hortic.</i> 2018, <i>1193</i>, 39–46, doi: 10.17660/ActaHortic.2018.1193.6.</p> <p>Sochacki, D.; Kucharska, D.; Orlikowska, T. The occurrence of potyviruses narcissus yellow stripe virus (NYSV) and narcissus late season yellows virus (NLSYV) in narcissus crop in Poland. <i>Phytopathologia Polonica</i> 2003, <i>28</i>, 75–79, doi: 10.1515/johr-2016-0016.</p> <p>Ohshima, K.; Mitoma, S.; Gibbs A. The genetic diversity of narcissus viruses related to turnip mosaic virus blur arbitrary boundaries used to discriminate potyvirus species. <i>PLoS ONE</i> 2018, <i>13</i>, e0190511, doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0190511.</p> <p>Wylie, S.J.; Li, H.; Sivasithamparam, K.; Jones, M.G.K. Complete genome analysis of three isolates of narcissus late season yellows virus and two of narcissus yellow stripe virus: three species or one. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2014, <i>159</i>, 1521–1525, doi: 10.1007/s00705-013-1969-z.</p> <p>Chen, J.; Lu, Y.W.; Shi, Y.H.; Adams, M.J.; Chen, J.P. Complete nucleotide sequence of the genomic RNA of narcissus yellow stripe virus from Chinese narcissus in Zhangzhou city, China. <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2006, <i>151</i>, 1673–1677, doi: 10.1007/s00705-006-0788-x.</p> | <i>Acyrthosiphon solani</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Acyrthosiphon pisum</i> , <i>Dysaphis plantaginea</i> , <i>Macrosiphum rosea</i> , <i>Myzus cerasi</i> , <i>Neomyzus circumflexus</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphoninus staphyleae</i> | <p>Blanton, F.S.; Haasis, F.A. Insect transmission of the virus causing narcissus mosaic. <i>J. agric. Res.</i> 1942, <i>65</i>, 13–9</p> <p>Brunt, A.A. <i>Virus diseases of narcissus</i>. Glasshouse Crops Research Institute, Littlehampton, Sussex, UK, 1971; pp. 18–37.</p> <p>Blanton, F.S., Haasis, F.A. Transmission of the narcissus mosaic virus by Aphids. <i>Jour. Econ. Ent.</i> 1939, <i>32</i>, 469.</p> <p>Blanton, F. S.; Haasis, F.A. Three additional species of aphids transmitting narcissus mosaic. (Scientific Note) <i>Jour. Econ. Ent.</i> 1940, <i>33</i>, 942.</p> |
| Nerine yellow stripe virus | <u>EF362621</u> | India, USA, Netherlands | <p>Kumar, S.; Raj, R.; Kaur, C.; Raj, S.K. Association of nerine yellow stripe virus with mosaic disease of <i>Crinum asiaticum</i> ornamental plant in India. <i>Dis. notes</i> 2015, <i>99</i>, 1655–1655, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-02-15-0211-PDN.</p> <p>Guaragna, M.A.; Lamborn, J.; Groth-Helms, D.; Juszczak, S.; Mollov, D.; Lockhart, B.; van Schadewijk, T.; Hammond, J.; Jordan, R. First report of nerine yellow</p> | Unknown | |

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Aphis craccivora,
Aphis gossypii,
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Ornithogalum mosaic virus

JO807997

Japan, South Korea,
New Zealand, USA,
Netherlands, France,
South Africa, Israel,
India, South Korea,
Japan, New Zealand,
Australia, China

Matsumoto, T.; Yamamoto, H.; Fuji, S.; Inoue, M. Characterization of a novel potyvirus tentatively named Ornithogalum virus 3, successfully isolated from *O. thysoides* co-infected with two other potyviruses by single-aphid inoculation. *J. Gen. Plant Pathol.* **2008**, *74*, 76–80, doi: 10.1007/s10327-007-0057-1.

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Myzus persicae

Matsumoto, T.; Yamamoto, H.; Fuji, S. et al. Characterization of a novel potyvirus tentatively named Ornithogalum virus 3, successfully isolated from *O. thysoides* co-infected with two other potyviruses by single-aphid inoculation. *J. Gen. Plant Pathol.* **2008**, *74*, 76–80 <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10327-007-0057-1>

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Myzus persicae

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Ornithogalum virus 2 AB271783 New Zealand, Japan

Matsumoto, T.; Yamamoto, H.; Fuji, S.; Inoue, M. Isolation and characterization of a novel potyvirus tentatively named ornithogalum virus 2. *J. Gen. Plant Pathol.* **2007**, *73*, 222–224, doi: 10.1007/s10327-007-0010-3.

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Matsumoto, T.; Yamamoto, H.; Fuji, S.; Inoue, M. Isolation and characterization of a novel potyvirus tentatively named ornithogalum virus 2. *J. Gen. Plant Pathol.* **2007**, *73*, 222–224, doi: 10.1007/s10327-007-0010-3.

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Yan, Z.L.; Song, L.M.; Zhou, T.; Zhang, Y.J.; Li, M.F.; Li, H.F.; Fan, Z.F. Identification and molecular characterization of a new potyvirus from *Panax notoginseng*. *Arch Virol.* **2010**, *155*, 949–957, doi: 10.1007/s00705-010-0672-6.

Myzus persicae

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Unknown

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Unknown

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Bau, H.J.; Kung, Y.J.; Raja, J.A.; Chan, S.J.; Chen, K.C.; Chen, Y.K.; Wu, H.W.; Yeh, S.D. Potential threat of a new pathotype of papaya leaf distortion mosaic virus infecting transgenic papaya resistant to papaya ringspot virus. *Phytopathology* **2008**, *98*, 848–856, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-98-7-0848.

Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt,
Mauritius, Nigeria,
Tanzania, Tunisia,
Uganda, Bangladesh,
China, India,
Indonesia, Iran, Israel,
Japan, Lebanon,
Malaysia, Nepal,
Pakistan, Philippines,
Singapore, Sri Lanka,
Syria, Taiwan,
Thailand, Turkey,
Vietnam, Yemen,
Cyprus, Finland,
France, Germany, Italy,
Poland, Spain,
Bahamas, British
Virgin Islands, Costa
Rica, Cuba, Dominican
Republic, El Salvador,
Guadeloupe,
Honduras, Jamaica,
Mexico, Puerto Rico,
Saint Kitts and Nevis,
Trinidad and Tobago,
U.S. Virgin Islands,
United States,
Australia, French
Polynesia, Papua New
Guinea, Samoa,
Solomon Islands,
Tonga, Brazil
Colombia, Ecuador,
Venezuela

Papaya ringspot
virus-P

X67673

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Aphis craccivora,
Aphis gossypii,
Aphis spiraecola,
Aulacorthum solani,
Macrosiphum
euphorbiae,
Myzus persicae,
Toxoptera citricida

Purcifull, D.F.; Edwardson, J.R.; Hiebert, E.;
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Cuba, Brazil, USA,
India, Sudan, Nepal,
Brazil, Costa Rica,
Honduras,
Guadeloupe,
Martinique, Mexico,
Panama, Venezuela,
Bangladesh, Australia,
Thailand, East Timor,

Papaya ringspot
virus-W

AY027810

Rodríguez-Martínez, D.; dos Reis, F.A.; Duarte, P.D.S.G.; Galvino-Costa, S.B.F.; Olmedo, J.G. First report and molecular characterization of an isolate of papaya ringspot virus (PRSV-W) detected in pumpkin in Cuba. *Biosci. J.* **2015**, *31*, 1133–1142, doi: 10.14393/BJ-v31n4a2015-26181.
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Aphis gossypii,
Aphis craccivora,
Myzus persicae,
Semaphis heracleid,
Macrosiphum
solidaginis,
Cavariella salicicola,
Toxoptera aurantia

Kumar, N.K.K.; Singh, H.S.;
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 and factors contributing to epidemiology. *Acta
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- Taiwan, Israel, Iran,
South Africa,
Zimbabwe, Botswana,
Nigeria, Chad,
Ethiopia, Afghanistan,
Turkmenistan,
Pakistan, Egypt, Mali
- Webb, R.E.; Scott, H.A. Isolation and identification of watermelon mosaic viruses 1 and 2. *Phytopathology* **1965**, *55*, 895–900.
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Israel (Unpublished, Genbank Acc.no. JF737858)

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|-------------------------------|-----------------|---|--|---------|---|---|--|
| Paris mosaic necrosis virus | <u>MF509898</u> | China | Lan, P.; Zhao, J.; Zhou, Y.; Li, Y.; Shen, D.; Liao, Q.; Li, R.; Li, F. Complete genome sequence of Paris mosaic necrosis virus, a distinct member of the genus Potyvirus. <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2018 , <i>163</i> , 787-790, doi: 10.1007/s00705-017-3649-x. | Unknown | Murant, A.F.; Munthe, T.; Goold, R.A. Parsnip mosaic virus, a new member of the potato virus Y group. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1970 , <i>65</i> , 127-135, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1970.tb04570.x. | <i>Cavariella aegopodii</i> , <i>Cavariella theobaldi</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> | Murant, A.F.; Munthe, T.; Goold, R.A. Parsnip mosaic virus, a new member of the potato virus Y group. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1970 , <i>65</i> , 127-135 |
| Parsnip mosaic virus | | UK | Murant, A.F.; Munthe, T.; Goold, R.A. Parsnip mosaic virus, a new member of the potato virus Y group. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1970 , <i>65</i> , 127-135, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1970.tb04570.x. | | | | |
| Passiflora chlorosis virus | <u>DQ860147</u> | France, Italy, Spain, USA, Uganda | Cardin, L.; Moury, B. First report of passiflora chlorosis virus in <i>Bituminaria bituminosa</i> in Europe. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2009 , <i>93</i> , 196, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-93-2-0196A. Baker, C.A.; Jones, L. A new Potyvirus found in <i>Passiflora incense</i> in Florida. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2007 , <i>91</i> , 227. Ochwo-Ssemakula, M.; Sengooba, T.; Adipala, E.; Edema, R.; Redinbaugh, M.G.; Aritua, V.; Winter, S. Characterization and distribution of a Potyvirus associated with passion fruit woodiness disease in Uganda. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2012 , <i>96</i> , 659-665, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-03-11-0263. | Unknown | Arogundade, O.; Oyekanmi, J.; Oresanya, A.; Ogunsanya, P.; Akinyemi, S.O.S.; Lava Kumar, P. First report of passion fruit woodiness virus associated with passion fruit woodiness disease of passion fruit in Nigeria. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2018 , <i>102</i> , 1181-1181, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-10-17-1614-PDN. Di Piero, R.M.; Rezende, J.A.M.; Yuki, V.A.; Pascholati, S.F.; Delfino, M.A . Transmissão do passion fruit woodiness virus por <i>Aphis gossypii</i> (Glover) (Hemiptera: Aphididae) colonização do maracujazeiro pelo vetor. <i>Neotrop. Entomol.</i> 2006 , <i>35</i> , 139-140, doi: 10.1590/S1519-566X2006000100019. | <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> | Di Piero, R.M.; Rezende, J.A.M.; Yuki, V.A.; Pascholati, S.F.; Delfino, M.A. Transmission do passion fruit woodiness virus por <i>Aphis gossypii</i> (Glover) (Hemiptera: Aphididae) colonização do maracujazeiro pelo vetor. <i>Neotrop Entomol.</i> 2006 , <i>35</i> , 139-140. |
| Passion fruit woodiness virus | <u>HQ122652</u> | Nigeria, Argentina, Australia, Taiwan, Brazil, USA, Japan | Greber, R.S. Passion-fruit woodiness virus as the cause of passion vine tip blight disease. <i>Queensland J. Agric. Anim. Sci.</i> 1966 , <i>23</i> , 533-538. Chang, C.A. Characterization and comparison of passion fruit mottle virus, a newly recognized potyvirus, with passion fruit woodiness virus. <i>Phytopathology</i> 1991 , <i>82</i> , 1358-1363, doi: 10.1094/Phyto-82-1358. Lima, J.A.A.; Oliveira, V.B.; Torres Filho, J. Avaliação dos graus de incidência de vírus em pomares de maracujazeiro, na Serra da Ibiapaba, Ceará. <i>Caatinga</i> , 1996 , <i>9</i> , 61-66. Provvidenti, R. Passionfruit woodiness virus infectivity in <i>Phaseolus vulgaris</i> and sources of resistance. <i>Bean Improv. Coop. Ann. Rep.</i> 1992 , <i>35</i> , 144-145. | | | | Chang, C.A. Characterization and comparison of passionfruit mottle virus, a newly recognized potyvirus, with passionfruit woodiness virus. <i>Phytopathology</i> 1991 , <i>82</i> , 1358-1363. |

Iwai, H.; Ohmori, T.; Kurokawa, Y.; Muta, T.; Arai, K. New report of passionfruit woodiness virus in Japan. *Ann. Phytopathol. Soci. Jpn.* **1996**, *62*, 459–465, doi: 10.3186/jjphytopath.62.459.

Algeria, Egypt,
Ethiopia, Libya,
Morocco, South Africa,
Sudan, Tanzania,
Tunisia, Zambia,
Zimbabwe, Asia, India,
Iran, Israel, Japan,
Jordan, Lebanon,
Nepal, Pakistan, Syria,
Taiwan, Turkey,
Yemen, Belgium,
Bulgaria, Czechia,
Czechoslovakia,
Denmark, Finland,
France, Germany,
Netherlands, Poland,
Romania, Russia,
Serbia, Montenegro,
Slovakia, Sweden,
Switzerland, United
Kingdom, Canada,
United States,
Australia, New
Zealand, South
America, Brazil, Peru

D10930

Cabi datasheet on Pea seed-borne mosaic virus. Available online: <https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/39776>. (Accessed on 28 March 2020).

Acyrthosiphon pisum,
Aphis craccivora,
Aphis fabae,
Ovatus crataegaria,
Rhopalosiphum padi,
Uroleucon escalantii

Cabi datasheet on pea seed-borne mosaic virus. Available online: <https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/39776>

USA, Burkina, Faso,
Egypt, Kenya, Niger,
Sudan, South Africa,
Tanzania, Uganda and
Zambia, India,
Indonesia, Israel,
Japan, Malaysia,
Philippines, Taiwan,
Australasia, Argentina,
Colombia, Canada,
USA, Caribbean, Cuba,
China, South Korea,
Israel, Iran, Cote
d'Ivoire, Sudan

Peanut mottle
virus

AF023848

Demski, J.W.; Smith, D.H.; Kuhn, C.W. Incidence and distribution of peanut mottle virus in peanut in the United States. *Peanut Sci.* **1975**, *2*, 91–93, doi: 10.3146/i0095-3679-2-2-14.

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Lim, S.; Lee, Y.H.; Igigi, D.; Zhao, F.; Yoo, R.H.; Lee, S.H.; Baek, I.Y.; Moon, J.S. First report of peanut mottle virus infecting soybean in South Korea. *Plant Dis.* **2014**, *98*, 1285, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-04-14-0356-PDN.

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Aphis craccivora,
Rhopalosiphum padi,
Myzus persicae,
Aphis gossypii,
Hyperomyzus lactucae,
Aphis odinae

Behncken, G.M. The occurrence of peanut mottle virus in Queensland. *Austrial. Jour. of Agric. Res.* **1970**, *21*, 465–472, doi: 10.1071/AR9700465.

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mottle virus isolate infecting peanut in Israel. *Phytoparasitica* **2008**, *36*, 168–174, doi: 10.1007/BF02981329.

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Unknown

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Myzus persicae,
Macrosiphum avenae,
Rhopalosiphum padi,
Schizaphis graminum

Andrianifahanana, M.; Lovins, K.; Dute, R.; Sikora, E.J.; Murphy, J.F. Pathway for phloem-dependent movement of pepper mottle potyvirus in the stem of *Capsicum annuum*. *Phytopathology* **1997**, *87*, 892–898, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO.1997.87.9.892.
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Myzus persicae

Zitter, T.A. Transmission of pepper mottle virus from susceptible to resistant pepper cultivars. *Phytopathology* **1974**, *65*, 110–114.

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Kaur, S.; Kang, S.S.; Sharma, A.; Sharma, S. First report of pepper mottle virus infecting chilli pepper in India. *New Dis. Rep.* **2014**, *30*, 14, doi: 10.5197/j.2044-0588.2014.030.014.

Feldman, J.M.; Garcia, O. Pepper severe mosaic virus: a new potyvirus from pepper in Argentina. *Phytopathol. J.* **1977**, *73*, 115–122, doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0434.1977.tb02851.x.

Unknown

Pecan mosaic-associated virus

[KT633868](#)

China

Pepper mottle virus

[M96425](#)

USA, Taiwan, Japan,
Korea, Cuba, India.

Pepper severe mosaic virus

[AM181350](#)

Argentina, South
Korea

| | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Pepper veinal mottle virus | <u>DQ645484</u> | Ahn, H.I.; Yoon, J.Y.; Hong, J.S.; Yoon, H.I.; Kim, M.J.; Ha, J.H.; Rhie, M.J.; Choi, J.K.; Park, W.M.; Ryu, K.H. The complete genome sequence of pepper severe mosaic virus and comparison with other Potyviruses. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2006 , <i>151</i> , 2037–2045, doi: 10.1007/s00705-006-0776-1. |
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| | | Brunt, A.A.; Kenten, R.H.; Phillips, S. Symptomatologically distinct strains of pepper veinal mottle virus from four (4) West African solanaceous crops. <i>Ann App Biology</i> 1978 , <i>88</i> , 115–119, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1978.tb00685.x |
| | | Fajinmi, A.A.; Odebone, C.A.; Fajinmi, O.B. The effect of agro-ecological zones on the incidence and distribution of aphid vectors of pepper veinal mottle virus on cultivated pepper (<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L.) in Nigeria. <i>Cent. Eur. Agric.</i> 2011 , <i>12</i> , 528–542, doi: 10.5513/JCEA01/12.3.951. |

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|----------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| Pepper yellow mosaic virus | AB541985 | Brazil | Inoue-Nagata, A.K.; Fonseca, M.E.; Resende, R.O.; Boiteux, L.S.; Monte, D.C.; Dusi, A.N.; de Avila, A.C.; an der Vlugt, A.A. Pepper yellow mosaic virus, a new potyvirus in sweetpepper, <i>Capsicum annuum</i> . <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2002 , <i>147</i> , 849–55, doi: 10.1007/s007050200032. | Unknown |
| Peru tomato mosaic virus | AJ437280 | Ecuador, Peru | Insuasti, M.; Ochoa, J.; Martin, R.; Alvarez, R.; Quito, D. First report of potato virus V and Peru tomato mosaic virus on tamarillo (<i>Solanum betaceum</i>) orchards of Ecuador. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2016 , <i>100</i> , 868, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-09-15-1063-PDN. Spetz, C.; Taboada, A.M.; Darwich, S.; Ramsell, J.; Salazar, L.F.; Valkonen, J.P. Molecular resolution of a complex of potyviruses infecting solanaceous crops at the centre of origin in Peru. <i>J. Gen. Virol.</i> 2003 , <i>84</i> , 2565–2578, doi: 10.1099/vir.0.19208-0. | Unknown |
| Pfaffia mosaic virus | AY485276 | Brazil | Mota, L.D.C.; Della Vecchia, M.G.S.; Gioria, R.; Kitajima, E.W.; Rezende, J.A.M.; Camargo, L.E.A.; Amorim, L. Pfaffia mosaic virus: a new potyvirus found infecting <i>Pfaffia glomerata</i> in Brazil. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 2004 , <i>53</i> , 368–373, doi: 10.1111/j.0032-0862.2004.01001.x. | <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> |
| Pleione virus Y | AF185958 | Australia | Gibbs, A.; Mackenzie, A.; Blanchfield, A.; Cross, P.; Wilson, C.; Kitajima, E.; Nightingale, M.; Clements, M. Viruses of orchids in Australia: their identification, biology and control. <i>Aust. Orchid Rev.</i> 2000 , <i>65</i> , 10–2. | Unknown |
| Plum pox virus | AJ243957 | Egypt, Tunisia, Azerbaijan, China, Georgia, India, Iran, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Lebanon, Pakistan, South Korea, Syria, Turkey, Albania, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Moldova, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovakia, | Cabi datasheet on Plum pox virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/42203 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis hederae</i> , <i>Aphis spiraecola</i> , <i>Brachycaudus cardui</i> , <i>Brachycaudus helichrysi</i> , <i>Brachycaudus persicae</i> , <i>Hyalopterus pruni</i> , <i>Metopolophium dirhodum</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Myzus varians</i> , <i>Phorodon humuli</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i> , <i>Aphis arbuti</i> , <i>Dysaphis plantaginea</i> , <i>Sitobion fragariae</i> , <i>Uroleucon sonchi</i> , <i>Macrosiphum rosae</i> , <i>Dysaphis pyri</i> , |

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|--------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Canada, United States, New Zealand, Argentina Chile | | <i>Megoura rosae,</i> |
| Pokeweed mosaic virus | JX291161 | Canada, USA | Klenov, A.; Hudak, K.A. Complete coding sequence and infectious clone of pokeweed mosaic virus Arkansas isolate. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2018 , <i>152</i> , 541–547, doi: 10.1007/s10658-018-1477-9. Di, R. Complete genome sequence of the pokeweed mosaic virus (PkMV)-New Jersey isolate and its comparison to PkMV-MD and PkMV-PA. <i>Genome Announc.</i> 2016 , <i>4</i> , e00929-16, doi: 10.1128/genomeA.00929-16. |
| Potato virus A | AJ296311 | Egypt, Tanzania, Tunisia, China, Pakistan, Taiwan, Turkey, Finland, France, Germany, Hungary, Poland, United States, New Zealand | <i>Myzus persicae</i> Shepherd, R.J. Pokeweed mosaic virus. In CMI/AAB Description of plant viruses; Association of Applied Biologists: Wellesbourne, UK, 1972. |
| Potato virus V | AJ243766 | Fribourg, C.E.; Nakashima, J. Characterization of a new potyvirus from potato. <i>Phytopathology</i> 1984 , <i>74</i> , 1363–1369, doi: 10.1094/Phyto-74-1363. Rozendaal, A.; Van Binsbergen, J.; Anema, B.; Van Slooteren, D.H.M.; Bunt, M.H. Serology of a deviating potato virus YC strain in the potato variety Gladblaadje. <i>Potato Res.</i> 1971 , <i>14</i> , 24. Oruetxebarria, I.; Kekarainen, T.; Spetz, C.; Valkonen, J.P.T. Molecular characterization of potato virus V genomes from Europe indicates limited spatiotemporal strain differentiation. <i>Phytopathology</i> 2000 , <i>90</i> , 437–444, doi:10.1094/PHYTO.2000.90.4.437. Oruetxebarria, I.; Valkonen, J.P.T. Analysis of the P1 gene sequences and the 3'-terminal sequences and secondary structures of the single-stranded RNA genome of potato virus V. <i>Virus Gen.</i> 2001 , <i>22</i> , 335–343, doi:10.1023/A:1011174509453. Shiel, P.J.; Miller, L.; Slack, S.A.; Berger, P.H. Isolation and partial nucleic acid characterization of a new isolate of potato virus V with distinct biological and serological properties. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2004 , <i>88</i> , 368–372, doi:10.1094/PDIS.2004.88.4.368. Oruetxebarria, I.; Guo, D.Y.; Merits, A.; Mäkinen, K.; Saarma, M.; Valkonen, J.P.T. Identification of the genome-linked protein in virions of potato virus A, with comparison to other members in genus Potyvirus. <i>Virus Res.</i> 2001 , <i>73</i> , 103–112, doi:10.1016/S0168-1702(00)00216-1. Insuasti, M.; Ochoa, J.; Martin, R.; Alvarez, R.; Quito, D. First Report of potato virus V and Peru tomato mosaic virus on Tamarillo (<i>Solanum betaceum</i>) orchards of Ecuador. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2016 , <i>100</i> , 868, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-09-15-1063-PDN. | Culjak, T.G.; Grubisic, D.; Kristic, I. Importance and control of aphids in potato production. (Vaznost i suzbijanje lisnih usi u proizvodnji krumpira.) <i>Glasilo Biljne Zastite</i> 2013 , <i>13</i> , 306–312. |

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Potato virus Y [U09509](#)
 Algeria, Benin, Egypt,
 Ethiopia, Libya,
 Mauritius, Morocco,
 Nigeria, South Africa,
 Sudan, Tanzania,
 Tunisia, Zambia,
 Zimbabwe,
 Afghanistan,
 Bangladesh, Bhutan,
 China, India,
 Indonesia, Iran, Iraq,
 Israel, Japan, Jordan,
 Kazakhstan, Lebanon,
 Nepal, Pakistan,
 Philippines, Saudi
 Arabia, South Korea,
 Syria, Taiwan,
 Tajikistan, Turkey,
 Vietnam, Yemen,
 Austria, Belarus,
 Belgium, Bosnia and
 Herzegovina, Bulgaria,
 Cyprus, Czechia,
 Denmark, Finland,
 France, Germany,
 Greece, Hungary,
 Ireland, Italy, Latvia,
 Lithuania,
 Montenegro,
 Netherlands, Poland,
 Portugal, Romania,
 Russia, Serbia, Serbia
 and Montenegro,
 Slovenia, Spain,
 Sweden,
 Switzerland, Ukraine,
 United Kingdom,
 Canada, Costa Rica,
 Cuba, Dominican

Cabi datasheet on Potato virus Y. Available
[online:https://www.cabi.org/ISC/datasheet/43762](https://www.cabi.org/ISC/datasheet/43762)(Accessed online on 28 March
 2020).

Acyrthosiphon pisum,
Aphis fabae,
Aphis gossypii,
Aphis nasturtii,
Aphis spiraecola,
Aulacorthum
circumflexum,
Aulacorthum solani,
Lipaphis erysimi,
Macrosiphum
euphorbiae,
Metopolophium
festucae,
Myzus cerasi,
Myzus certus,
Myzus ornatus,
Myzus persicae,
Phorodon humuli,
Rhopalosiphoninus
latysiphon,
Rhopalosiphum
insertum,
Rhopalosiphum padi,
Sitobion fragariae,
Cavariella aegopodii,
Aphis sambuci,
Capitophorus elaeagni,
Cryptomyzus
galeopsidis,
Hyperomyzus lactucae,
Schizaphis graminum,
Cryptomyzus ballotae,
Diuraphis noxia,
Hayhurstia atriplicis,
Capitophorus
hippophaeas,
Metopolophium
dirrhodium

Kennedy J.S.; Day, M.F.; Eastop, V.F. A
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 different aphid species in the transmission of
 potato virus Y. *Potato Res.* **1986**, *29*, 67–76.
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 trans-mission efficiency determined by aphid
 probing behaviour during intracellular
 punctures. *Environ. Entomol.* **1998**, *27*, 583–591.
 de Bokx, J.A., Piron, P.G.M. Relative
 efficiency of a number of aphid species in the
 transmission of potato virus Y^N in The

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| | | | Republic El Salvador, Greenland, Guadeloupe, Jamaica, Mexico, Montserrat, Puerto Rico, United States, Australia, Cook Islands, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Samoa, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Peru, Venezuela | Netherlands. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 1990 , <i>96</i> , 237-246. Fox, A.; Collins, L.E.R.; Macarthur, R.; Blackburn, L.F.; Northing, P. New aphid vectors and efficiency of transmission of potato virus A and strains of potato virus Y in the UK. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 2017 , <i>66</i> , 325-335. Avila, A.L.; Vera, M.A.; Ortego, J.; Willink, E.; Ploper, L.D.; Conci, V.C. Aphid Species (Hemiptera: Aphididae) Reported for the First Time in Tucumán, Argentina. <i>Fla. Entomol.</i> 2014 , <i>97</i> , doi: 10.1653/024.097.0402. Halbert, S.E.; Corsini, D.L.; Wiebe, M. A. Potato virus Y transmission efficiency for some common aphids in Idaho. <i>Am. J. Potato Res.</i> 2003 , <i>80</i> , 87-91, doi: 10.1007/BF02870207. Management of potato tuber necrotic viruses. Available online: Am. J. https://blogs.cornell.edu/potatovirus/pvy/aphid-vectors-of-pvy/Potato Res. 80:87-91 (Accessed on 9 th June 2020) |
| Ranunculus leaf distortion virus | DO152190 | Italy, France | Turina, M.; Ciuffo, M.; Lenzi, R.; Rostagno, L.; Mela, L.; Derin, E.; Palmano, S. Characterization of four viral species belonging to the family Potyviridae isolated from <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> . <i>Phytopathology</i> 2006 , <i>96</i> , 560-566, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-96-0560. Verdin, E.; Wipf-Scheibel, C.; Gognalons, P.; Aller, F.; Jacquemond, M.; Tepfer, M. Sequencing viral siRNAs to identify previously undescribed viruses and viroids in a panel of ornamental plant samples structured as a matrix of pools. <i>Virus Res.</i> 2017 , <i>241</i> , 19-28, doi: 10.1016/j.virusres.2017.05.019. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> |
| Ranunculus mild mosaic virus | DO152191 | Japan, Italy, China | Hayashi, S.; Matsushita, Y.; Kanno, Y.; Kushima, Y.; Teramoto, S.; Takeshita, M. Field survey of ranunculus mild mosaic virus, tomato spotted wilt virus and cucumber mosaic virus infections in <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> L. in Japan by newly developed multiplex RT-PCR. <i>Eur. J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2018 , <i>150</i> , 205-12, doi: 10.1007/s10658-017-1268-8. Sacco, E.; Borghi, C.; Rabaglio M.; Lenzi, R.; Ciuffo, M.; Ruffoni, B.; Vaira, A.M. RT-PCR tests for sensitive detection of the major ranunculus-infecting viruses: field and in vitro applications. <i>Plant Pathol.</i> 2018 , <i>67</i> , 1967-1976, doi: 10.1111/ppa.12912. Wang, J. H.; Zhao, S.; Yang, X.M. First Report of ranunculus mild mosaic virus on <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> in Yunnan Province, China. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2008 , <i>92</i> , 1585-1585, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-92-11-1585A. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> |

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|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Ranunculus mosaic virus | DQ152192 | Italy | Turina, M.; Ciuffo, M.; Lenzi, R.; Rostagno, L.; Mela, L.; Derin, E.; Palmano, S. Characterization of four viral species belonging to the family <i>Potyviridae</i> isolated from <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> . <i>Phytopathology</i> 2006 , <i>96</i> , 560–566, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-96-0560. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> | Turina, M.; Ciuffo, M.; Lenzi, R.; Rostagno, L.; Mela, L.; Derin, E.; Palmano, S. Characterization of four viral species belonging to the family <i>Potyviridae</i> isolated from <i>Ranunculus asiaticus</i> . <i>Phytopathology</i> 2006 , <i>96</i> , 560–566, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO-96-0560. |
| Rhopalanthe virus Y | AF185956 | Australia | Wilson, C.; Kitajima, E.; Nightingale, M.; Clements, M. Viruses of orchids in Australia; their identification, biology and control. <i>Aust. Orchid Rev.</i> 2000 , <i>65</i> , 10–21. | | |
| Saffron latent virus | KY562565 | Iran | Parizad, S.; Dizadji, A.; Koohi-Habibi, M.; Winter, S.; Kalantari, S.; Garcia-Arenal, F.; Ayllón, M.A. Prevalence of saffron latent virus (SaLV), a new potyvirus species, in saffron fields of Iran. <i>J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2017 , <i>99</i> , 802, doi: 10.4454/jpp.v99i3.3963. | Unknown | |
| Sarcochilus virus Y | AF185957 | Australia | Wilson, C.; Kitajima, E.; Nightingale, M.; Clements, M. Viruses of orchids in Australia; their identification, biology and control. <i>Aust. Orchid Rev.</i> 2000 , <i>65</i> , 10–21 | Unknown | |
| Scallion mosaic virus | AJ316084 | Japan, China | Ohshima, K.; Muraoka, S.; Yasaka, R.; Adachi, S.; Tokuda, M. First report of scallion mosaic virus on wild Japanese garlic (<i>Allium macrostemon</i>) in Japan. <i>J. Gen. Plant Pathol.</i> 2016 , <i>82</i> , 61–64, doi: 10.1007/s10327-015-0636-5. Chen, J.; Zheng, H.; Chen, J.; Adams, M.J. Characterization of a potyvirus and a potexvirus from Chinese scallion. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2002 , <i>147</i> , 683–693, doi: 10.1007/s007050200018. | | |
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| Sorghum mosaic virus | AJ310197 | China, USA, India, Philippines, Brazil, Nigeria | Zhang, Y.; Pennerman, K.; Wang, H.; Yin, G. Characterization of a sorghum mosaic virus (SrMV) isolate in China. <i>Saudi J. of Biol. Sci.</i> 2015 , <i>23</i> , 237–242, doi:10.1016/j.sjbs.2015.02.013. Grisham, M.P.; Maroon-Lango, C.J.; Hale, A.L. First report of sorghum mosaic virus causing mosaic in <i>Miscanthus sinensis</i> . <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2012 , <i>96</i> , 150, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-07-11-0617. Kondaiah, E.; Nayudu, M.V. Sorghum mosaic virus strain H- a new record from India. <i>Curr. Sci.</i> 1984 , <i>53</i> , 273. Dosayla, R.D.; Benigno, D.A. A strain of sugarcane mosaic virus in Philippines. <i>Proc. Int. Soc. Sugarcane Technol.</i> 1980 , <i>17</i> , 1510. | <i>Dactynotus ambrosiae</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> | Koike, H.; Gillaspie Jr, A.G. Strain M, a new strain of sugarcane mosaic virus. <i>Plant Dis. Rep.</i> 1976 , <i>60</i> , 50–54. Another sorghum mosaic virus is identified in Brazil. Available online (https://www.embrapa.br/en/busca-de-noticias/-/noticia/34621747/another-sorghum-mosaic-virus-is-identified-in-brazil) |

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<https://www.embrapa.br/en/busca-de-noticias/-/noticia/34621747/another-sorghum-mosaic-virus-is-identified-in-brazil>. (Accessed on 28 March 2020).
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Arch Phytopathol. PFL. **2016**, *49*, 281–292, doi: 10.1080/03235408.2016.1180922.

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| Soybean mosaic virus | <u>D00507</u> | Ethiopia, Morocco, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, China, India, Iran, Iraq, Japan, Kazakhstan, Malaysia, Pakistan, Philippines, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, Bulgaria, Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Germany, Italy, Moldova, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Serbia and Montenegro, Sweden, Ukraine, Canada, Jamaica, United States, Australia, New Zealand, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Venezuela | Plantwise KnowledgeBank on soybean mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/knowledgebank/datasheet/48750 . (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Dactynotus ambrosiae</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> , <i>Aphis glycines</i> , <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i> , <i>Aphis citricola</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> | Abney, T.S.; Sillings, J.O.; Richards, T.L.; Broersma, D.B. Aphids and other insects as vectors of soybean mosaic virus. <i>J. Econ. Entomol.</i> 1976 , <i>69</i> , 254–256. Clark, A.J.; Perry, K.L. Transmissibility of field isolates of soybean viruses by <i>Aphis glycines</i> . <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2002 , <i>86</i> , 1219–1222, doi: 10.1094/PDIS.2002.86.11.1219. Halbert, S.E.; Irwin, M.E.; Goodman, R.M. Alate aphids (Homoptera: Aphididae) species and their relative importance as field vectors of soybean mosaic virus. <i>Ann. Appl. Biol.</i> 1981 , 97, 1–9, doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1981.tb02988.x. Balgude, Y.; Sawant, D.M. Relationship of soybean mosaic virus with its aphid vectors. <i>Bioinfolet</i> , 2012 , <i>9</i> , 61–65. |
| Spiranthes mosaic virus 3 | <u>AY685218</u> | New Zealand, USA, UK | Tang, J.; Khan, S.; Quinn, B.; Veerakone, S.; Milleza, E.; Ward, L.I. First Report of spiranthes mosaic virus 3 in <i>Phlox spp.</i> in New Zealand. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2017 , <i>101</i> , 849– 849, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-11-16-1681-PDN. Baker, C.A.; Webster, C.G.; Adkins, S. Spiranthes mosaic virus 3 and bidens mottle virus, two potyviruses detected in <i>Phlox divaricata</i> . <i>Plant Pathol. Circular No.</i> 414, 2014 | Unknown | First report of spiranthes mosaic virus 3 in the United Kingdom. Available online: https://gd.eppo.int/reporting/article-2567 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). |
| Sudan watermelon mosaic virus | <u>KY623505</u> | Sudan | Desbiez, C.; Verdin, E.; Tepfer, M.; Scheibel, C.W.; Millot, P.; Dafalla, G.; Lecoq, H. Characterization of a new cucurbit-infecting ipomovirus from Sudan. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2016 , <i>161</i> , 2913–5, doi: 10.1007/s00705-016-2981-x. | Unknown | |

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|------------------------|----------|---|---|
| Sugarcane mosaic virus | AJ297628 | <p>Angola, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Ethiopia, Ghana, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Morocco, Nigeria, Réunion, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe, Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, India, Indonesia, Iran, Israel, Japan, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Sri Lanka, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, Vietnam, Bulgaria, Czechia, Czechoslovakia, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Serbia, Spain, Antigua and Barbuda, Barbados, Belize, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Trinidad and Tobago, U.S. Virgin Islands, United States,</p> <p>Cabi datasheet on sugarcane mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/49801 (Accessed on 28 March 2020).</p> | <p><i>Acyrthosiphon pisum</i>, <i>Aphis glycines</i>, <i>Aphis gossypii</i>, <i>Hysteroneura setariae</i>, <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i>, <i>Metopolophium dirhodum</i>, <i>Myzus persicae</i>, <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i>, <i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i>, <i>Schizaphis graminum</i>, <i>Sitobion avenae</i>, <i>Uroleucon ambrosiae</i>, <i>Longitarsus sacchari</i>, <i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>, <i>Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominale</i></p> <p>Cabi datasheet on sugarcane mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/49801 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). Ghosh, A.; Chakrabarti, S.; Mandal, B.; Krishna Kumar, N.K. Aphids as vectors of the plant viruses in India. In <i>Century of plant virology in India</i>, 1st.; Mandal, B., Pratap Rao, G., Baranwal, V.K., Jain, R.K., Eds.; Springer: Singapore, 2017; pp. 515–536, ISBN 978-981-10-5671-0. Plant Wise Knowledge Bank on <i>Rhopalosiphum rufiabdominalis</i>. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/knowledgebank/datasheet/47322. (Accessed on 9th June 2020).</p> |
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Australia, Fiji, Papua
 New Guinea,
 Argentina, Bolivia,
 Brazil, Colombia,
 Ecuador, French
 Guiana, Paraguay,
 Peru, Suriname,
 Uruguay, Venezuela

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|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| Sunflower chlorotic mottle virus | GU181199 | Argentina | Rodríguez, M.; Taleisnik, E.; Lenardon, S.; Lascano, R. Are sunflower chlorotic mottle virus infection symptoms modulated by early increases in leaf sugar concentration? <i>J. Plant Physiol.</i> 2010 , <i>167</i> , 1137–1144, doi: 10.1016/j.jplph.2010.03.004 . | Unknown |
| Sunflower mild mosaic virus | IQ350738 | Argentina | Giolitti, F.; de Breuil, S.; Bejerman, N.; Lenardon, S. Complete nucleotide sequence and genetic organization of sunflower mild mosaic virus (SuMMoV). In Proceedings of the 18 th international sunflower conference, Mar Del Plata & Balcarce, Argentina, 2012; pp. 997–1002. | Unknown |
| Sunflower mosaic virus | AF465545 | USA, India | Gulya, T.J.; Shiel, P.J.; Freeman, T.; Jordan, R.L.; Isakeit, T.; Berger, P.H. Host range and characterization of sunflower mosaic virus. <i>Phytopathology</i> 2002 , <i>92</i> , 694–702, doi: 10.1094/PHYTO.2002.92.7.694 . Jindal, S.; Cheema, S.S.; Kang, S.S. Effect of sunflower mosaic virus on vigour and productivity in sunflower hybrids. <i>Plant Dis. Res.</i> 2001 , <i>16</i> , 79–83. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> |
| Sunflower ring blotch virus | KX856009 | Argentina | Cabrera Mederos, D.; Bejerman, N.; Trucco, V.; de Breuil, S.; Lenardon, S.; Giolitti, F. Complete genome sequence of sunflower ring blotch virus, a new potyvirus infecting sunflower in Argentina. <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2017 , <i>162</i> , 1787–1790, doi: 10.1007/s00705-017-3275-7 . | Unknown |
| Sweet potato feathery mottle virus | D86371 | Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Peru, Venezuela, Australia, Fiji, French Polynesia, New Zealand, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Canada, Costa Rica, United States, China, India, Israel, Japan, South Korea, Syria, Taiwan, Vietnam, Italy, | Cabi datasheet on Sweet potato feathery mottle virus (SPFMV). Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/50963 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> |

Verma, K.P.; Thakur, M.P.; Dantre, R.K. Occurrence of sunflower mosaic virus and its effect on yield contributing characters of sunflower. *J. Interacademia* **2009**, *13*, 245–246.
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Wosula, E.N.; Clark, C.A.; Davis, J.A. Effect of host plant, aphid species, and virus infection status on transmission of sweet-potato feathery mottle virus. *Plant Dis.* **2012**, *96*, 1331–1336, doi: [10.1094/PDIS-11-11-0934-RE](https://doi.org/10.1094/PDIS-11-11-0934-RE).

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|---|----------|--|--|---|
| | | Spain, Cameroon, Congo, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe | | |
| Sweet potato latent virus | KC443039 | Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda, China, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan, Brazil | Cabi, Plantwise KnowledgeBank on sweet potato latent virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/knowledgebank/datasheet/18604 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). Unknown | |
| Sweet potato mild speckling virus | U61228 | Brazil, Argentina, Peru, Indonesia, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda, Ethiopia, China | Alvarez, V.; Ducasse, D.A.; Biderbost, E.; Nome, S.F. Sequencing and characterization of the coat protein and non-coding region of a new sweet potato potyvirus. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 1997 , <i>142</i> , 1635–1644, doi: 10.1007/s007050050185. Nome, C.F.; Laguna, I.G.; Nome, S.F. Cytological alterations produced by sweet potato mild speckling virus. <i>J. Phytopathology</i> 2006 , <i>154</i> , 504–507, doi: 10.1111/j.1439-0434.2006.01131.x. Salazar, L. Identification and characterization of sweetpotato viruses and search for resistance. Annual Subproject Progress Report (0801) for Peru. CIP, Lima, Peru, 1998. Prain, G.; Machmud, M.; Rusmadi. Evaluation of virus diseases. Annual subproject progress report (080304) for Indonesia. CIP, Lima, Peru, 1998. Domola, M.J.; Thompson, G.J.; Aveling, T.A.S.; Laurie, S.M.; Strydom, H.; Van den Berg, A.A. Sweet potato viruses in South Africa and the effect of viral infection on storage root yield. <i>Afr. Plant Prot.</i> 2008 , <i>14</i> , 15–23. Ndunguru, J.; Kapanga, R.; Sseruwagi, P.; Sayi, B.; Mwanga, R.; Tumwegamire, S.; Rugutu, C. Assessing the sweet potato virus disease and its associated vectors in northwestern Tanzania and central Uganda. <i>Afr. J. Agric. Res.</i> 2009 , <i>4</i> , 334–343, doi: 10.1023/jf802872b. Tesfaye, T.; Feyissa, T.; Abraham, A. Survey and serological detection of sweet potato (<i>Ipomoea batatas</i> (L.) Lam) viruses in Ethiopia. <i>J. Appl. Biosciences</i> 2011 , <i>41</i> , 2746–2756. Zhang, L.M.; Wang, Q.M.; Ma, D.F.; Wang, Y. The effect of major viruses and virus-free planting materials on sweetpotato root yield in China. <i>Acta Hortic.</i> 2006 , 703, 71–78, doi: 10.17660/ActaHortic.2006.703.7. | Unknown |
| Sweet potato virus 2 | JN613807 | Portugal, New Zealand, USA, Taiwan, Australia, Spain, Peru, South Africa, Zambian | Varanda, C.M.; Santos, S.J.; Oliveira, M.D.; Clara, M.I.; Félix, M.R. Detection of sweet potato virus C, sweet potato virus 2 and sweet potato feathery mottle virus in Portugal. <i>Acta Virol.</i> 2015 , <i>59</i> , 185–8, doi: 10.4149/av_2015_02_185. Perez-Egusquiza, Z.; Ward, L.; Clover, G.R.G.; Fletcher, J.D. Detection of Sweet potato virus 2 in sweet potato in New Zealand. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2009 , <i>93</i> , 427, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-93-4-0427B. <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> | Souto, E.R.; Sim, J.; Chen, J.; Valverde, R.A.; Clark, C.A. Properties of strains of sweet potato feathery mottle virus and two newly recognized potyviruses infecting sweet potato in the United States. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2003 , <i>87</i> , 1226– 1232, doi: 10.1094/PDIS.2003.87.10.1226. |

Almeyda, C.V.; Abad, J.A.; Pesic-VanEsbroeck, Z. First Report of sweet potato virus G and sweet potato virus 2 infecting sweetpotato in North Carolina. *Plant Dis.* **2013**, *97*, 1516–1516, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-04-13-0359-PDN.

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Untiveros, M.; Fuentes, S.; Kreuze, J. Molecular variability of sweet potato feathery mottle virus and other potyviruses infecting sweet potato in Peru. *Arch. Virol.* **2008**, *153*, 473–483, doi: 10.1007/s00705-007-0019-0.

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Varanda, C.M.; Santos, S.J.; Oliveira, M.D.; Clara, M.I.; Félix, M.R. Detection of sweet potato virus C, sweet potato virus 2 and sweet potato feathery mottle virus in Portugal. *Acta Virol.* **2015**, *59*, 185–8, doi: [10.4149/av_2015_02_185](https://doi.org/10.4149/av_2015_02_185).

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Sweet potato virus C

GU207957

Portugal, Australia,
USA, Peru, Israel,
Kenya, Korea, China,
Honduras, Guatemala

Myzus persicae

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Sweet potato
virus G

JQ824374

USA, Peru, South Africa, Spain, China, Honduras, Guatemala, Brazil, USA, Egypt, Ethiopia, Tahiti, Tubuai, South Africa, Hawaii, Indonesia, New Zealand, Australia, Zimbabwe, Ghana, Timor, South Korea, Egypt, Japan, Taiwan

Aphis gossypii,
Myzus persicae

Souto, E.R.; Sim, J.; Chen, J.; Valverde, R.A.; Clark, C.A. Properties of strains of Sweet potato feathery mottle virus and two newly recognized potyviruses infecting sweet potato in the United States. *Plant Dis.* **2003**, *87*, 1226–1232, doi: 10.1094/PDIS.2003.87.10.1226.

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| Telfairia mosaic virus | | Nigeria | Nwauzo, E.E.; Brown, Jr W.M. Telfairia (Cucurbitaceae) mosaic virus in Nigeria. <i>Plant Dis. Rep.</i> 1975 , <i>59</i> , 430–432. | Unknown |
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|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|---|--|---|
| Tobacco etch virus | <u>M11458</u> | Nigeria, Sudan, Tunisia, China, India, Singapore, Turkey, Cyprus, France, Hungary, Russia, Spain, Canada, Cuba, El Salvador, Guatemala, Jamaica, Mexico, Puerto Rico, Trinidad and Tobago, United States, Venezuela | PlantWise KnowledgeBank on tobacco etch virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/knowledgebank/datasheet/54134 (Accessed on 28 March 2020) | <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Aphis spiraecola</i> , <i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i> , <i>Uroleucon ambrosiae</i> , <i>Aphis amaranthi</i> , | Kassanis, B. Transmission of tobacco etch viruses by aphid. <i>Ann. appl. Biol.</i> 1941 , <i>28</i> , 238. McDonald, S.; Halbert, S.; Tolin, S.; Nault, B. Seasonal abundance and diversity of aphids (homoptera: aphididae) in a pepper production region in Jamaica. <i>Environ. Entomol.</i> 2003 , <i>32</i> , 499–509, doi: 10.1603/0046-225X-32.3.499. |
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| Tulip breaking virus | KF826466 | Japan, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Netherlands, United Kingdom, United States, Australia | Plantwise KnowledgeBank on tulip breaking virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/KnowledgeBank/datasheet/55319 (Accessed online on 28 March 2020). | <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Dysaphis tulipae</i> , <i>Aulocorthrum circumflexum</i> | Lesnaw, J.A.; Ghabrial, S.A. Tulip breaking: past, present, and future. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2000 , 84, 1052-60, doi: 10.1094/PDIS.2000.84.10.1052. Hammond, J.; Chastagner, G.A. Field transmission of tulip breaking virus and serologically related potyviruses in tulip. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 1989 , 73, 331-336, doi: 10.1094/PD-73-0331. |
| Tulip mosaic virus | X63630 | | | Unknown | |
| Turnip mosaic virus | AF169561 | Kenya, Mauritius, Morocco, South Africa, Zimbabwe, China, India, Iran, Israel, | Cabi datasheet on turnip mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/ISC/datasheet/54306 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). | <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> , <i>Lipaphis erysimi</i> , | Cabi datasheet on turnip mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/ISC/datasheet/54306 (Accessed on 28 March 2020). |

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| | | | Japan, Nepal, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, Yemen, Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Czechia, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom, Canada, Trinidad and Tobago, United States, Australia, New Zealand, Solomon Islands, Argentina, Brazil, Venezuela | <i>Myzus persicae,</i> <i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> |
| Twisted-stalk chlorotic streak virus | AY954248 | USA | Robertson, N.L. A newly described plant disease complex involving two distinct viruses in a native Alaskan lily, <i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> . 2019 (Unpublished, GenBank Acc. No. NC_043169) | Unknown |
| Vallota mosaic virus | EJ618540 | Netherlands, USA, UK, New Zealand. | Nouye, N.; Hakkaart, F.A. Preliminary description of a potyvirus from <i>Vallota speciosa</i> . <i>Neth. J. Plant Path.</i> 1980 , <i>68</i> , 265–75, doi: 10.1007/BF01977302. USA (Unpublished, GenBank Acc. No. EF441726). Monger, W.A.; Mumford, R.A. Vallota mosaic virus infecting nerine in the UK. <i>New Dis Rep.</i> 2007 , <i>16</i> , 32, doi: 10.1111/j.1365-3059.2008.01850.x. Cohen, D.; Pearson, M.N.; Cowell, S.J.; Jones, D.; Blouin, A.; Lebas, B.S.M.; Shiller, J.B.; Clover, G.R. 2019 . A survey of viruses of flower bulbs in New Zealand (Unpublished, GenBank Acc. No. NC_043170). | Unknown |
| Vanilla distortion mosaic virus | KF906523 | India | Balaji, C.G.; Aravindharaj, R.; Nagendran, K.; Priyanka, R.; Karthikeyan, G. First report of vanilla distortion mosaic virus (vdmv) in ornamental <i>Zinnia bicolor</i> in India. <i>J. Plant Pathol.</i> 2014 , <i>96</i> , 131, doi: 10.4454/JPP.V96I4.009. | Unknown |

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| Watermelon leaf mottle virus | AF028004 | USA | De Sa, P.B.; Hiebert, E.; Purcifull, D.E. Molecular characterization and coat protein serology of watermelon leaf mottle virus (Potyvirus). <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2000 , <i>145</i> , 641-650, doi: 10.1007/s007050050053. | <i>Myzus persicae</i> | De Sa, P.B.; Hiebert, E.; Purcifull, D.E. Molecular characterization and coat protein serology of watermelon leaf mottle virus (Potyvirus). <i>Arch Virol.</i> 2000 , <i>145</i> , 641-650, doi: 10.1007/s007050050053. |
| Watermelon mosaic virus | AY437609 | Egypt, Kenya, Libya, Mauritius, Morocco, South Africa, Sudan, Tunisia, Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, Syria, Taiwan, Turkey, Yemen, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czechia, Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Poland, Russia, Serbia, Serbia and Montenegro, Slovenia, Spain, Ukraine, Canada, Costa Rica, Cuba, Guadeloupe, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, United States, Australia, Cook Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Fiji, French Polynesia, Kiribati, New Zealand, | Cabi datasheet on watermelon mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.cabi.org/isc/datasheet/56821 (Accessed on 24 March 2020). | <i>Aphis citricola</i> , <i>Aphis craccivora</i> , <i>Aphis gossypii</i> , <i>Aulacorthum solani</i> , <i>Macrosiphum euphorbiae</i> , <i>Myzus persicae</i> , <i>Toxoptera citricidus</i> , <i>Aphis fabae</i> , <i>Uroleucon pseudambrosiae</i> , <i>Aphis illinoensis</i> , <i>Rhopalosiphum nymphaeae</i> , <i>Tetraneura hirsute</i> , <i>Rhobodium porosum</i> , <i>Uroleucon formosanus</i> , <i>Uroleucon gobonis</i> , <i>Capitophorus elaeagni</i> , <i>Cryptomyzus ribis</i> | Yamamoto, T. Infection cycle of watermelon mosaic virus. <i>J.A.R.Q</i> 1986 , <i>19</i> , 259-265. Al-Musa, A.; Mansour, A. Some properties of a watermelon mosaic virus in Jordan. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 1982 , <i>66</i> , 330-331. Webb, S.E., Kok-Yokomi, M.L. Transmission of cucurbit potyviruses by <i>Uroleucon pseudambrosiae</i> (Homoptera: Aphididae), an aphid trapped during epidemics of watermelon mosaic virus 2 in Florida. <i>J. Econ. Entomol.</i> 1993 , <i>86</i> , 1786-1792, doi: 10.1093/jee/86.6.1786. Adlerz, W.C. Cucurbit potyvirus transmission by alate aphids (Homoptera: Aphididae) trapped alive. <i>J. Econ. Entomol.</i> 1987 , <i>80</i> , 87-92, doi: 10.1093/jee/80.1.87. Perring, T.M.; Farrar, C.A.; Mayberry, K.; Blua, M.J. Research reveals pattern of cucurbit virus spread. <i>Calif. Agr.</i> 1992 , <i>46</i> , 35-40. Halbert, S.E.; Corsini, D.L.; Wiebe, M. A. Potato virus Y transmission efficiency for some common aphids in Idaho. <i>Am. J. Potato Res.</i> 2003 , <i>80</i> , 87-91, doi: 10.1007/BF02870207. Awasthi, L.P. <i>Applied Plant Virology: Advances, Detection, and Antiviral Strategies</i> , 1st ed.; Academic Press: Cambridge, MA, USA, 2020, ISBN: 978-01-281-8654-1. |

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| | | | Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Suriname, Venezuela | |
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| Wild tomato mosaic virus | DQ851495 | Vietnam, Thailand, China | Ha, C.; Revill, P.; Harding, R.M.; Vu, M.; Dale, J.L. Identification and sequence analysis of potyviruses infecting crops in Vietnam. <i>Arch. Virol.</i> 2008 , <i>153</i> , 45–60, doi: 10.1007/s00705-007-1067-1. Du, Z.; She, X.; Tang, Y.; He, Z.F.; Yang, J. First report of Wild tomato mosaic virus infecting tobacco (<i>Nicotiana tabacum</i>) in China. <i>Plant Dis.</i> 2014 , <i>98</i> , 856, doi: 10.1094/PDIS-09-13-0927-PDN. | Unknown |
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| | | | Al Jaber, M.; Zakiaghli, M.; Mehrvar, M. First report of wisteria vein mosaic virus on <i>Wisteria sinensis</i> in Iran. <i>New Dis. Rep.</i> 2018 , <i>38</i> , 18, doi: 10.5197/j.2044-0588.2018.038.018. | |
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|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|---|--|
| Yam mild mosaic virus | <u>JX470965</u> | Benin, Nigeria, Togo, China, Indonesia, Sri Lanka, Barbados, Martinique, Puerto Rico, Papua New Guinea, Fiji, Vanuatu, Solomon Islands | Plantwise KnowledgeBank on yam mild mosaic virus. Available online: https://www.plantwise.org/KnowledgeBank/datasheet/19292 . (Accessed on 29 March 2020). Lebas, B.; Canning, E.; Kenyon, L.; Seal, S. Yam Viruses of the south pacific islands. Pest Management Dept., Univ, Greenwich, Natural Resources Institute, UK, 2002. | <i>Aphis craccivora</i> | Odu, B.O.; Hughes, J.d'A.; Shoyinka, S.A.; Dongo, L.N. Isolation, characterisation and identification of a potyvirus from <i>Dioscorea alata</i> L. (water yam) in Nigeria. <i>Ann. appl. Biol.</i> 1999 , <i>134</i> , 65–67. doi: 10.1111/j.1744-7348.1999.tb05236.x |
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Algeria, Côte d'Ivoire,
Egypt, Eswatini, Libya,
Madagascar, Mali,
Mauritius, Mayotte,
Morocco, Nigeria,
Réunion, South Africa,
Sudan, Tunisia,
Zimbabwe, China,
India, Indonesia, Iran,
Iraq, Israel, Japan,
Jordan, Lebanon,
Malaysia, Nepal,
Oman, Pakistan, Saudi
Arabia, Singapore,
South Korea, Syria,
Taiwan, Turkey,
United Arab Emirates,
United Arab Emirates,
Vietnam, Yemen,
Austria, Belgium,
Bosnia and
Herzegovina, Bulgaria,
Cyprus, Czechia,
Czechoslovakia,
Finland, France,
German, Greece,
Hungary, Italy,
Netherlands, Norway,
Poland, Portugal,
Serbia, Slovakia,
Slovenia, Spain, United
Kingdom, Canada,
Costa Rica, Dominican
Republic, Guadeloupe,
Honduras, Martinique,
Mexico, Panama,
Puerto Rico, United

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States, Australia,
Guam, New Caledonia,
New Zealand, Papua
New Guinea, Samoa,
Solomon Islands,
Tonga, Argentina,
Brazil, Chile,
Venezuela
