

Results

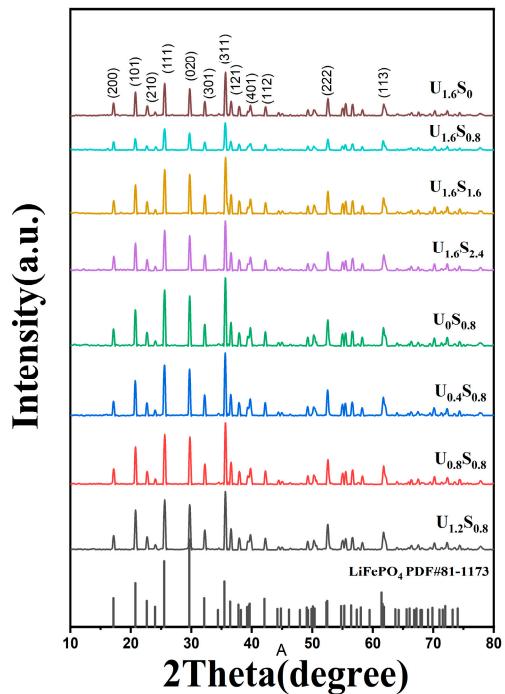


Figure S1. XRD patterns of LiFePO₄ powders.

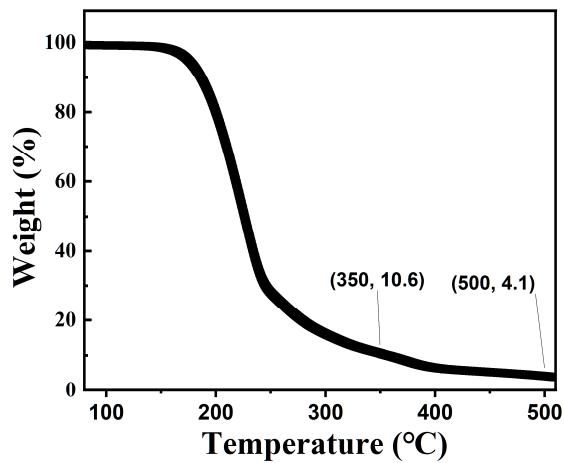


Figure S2. The TG curve of urea/sorbitol mixed fuels in air atmosphere.

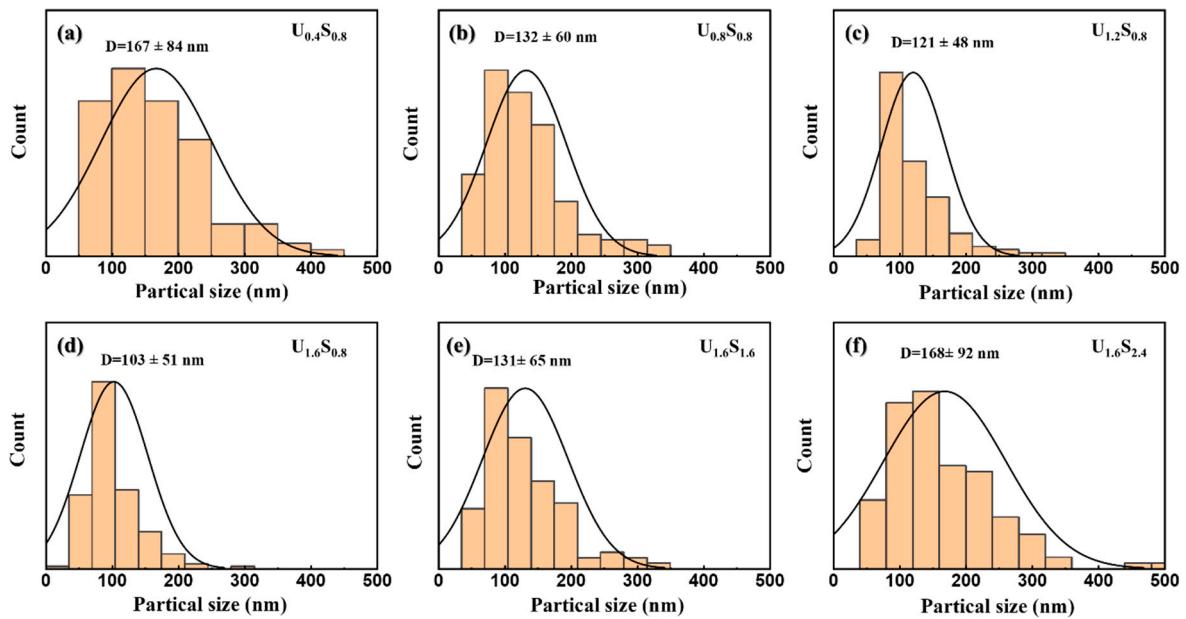


Figure S3. Particle distribution plots of Nano-LiFePO₄/C samples. (a) $\text{U}_{0.4}\text{S}_{0.8}$; (b) $\text{U}_{0.8}\text{S}_{0.8}$; (c) $\text{U}_{1.2}\text{S}_{0.8}$; (d) $\text{U}_{1.6}\text{S}_{0.8}$; (e) $\text{U}_{1.6}\text{S}_{1.6}$; (f) $\text{U}_{1.6}\text{S}_{2.4}$.

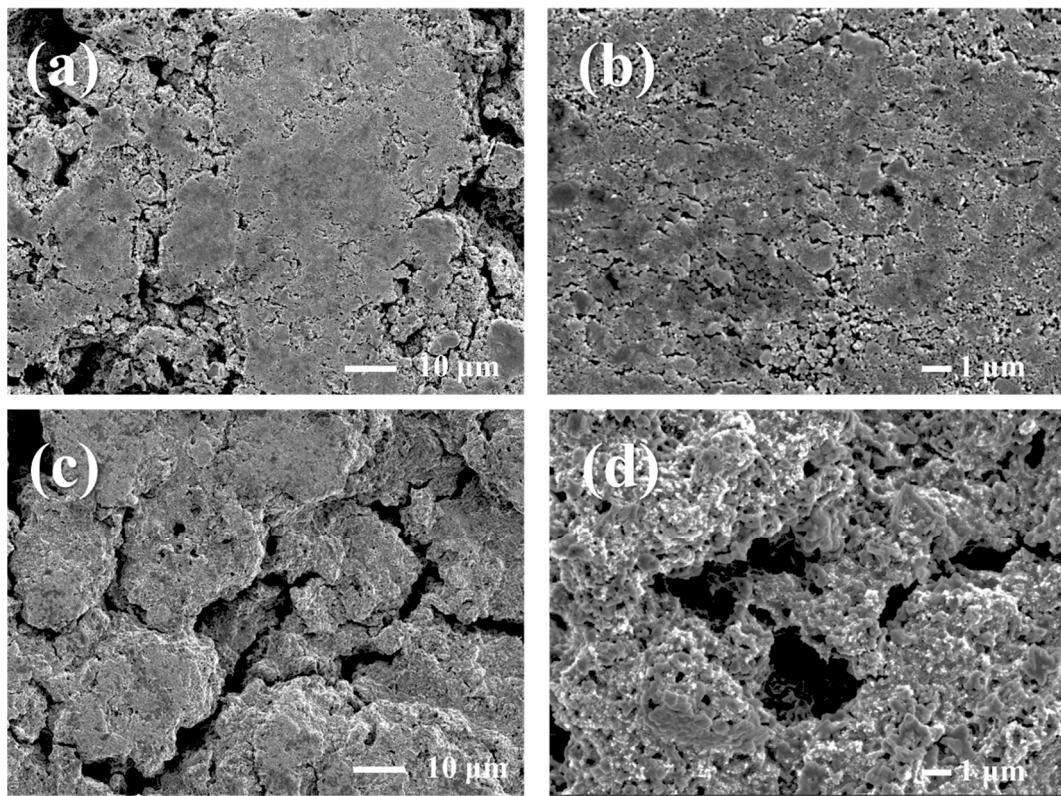


Figure S4. The morphology of $\text{U}_{1.6}\text{S}_{0.8}$ electrode (a,b) before and (c,d) after cycling at 1C for 220 cycles.

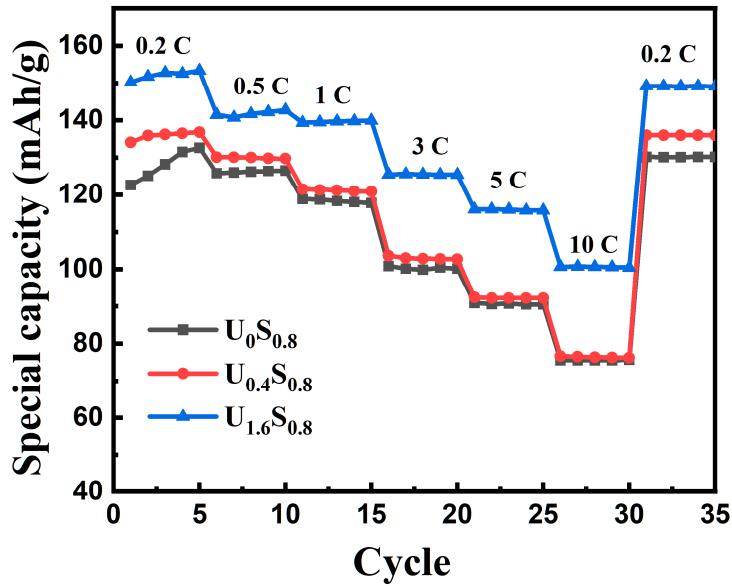


Figure S5. The rate performance of Nano-LiFePO₄/C samples.

Table S1. The electronic conductivity of as-calcined LiFePO₄/C samples.

| Sample | Resistivity/ $\Omega \cdot \text{mm}$ | Conductivity/ $\text{S} \cdot \text{mm}^{-1}$ |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| U _{0.4} S _{0.8} | 1736 | 5.76×10^{-4} |
| U _{0.8} S _{0.8} | 988 | 1.01×10^{-3} |
| U _{1.2} S _{0.8} | 591 | 1.69×10^{-3} |
| U _{1.6} S _{0.8} | 137 | 7.30×10^{-3} |
| U _{1.6} S _{1.6} | 87 | 1.15×10^{-2} |
| U _{1.6} S _{2.4} | 95 | 10.510^{-2} |

Table S2. Calculation of D_{Li^+} of LiFePO₄/C samples.

| Samples | $\sigma/\Omega S^{-0.5}$ | D_{Li^+}/cm^2s^{-1} |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| U _{0.4} S _{0.8} | 35 | 4.60073E-14 |
| U _{0.8} S _{0.8} | 53 | 2.00637E-14 |
| U _{1.2} S _{0.8} | 45 | 2.78316E-14 |
| U _{1.6} S _{0.8} | 28 | 7.18864E-14 |
| U _{1.6} S ₀ | 37 | 4.11679E-14 |
| U _{1.6} S _{1.6} | 29 | 6.84225E-14 |
| U _{1.6} S _{2.4} | 30 | 6.2621E-14 |