

Article



A Photoelectrochemical Study of Bioinspired 2-Styryl-1-Benzopyrylium Cations on TiO₂ Nanoparticle Layer for Application in Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells

Giuseppe Calogero ^{1,*}, Ilaria Citro ¹, Gioacchino Calandra Sebastianella ^{1,2}, Gaetano Di Marco ¹, Ana Marta Diniz ³, A. Jorge Parola ^{4,*}and Fernando Pina ⁴

- ¹ CNR-IPCF, Viale Ferdinando Stagno d'Alcontres 37, 98158 Messina, Italy; ilariacitro@libero.it (I.C.); Gioakkino.3@live.it (G.C.S.); dimarco@ipcf.cnr.it (G.D.)
- ² Department of Biomedical, Metabolic and Neural Sciences, University Modena e Reggio Emilia, Via Campi 287, 41121 Modena, Italy
- ³ Health Technology College of Lisbon (ESTeSL) -- Polytechnic Institute of Lisbon, 1990–096 Lisbon, Portugal; ana.diniz@estesl.ipl.pt
- ⁴ LAQV-REQUIMTE, Departamento de Química, Universidade NOVA de Lisboa, 2829–516 Monte de Caparica, Portugal; fp@fct.unl.pt
- * Correspondence: giuseppe.calogero@cnr.it (G.C.); ajp@fct.unl.pt (A.J.P.); Tel.: +39–090–39762247 (G.C.); +351–212948300 (A.J.P.)



Received: 30 October 2019; Accepted: 3 December 2019; Published: date

Figure S1. SEM cross-sectional image for the anode

In the picture of Figure S1 are showed the SEM cross sectional image (captured by a SEM QUANTA FEG 450) of the TiO₂ anode used for the DSSC and can be see two zones: the former constituted by the transparent layer of commercial TiO₂ nanoparticles (diameter 10–15 nm) with a thickness of around 14,5 μ m, and the latter, on the top, constituted by the scattering layer of commercial TiO₂ nanoparticles (diameter 150–200 nm) with a thickness of around 4 μ m, depending of the irregularity due to the large TiO₂ nanoparticles of 150–200 nm.



Figure S2. – Photoanodes for absorption spectra sensitized by ethanol acidified solution (pH 1.5)

In Figure S2 are reported the images of the photoanodes for the five dyes and a TiO₂ anode used for UV-Vis spectra, unfortunately for GK1 GK2 and GK4 the sensitization was very low and we cannot reproduce absorption spectra for them because of very low signal and of the background.