

Figure S1. Process used to impute a continuous measure of income for smokers participating in the ITC US Survey (Waves 2–9) using proxy data from a contemporaneous American Community Survey.

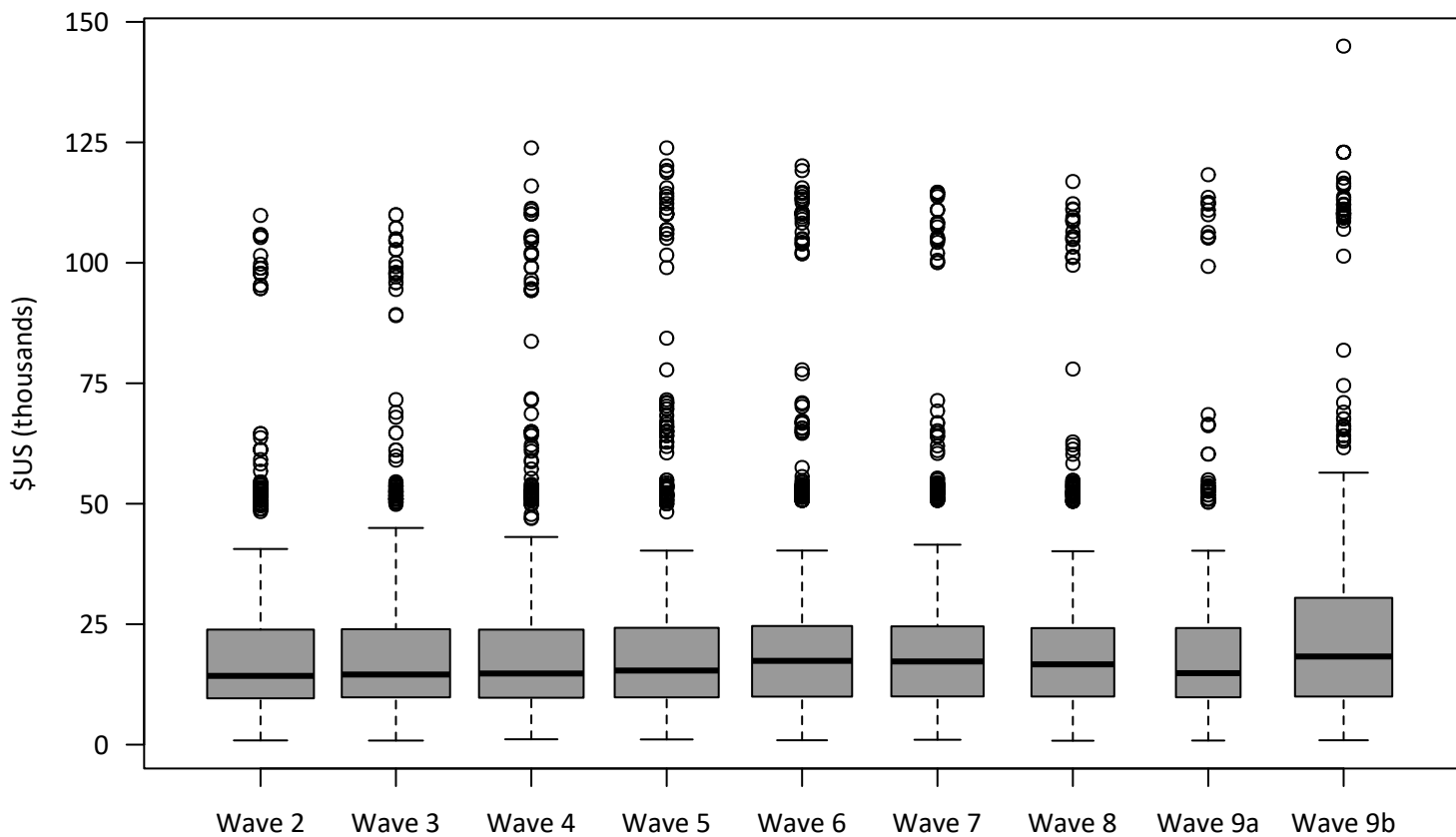


Figure S2. Distribution of imputed per capita household income for ITC US respondents by survey wave.



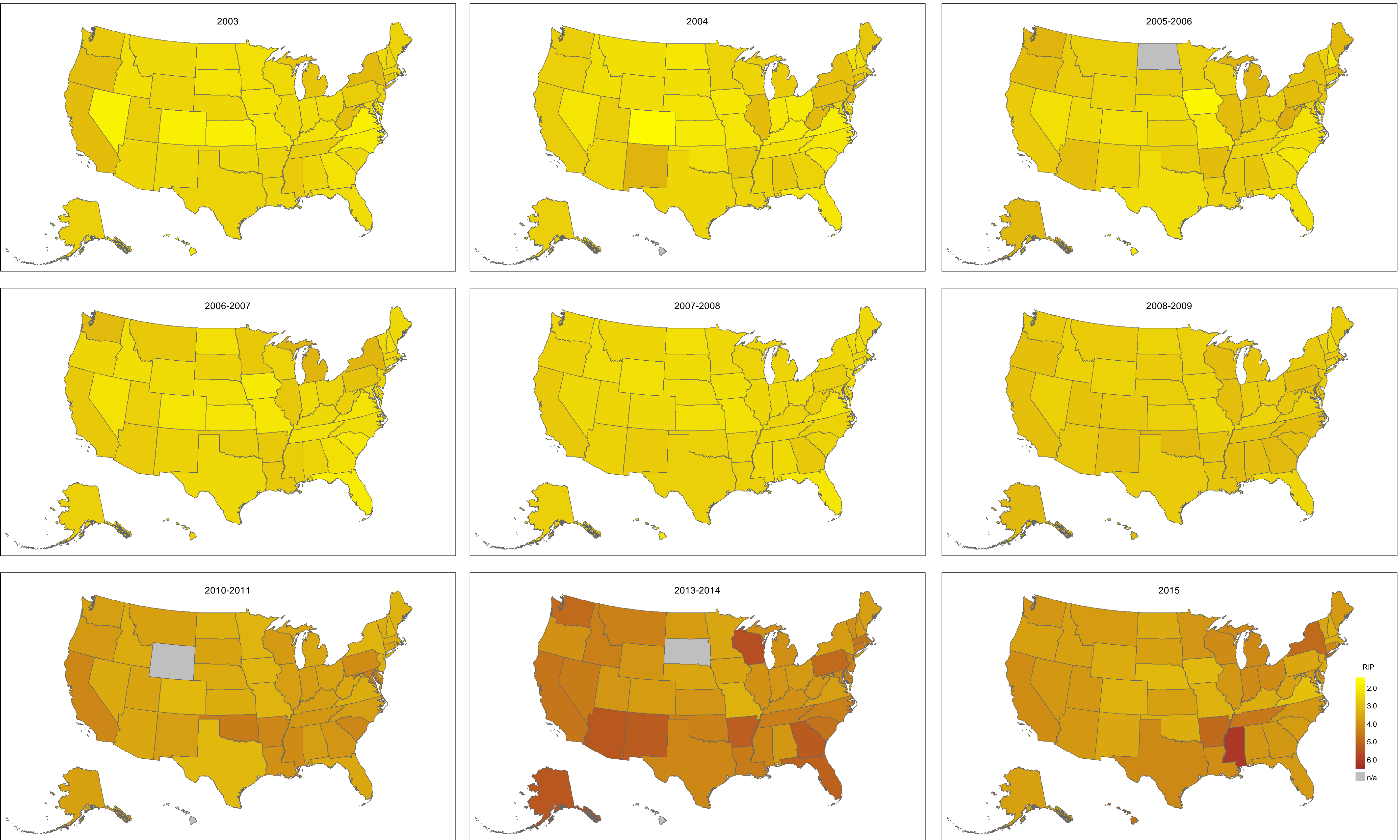


Figure S4. Cigarette affordability, measured by the relative income price (RIP) of cigarettes, across all US states from 2003 to 2015. Higher values of RIP, represented by darker shades, indicate lower levels of affordability.