

Table S1. Factor loadings of Mobile Phone Use Questionnaire (MPUQ).

| Items | Mean | S.D. | Loading1 | Loading2 | Loading3 |
|---------------------------------------|------|------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1. calling and sending short messages | 3.30 | 0.74 | 0.60 | 0.01 | -0.12 |
| 2. using communication programs | 3.29 | 0.83 | 0.81 | 0.08 | 0.09 |
| 3. watching internet news | 3.01 | 0.90 | 0.63 | 0.12 | 0.12 |
| 4. blogs | 3.02 | 0.96 | 0.74 | 0.12 | 0.17 |
| 5. listening music | 3.06 | 0.89 | 0.31 | -0.13 | 0.67 |
| 6. watching video | 2.37 | 1.04 | 0.18 | 0.24 | 0.68 |
| 7. playing online games | 1.82 | 0.94 | 0.08 | 0.35 | 0.60 |
| 8. reading internet novels | 2.43 | 1.05 | -0.13 | 0.11 | 0.58 |