Supplemental Table 1. Summary of pulmonary function measures by study population characteristics.

| | FEV1 (L per 1 sec) Mean(SD) | p- value | FVC (Liters) Mean(SD) | p- value | FEV1_FVC Ratio (%) | p -value |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Total | 3.09 (.02) | | 3.75 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | • |
| Demographics | | | | | | |
| Age, years | | <.000 | | <.000 | | 0.418 |
| 21-39 | 3.50 (.04) | | 4.25 (.05) | | .83 (.00) | |
| 40-54 | 3.04 (.03) | | 3.68 (.04) | | .84 (.00) | |
| 55-74 | 2.56 (.03) | | 3.14 (.04) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Sex | | <.000 | | <.000 | | <.000 |
| Male | 3.57(.03) | | 4.33(.04) | | .83(.00) | |
| Female | 2.59(.02) | | 3.15(.03) | | .84(.00) | |
| Race/Ethnicity | | 0.098 | | 0.103 | | 0.052 |
| White, Non-Hispanic | 3.11 (.03) | | 3.77(.03) | | .83(.00) | |
| Black, Non-Hispanic | 2.65 (.09) | | 3.39(.13) | | .81(.02) | |
| Hispanic | 3.28 (.11) | | 4.02 (.17) | | .83(.02) | |
| Other | 3.04(.09) | | 3.58 (.11) | | .86(.01) | |
| Household Income | | | | | | |
| (mid-point, b4 taxes) | | <.000 | | 0.016 | | 0.335 |
| 0-19.9K | 3.07 (.09) | | 3.83 (.11) | | .82(.01) | |
| 20-49.9 | 2.97 (0.4) | | 3.65 (.06) | | .83(.01) | |
| 50-74.9 | 3.13 (.05) | | 3.80 (.07) | | .83(.01) | |
| 75-99.9 | 3.17 (.05) | | 3.78 (.06) | | .85(.01) | |
| >100 | 3.15 (.04) | | 3.76 (.05) | | .84(.00) | |
| Education | | <.000 | | 0.001 | | 0.015 |
| <hs< td=""><td>2.79 (.08)</td><td></td><td>3.05 (.11)</td><td></td><td>.81 (.01)</td><td></td></hs<> | 2.79 (.08) | | 3.05 (.11) | | .81 (.01) | |
| HS or some college | 3.08 (.03) | | 3.76 (.04) | | .83 (.00) | |
| College graduate or > Health Behaviors | 3.15(.03) | | 3.78 (.04) | | .84 (.00) | |
| Length of Residence in Household, years | | <.000 | | <.000 | | 0.845 |
| < 5 years | 3.23 (0.4) | | 3.95 (.05) | | .83 (.00) | |
| >5 years | 3.03 (.03) | | 3.67 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Physical Activity | | | | | | |
| Met_mIn_week | | <.000 | | <.000 | | 0.316 |
| >600 | 2.90 (.05) | | 3.50 (.06) | | .84 (.00) | |
| <600 | 315 (.03) | | 3.83 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | |

| Smoking Status | | 0.004 | | 0.283 | | <.000 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------|-------|-----------|-------|
| current | 3.04 (.06) | | 3.76 (.07) | | .81 (.01) | |
| former | 3.04 (.04) | | 3.67 (.04) | | .84 (.00) | |
| never | 3.13 (.03) | | 3.78 (.04) | | .84 (.00) | |
| Neighborhood Perceptions of | of Quality and S | Safety | | | | |
| Safety from Crime | | <.000 | | <.000 | | 0.51 |
| < somewhat safe | 2.97 (.04) | | 3.63 (.05) | | .83 (.01) | |
| very safe | 3.14 (.03) | | 3.80 (.03) | | .84 (.00) | |
| Many Destinations | | 0.004 | | 0.01 | | 0.801 |
| Agree* | 3.15 (.03) | | 3.82 (.04) | | .84 (.00) | |
| Disagree | 3.01 (.03) | | 3.67 (.04) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Well Maintained | | 0.884 | | 0.811 | | 0.247 |
| Agree | 3.09 (.02) | | 3.76 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Disagree | 3.08 (.07) | | 3.75 (.08) | | .83 (.01) | |
| | | | | | | |
| Neighborhood Stress | | 0.899 | | 0.825 | | 0.943 |
| Yes | 3.08 (.03) | | 3.76 (.06) | | .83 (.01) | |
| No | 3.10 (.05) | | 3.75 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Contextual Neighborhood L | evel Factors | | | | | |
| Economic Hardship | | 0.387 | | 0.831 | | 0.883 |
| Low | 3.10 (.04) | | 3.75 (.04) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Med | 3.09 (.04) | | 3.76 (.05) | | .83 (.00) | |
| High | 3.07 (.05) | | 3.74 (.06) | | .83 (.01) | |
| Urbanicity | | 0.15 | | 0.013 | | 0.009 |
| Urban | 3.12 (.03) | | 3.81 (.04) | | .83 (.00) | |
| Suburban | 3.06 (.03) | | 3.68 (.04) | | .84 (.01) | |
| Rural | 3.05 (.05) | | 3.69 (.06) | | .84 (.00) | |
| Respiratory Health | | | | | | |
| Asthma Prevalence | | 0.04 | | 2.11 | | 0.401 |
| Yes Yes | 2.99 (.07) | 0.04 | 3.62 (.075) | 2.11 | .83 (.01) | 0.701 |
| No | 3.10 (.03) | | 3.77 (.03) | | .83 (.00) | |

| Over the past 12 months how much stress did you experience from living in your neighborhood? **includes crime, traffic or safety** | None, mild, moderate to severe, does not apply | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--|
| How safe from crime is your community for walking and biking? | Not at all, not very, some-what and very | |
| There is easy access in walking distance to fruits and vegetables in my community. | Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, strongly agree | |
| There are many destinations within easy walking distance | Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, strongly agree | |
| My community is generally free from garbage, litter or broken glass. | Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, strongly agree | |
| My community is well-maintained | Strongly disagree, disagree, agree, strongly agree | |