

## **South African Foundation Phase Teachers' Perceptions of ADHD at Private and Public Schools**

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**Psychology**

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### **Foundation Phase Educators' Perceptions of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder at Private and Public Schools**

#### **Questionnaire**

Please answer the following questions by placing a tick in the appropriate box/column or by writing in the space provided.

#### **Section A: Demographic Data**

1. Gender:

Male	
Female	

2. Age Group:

20–25	
26–30	
31–35	
36–40	
41–45	
46–50	
Over 50	

3. Where did you qualify?

Country:

Institution:

4. What degree/diploma did you study for?

5. When did you graduate?

6. Number of years teaching experience:

1–5 years	
6–10 years	
11–15 years	
15– > years	

7. Have you completed any postgraduate courses?

Yes	
No	

(If yes) Please elaborate.

8. Please specify the type of school at which you are currently teaching:

Inner City School (A school that is found in Johannesburg City Central or Braamfontein)	
Urban School (A school that is found in the suburbs surrounding Johannesburg City Central)	
Township School	
Other:	

9. Which grade are you currently teaching?

Grade 0	
Grade 1	
Grade 2	
Grade 3	

10. How many learners are in your class?

Less than 15	
16–20	
21–25	
26–30	
31–35	
36–40	
41–45	
46–50	
More than 50	

11. Please specify the number of learners who fall into the following race groups in your class:

Black	
White	
Indian	
Coloured	
Other	

12. The following resources are available at my school:

Educational psychologist	
Occupational therapist	
Speech and Hearing therapist	
Clinical Psychologist	
Remedial therapist	

13. Have you attended any courses with regards to ADHD?

Yes	
No	

**(If yes)** Please elaborate.

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**Section B:**

14. Do you have learners who have been medically diagnosed as having ADHD in your class?

Yes	
No	

(If Yes) How many? \_\_\_\_\_

Specify the number of girls and boys:

Girls	
Boys	

What is their treatment plan?

Ritalin	
Concerta	
Behaviour modification	
Play Therapy	
Counselling	
Other	

Please specify. \_\_\_\_\_

Please specify which/all of these approaches to treatment are effective and why.

Treatment plan	Effective		Reason
	Yes	No	
Ritalin			_____
Concerta			_____
Behaviour Modification			_____
Play Therapy			_____
Counselling			_____
Other			_____

15. Do you have learners who you suspect of having ADHD in your class?

Yes	
No	

(If yes) How many? \_\_\_\_\_

Specify the number of girls and boys:

Girls	
Boys	

16. What is your understanding of the term Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder?

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17. Children who have ADHD ...

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Cannot sit still					
Daydream					
Fight with their classmates					
Do not complete work					
Cannot stay focused					
Do not listen					
Cannot start work					
Are easily distracted					
Are impulsive					
Are disruptive					
Talk constantly					
Are attention seeking					
Are fidgety					
Cannot concentrate					
Are disobedient					
Are emotionally sensitive					
Cannot follow instructions					
Cannot delay gratification					
Are disorganized					
Are forgetful					
Are noisy					
Shout out in class					
Other: _____					

18. For a diagnosis of ADHD to be made ...

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
A child must be inattentive and/or hyperactive/impulsive					
The behaviour must have occurred before the age of seven years.					
The behaviour must be present in more than one setting (e.g., school and home).					
The behaviour must be present for more than six months.					

19. ADHD is caused by:

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Poor diet					
Brain dysfunction					
Depression					
Hereditary					
Lack of discipline in the home					
Auditory processing difficulties					
Visual processing difficulties					
Insecurity					
Lack of boundaries					
Too much television					
Reading difficulties					
Food additives, colourants and preservatives.					
Too much sugar					
Television games (including playstation, and x-box)					
Lack of physical activity					
Other:					

20. In your opinion, a child suspected of suffering from ADHD should be assessed by a :

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Neurologist					
Pediatrician					
Educational Psychologist					

Occupational Therapist					
Speech and Hearing therapist					
General Practitioner					
Clinical Psychologist					
Other: _____					

21. When I think a child may be suffering from ADHD I:

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Ask the parents to have an assessment done					
Move the child around the class					
Ask the parents to have a physical examination done					
Ask the parents to give the child Ritalin					
Put firm boundaries in place					
Discuss the child's diet with the parents					
Put the child at a desk of their own					
Try to limit distractions					
Put a behaviour modification plan in place (system of rewards)					
Other: _____					

22. When referring to a specialist I expect the specialist to:

Statement	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
Prescribe Ritalin					
Ask me to complete a Connors questionnaire					
Rule out physical causes of behaviour					
Offer me support/advice on how to deal with the child					

Please elaborate if there is anything else you would expect the specialist to do.

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23. Please feel free to add anything else with regards to ADHD in the space provided.

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Thank you for your time and cooperation.

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