

Supplementary Materials

**Isolation, Phylogenetic and Gephyromycin Metabolites Characterization of New Exopolysaccharides-bearing Antarctic Actinobacterium from Feces of Emperor Penguin**

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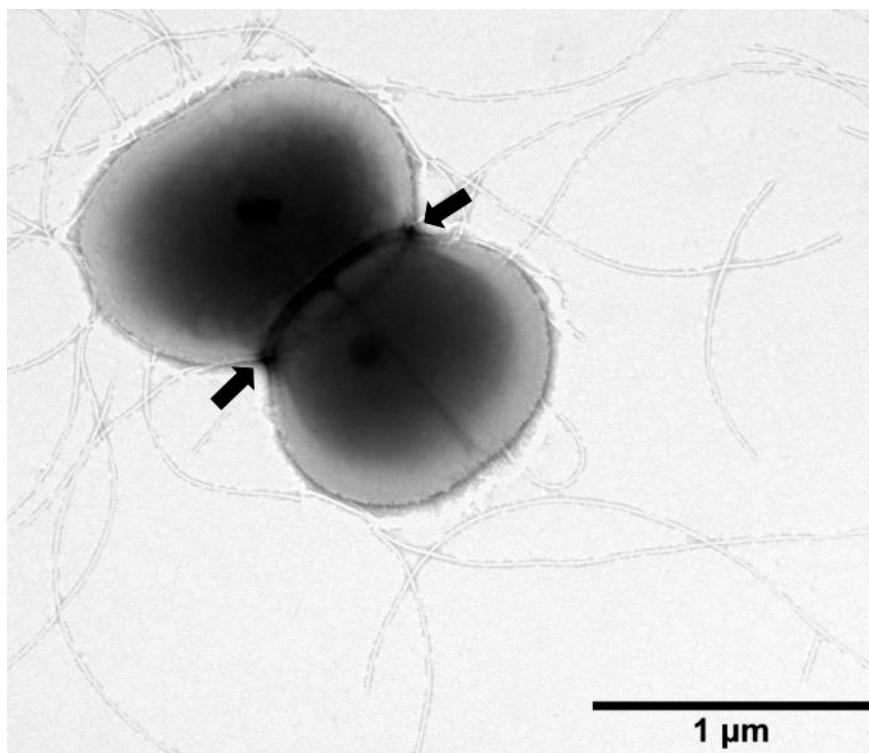
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**Figure S1** Transmission electron microscopy (TEM) observation of the dividing cells of strain NJES-13 by binary fission with black arrows indicating the boundary of division. *Bar, 1 μm*



**Table S1** The <sup>1</sup>H (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) and <sup>13</sup>C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) data for compounds 1 and 2

Compounds 1 (2-ydroxytetragomycin)		Compounds 2 (gephyromycin)	
<sup>1</sup> H	<sup>13</sup> C	<sup>1</sup> H	<sup>13</sup> C
13.65-12.98 (m, 1H), 12.86-12.41 (m, 1H), 8.11-7.76 (m, 1H), 7.74-7.62 (m, 1H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 5.73-4.93 (m, 1H), 3.31-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.87-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.50-2.16 (m, 2H), 2.14-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.10 (m, 11H), 1.10-0.61 (m, 4H)	189.14, 161.33, 140.13, 136.74, 126.09, 118.80, 115.94, 77.16, 76.95, 76.81, 72.16, 36.94, 28.84, 22.67	11.45 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, <i>J</i> = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, <i>J</i> = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, <i>J</i> = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74-4.47 (m, 2H), 2.58 (d, <i>J</i> = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (d, <i>J</i> = 2.5 Hz, 3H), 2.15-2.02 (m, 1H), 1.97 (d, <i>J</i> = 14.7 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.78 (m, 2H), 1.23 (s, 3H)	204.10, 197.84, 191.73, 161.61, 136.01, 132.41, 124.26, 118.83, 115.05, 79.67, 70.82, 46.35, 29.28, 25.02

**Table S2** Genes numbers of the functional categories of COGs based on the genomic sequence of strain NJES-13

Functional group	Gene number	Gene ratio, %
A RNA processing and modification	1	0.05
C Energy production and conversion	147	6.69
D Cell cycle control, cell division, chromosome partitioning	19	0.86
E Amino acid transport and metabolism	205	9.33
F Nucleotide transport and metabolism	66	3.00
G Carbohydrate transport and metabolism	157	7.15
H Coenzyme transport and metabolism	122	5.55
I Lipid transport and metabolism	102	4.64
J Translation, ribosomal structure and biogenesis	152	6.92
K Transcription	148	6.74
L Replication, recombination and repair	110	5.01
M Cell wall/membrane/envelope biogenesis	125	5.69
N Cell motility	15	0.68
O Posttranslational modification, protein turnover, chaperones	72	3.28
P Inorganic ion transport and metabolism	149	6.78
Q Secondary metabolites biosynthesis, transport and catabolism	49	2.23
R General function prediction only	261	11.88
S Function unknown	143	6.51
T Signal transduction mechanisms	80	3.64
U Intracellular trafficking, secretion, and vesicular transport	27	1.23
V Defense mechanisms	47	2.14