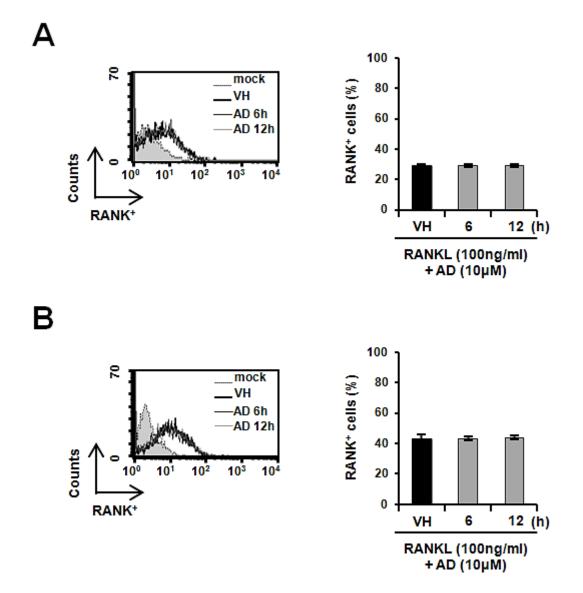
## **Supplementary Information**

**Figure S1.** Purified TRAP-positive mononuclear osteoclast precursors were cultured with vehicle or AD (10 mM) in the presence of RANKL and M-CSF for 6 h and 12 h. Cells were stained with PE-conjugated anti-RANK or anti-c-Fms antibody at 4  $\,^{\circ}$ C for 10 min. After washing, the stained cells were analyzed by flow cytometry using a FACS Calibur with Cell Quest software.



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