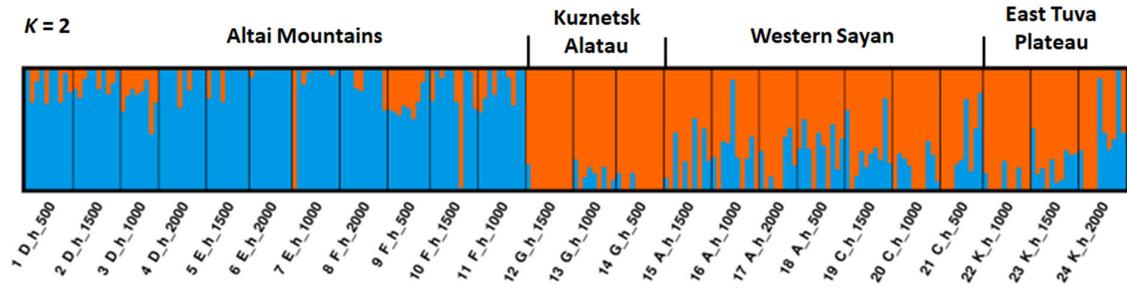
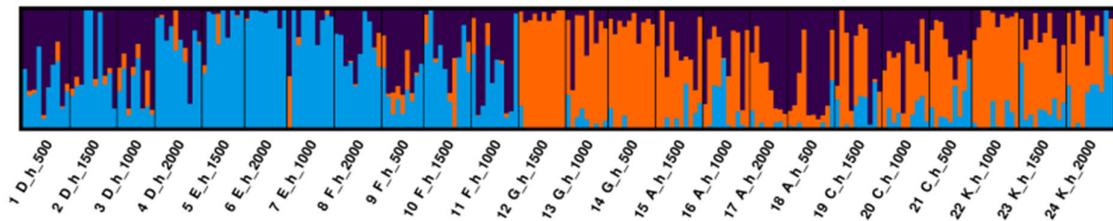


based on 761 supposedly selectively neutral SNPs  
samples arranged according to their geographic origin

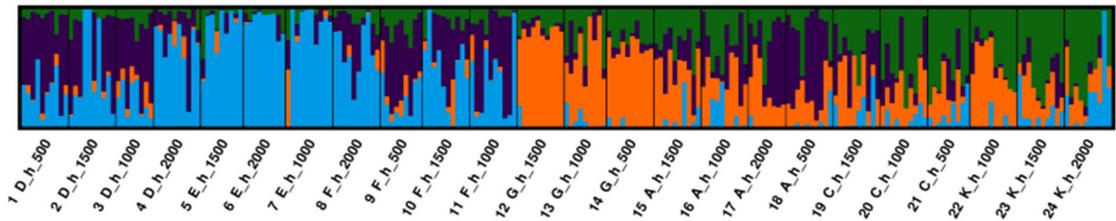
K = 2



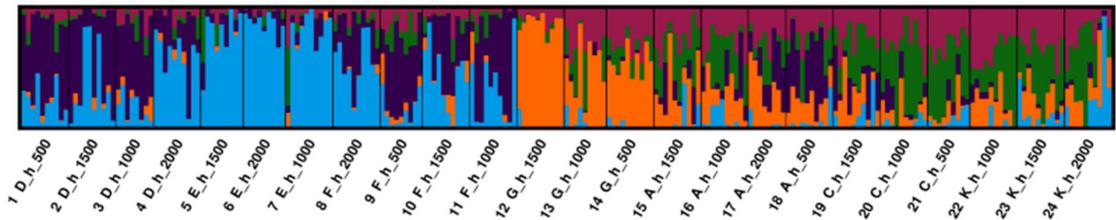
K = 3



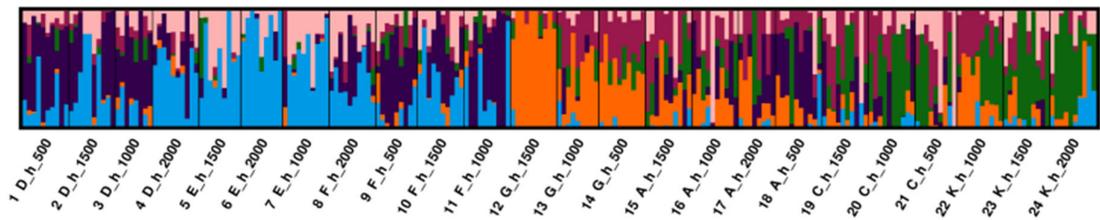
K = 4



K = 5

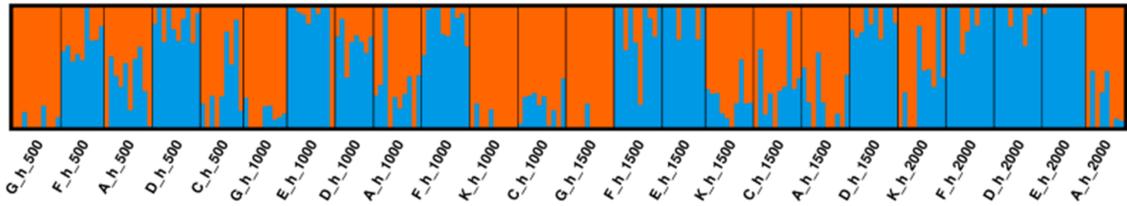


K = 6

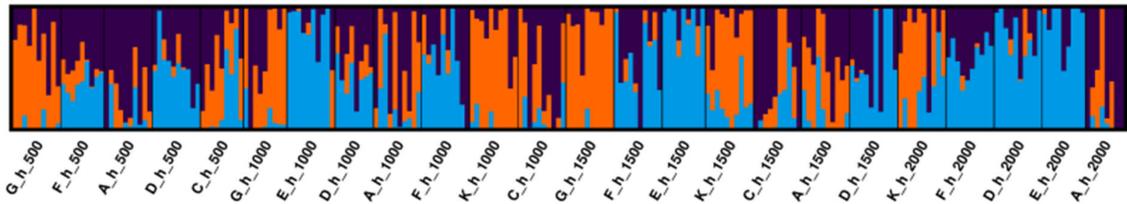


based on 761 supposedly selectively neutral SNPs  
samples arranged in order of increasing altitude

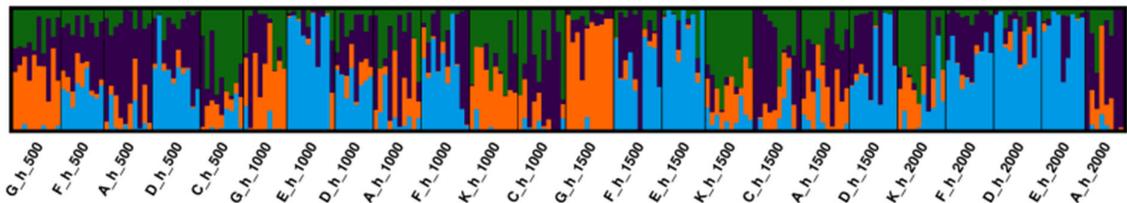
K = 2



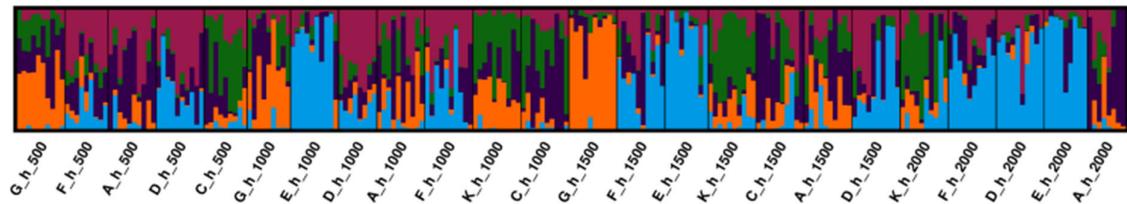
K = 3



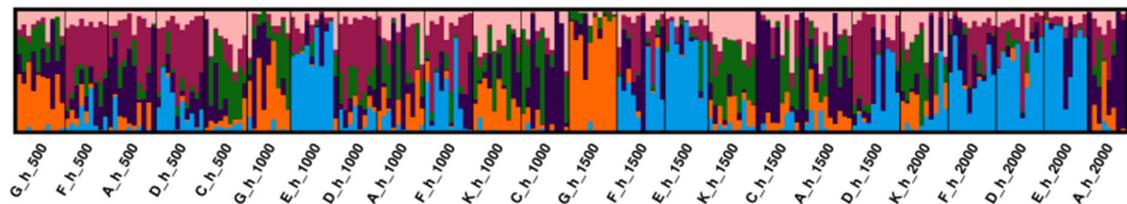
K = 4



K = 5



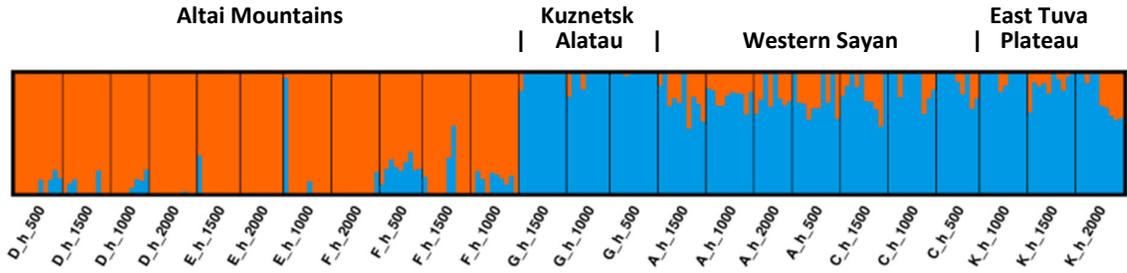
K = 6



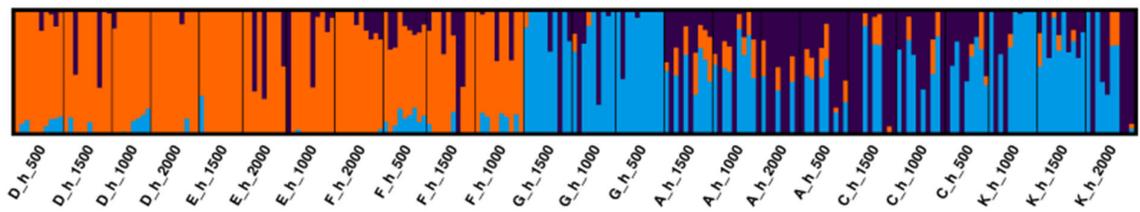
based on all 25,143 SNPs

samples arranged according to their geographic origin

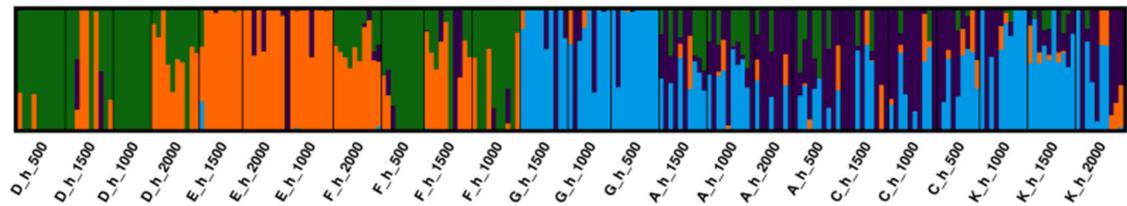
K = 2



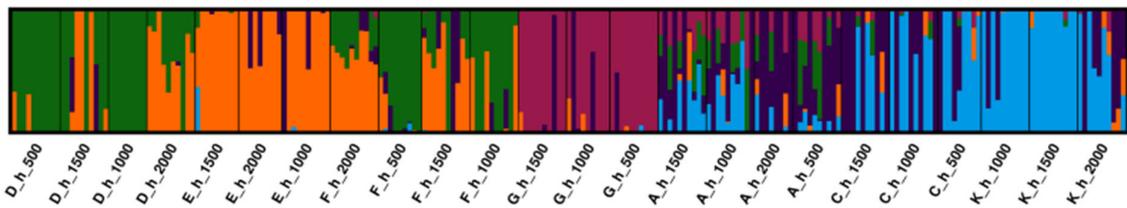
K = 3



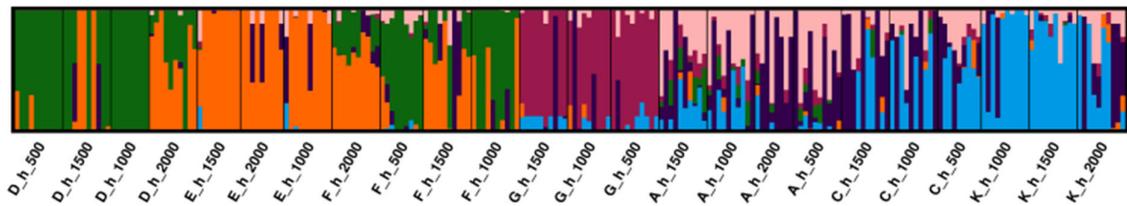
K = 4



K = 5

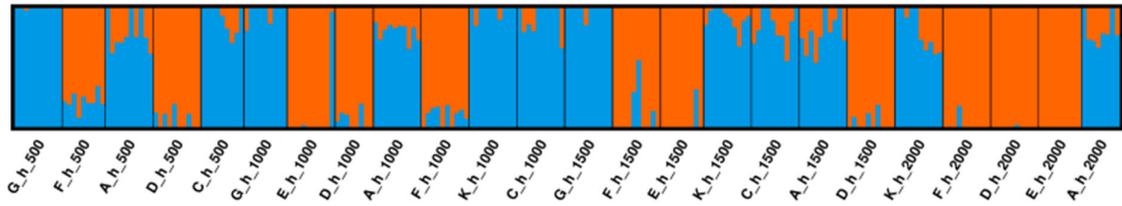


K = 6

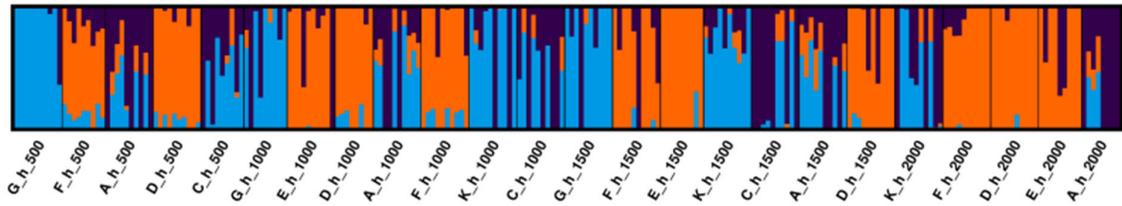


based on all 25,143 SNPs  
arranged in order of increasing altitude

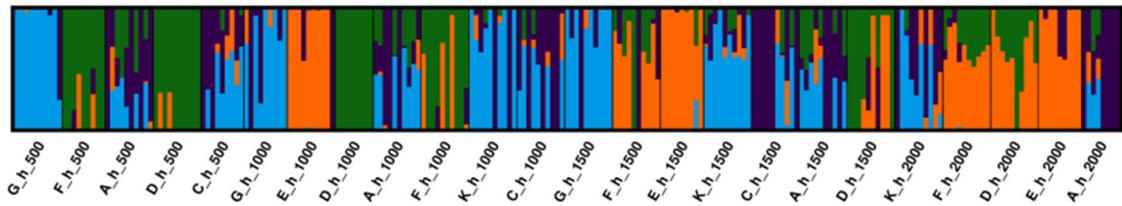
K = 2



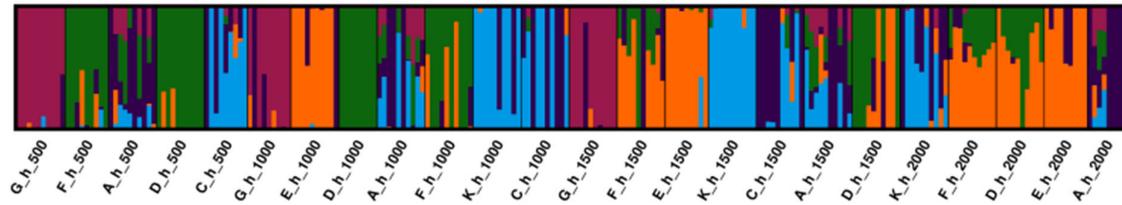
K = 3



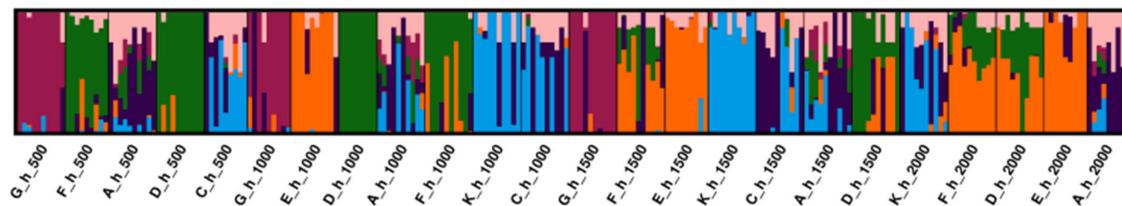
K = 4



K = 5



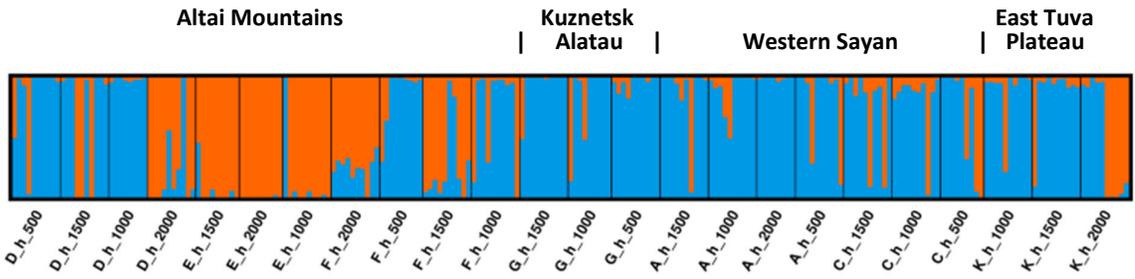
K = 6



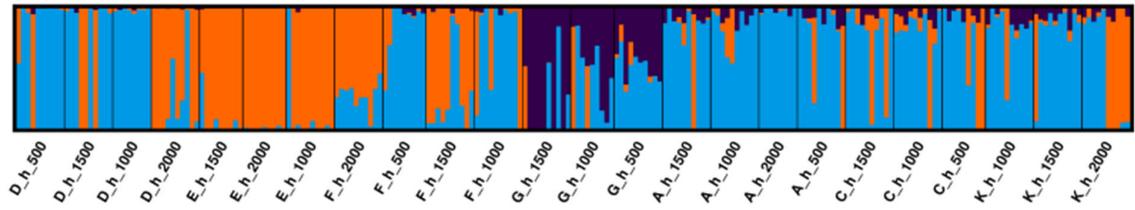
Based on 550 adaptive SNPs

samples arranged according to their geographic origin

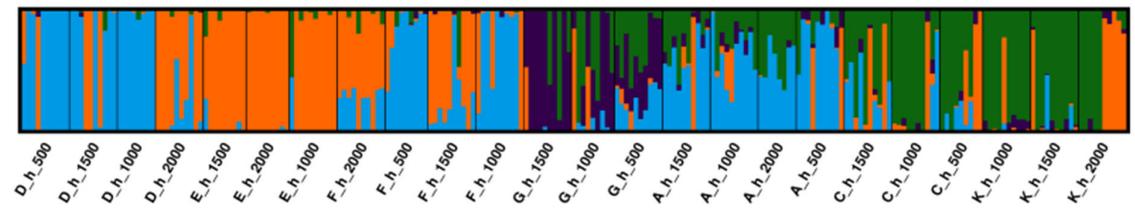
K = 2



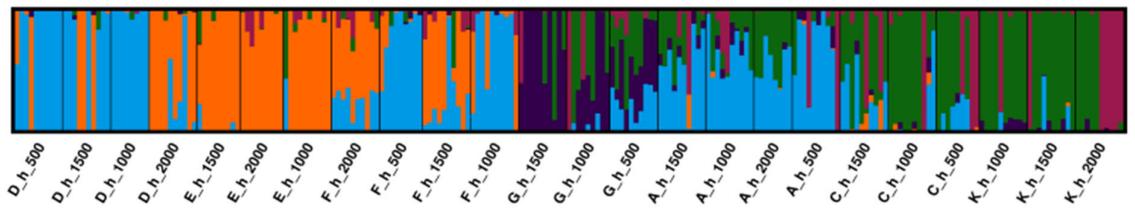
K = 3



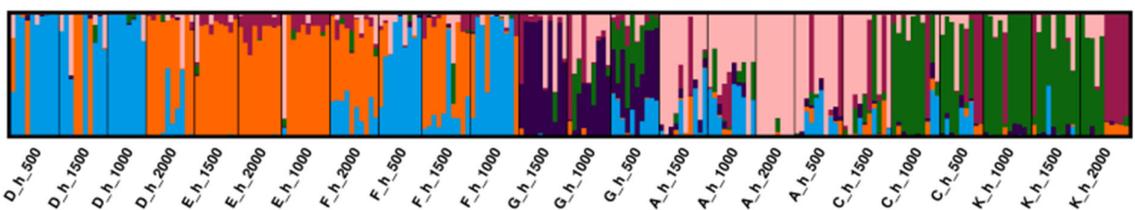
K = 4



K = 5



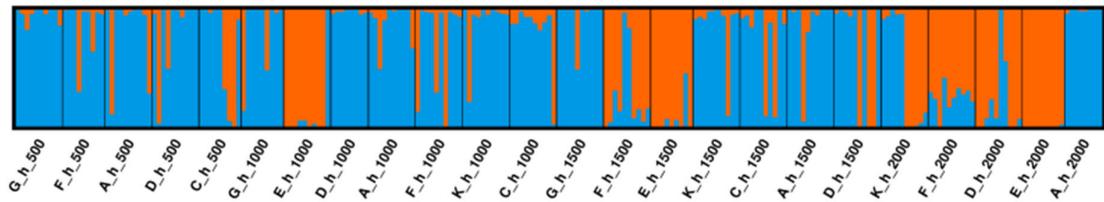
K = 6



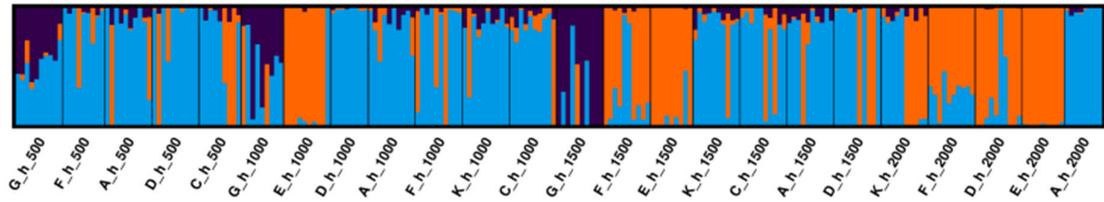
based on 550 adaptive SNPs

samples arranged in order of increasing altitude

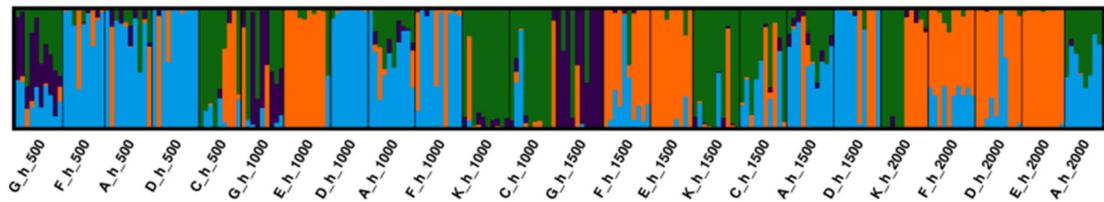
$K = 2$



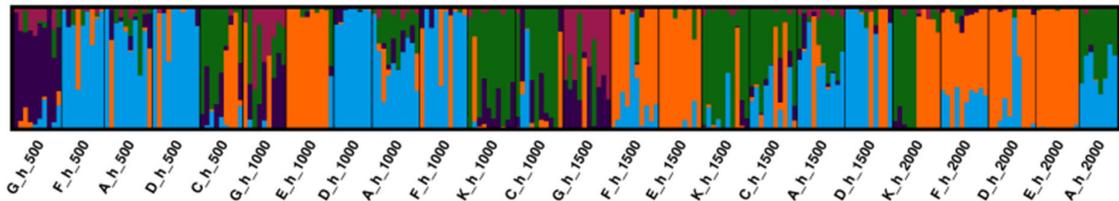
$K = 3$



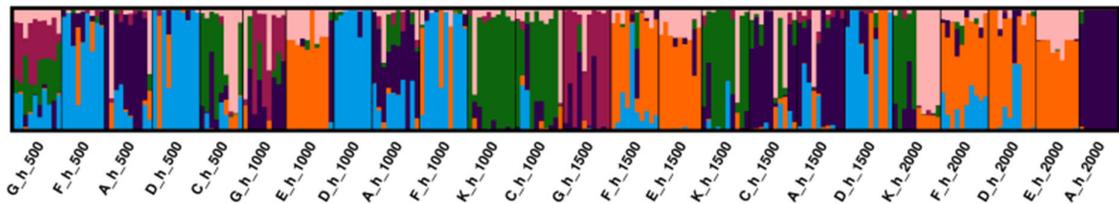
$K = 4$



$K = 5$



$K = 6$



**Figure S1.** Admixture of each of the  $K$  clusters indicated by  $K$  different colors (Q-values) in the individual Siberian larch trees, representing 24 samples collected at different altitudes in four geographic regions and based on three different SNP datasets.