



Figure S1. Preparation of HMW A β o. **(A)** SEC of A β ₁₋₄₂. The synthesized A β ₁₋₄₂ was applied on a gel filtration column. The peak for the HMW A β o is 10.02 min, with a high proportion of HMW A β o in the total. **(B)** TEM image of HMW A β o including protofibrils. The scale bars represent 100 nm.