Supplementary materials



Figure S1. Validation of HAFP 3D model structure obtained based on homology with HSA. (A) Ramachandran map for the main chain conformation shows that 99.5% residues (black dots) are located in favored (red) and allowed (yellow) regions. (B) Graphs and diagrams of stereo-chemical properties of individual residues demonstrate high quality of the model structure. (C) Secondary structure element (SSE) diagrams demonstrate stability of α -helical regions.

Table S1. Experimental binding affinities of estrogens to rat AFP

Ligand	Ka RAFP (M ⁻¹)	Kd RAFP (M)	ΔG_{RAFP} (kcal/mol)	References
17β-estradiol	From 9.3 x 10 ⁸	From 0.107 x 10 ⁻⁸	From -12.232	[31]
	To 11.4 x 10 ⁸	To 0.088 x 10 ⁻⁸	To -12.347	
17β-estradiol	From 0.6 x10 ⁸	From 1.667 x 10 ⁻⁸	From -10.606	[42]
	To 1.4 x10 ⁸	To 0.714 x 10 ⁻⁸	To -11.106	
17β-estradiol	2.83±0.78 x10 ⁸	0.353 x 10 ⁻⁸	-11.525	[43]
17β-estradiol	5.0 x 10 ⁷	0.200 x 10 ⁻⁷	-9.135	[44]
Estrone	5.51±1.01 x 10 ⁸	0.182 x 10 ⁻⁸	-11.917	[43]
Estrone	9.0 x 10 ⁷	0.111 x 10 ⁻⁷	-10.847	[44]
DES	1.5 x 10 ⁶	0.667 x 10 ⁻⁶	-8.452	[45]

Table S2. Experimental binding affinities of estrogens to mouse AFP

Ligand	K₄ MAFP (M ⁻¹)	Ka MAFP (M)	ΔG_{MAFP} (kcal/mol)	References
17β-estradiol	0.8 x10 ⁸	1.25 x 10 ⁻⁸	-10.777	[46]
DES	0.2 x 10 ⁷	5.00 x 10 ⁻⁷	-8.592	[46]