

Table 1. Body weight, body weight gain, pH, β -GA and population of *Bifidobacterium longum* during 16 weeks.

Groups	Week	Body weight (g)		Body weight gain (g)		pH		β -GA ¹		Viable BF ²											
Normal	1	31.15	\pm 0.92	e	A	0.00	\pm 0.00	7.29	\pm 0.30	a	A	5.67	\pm 0.07	a	A	5.87	\pm 0.02	a	A		
	2	32.76	\pm 0.72	de	A	1.50	\pm 0.17	e	C	7.40	\pm 0.08	a	A	5.09	\pm 0.18	a	A	5.87	\pm 0.02	a	A
	3	32.91	\pm 0.84	cde	A	1.70	\pm 0.45	e	B	7.23	\pm 0.07	a	A	5.26	\pm 0.44	a	A	5.85	\pm 0.05	a	A
	4	33.60	\pm 0.63	bcd e	A	2.30	\pm 0.30	de	B	7.13	\pm 0.03	a	A	5.33	\pm 0.30	a	AB	5.91	\pm 0.02	a	AB
	5	35.72	\pm 1.04	abcd	A	4.60	\pm 0.56	cde	B	7.33	\pm 0.21	a	A	5.56	\pm 0.01	a	CD	5.94	\pm 0.03	a	A
	6	36.54	\pm 0.82	abcd	A	5.30	\pm 0.58	bcd	B	7.23	\pm 0.07	a	C	5.12	\pm 0.27	a	CD	4.65	\pm 0.04	a	A
	7	37.25	\pm 0.79	abc	A	6.00	\pm 0.73	abc	A	7.28	\pm 0.04	a	B	5.55	\pm 0.01	a	D	4.42	\pm 0.02	a	AB
	9	37.89	\pm 0.68	ab	A	6.60	\pm 0.86	abc	B	7.24	\pm 0.03	a	A	5.33	\pm 0.15	a	B	4.29	\pm 0.08	ab	A
	10	38.48	\pm 0.72	a	AB	7.20	\pm 0.76	abc	B	7.21	\pm 0.03	a	B	4.87	\pm 0.16	a	BC	4.38	\pm 0.10	a	BC
	11	39.04	\pm 0.81	a	A	7.80	\pm 0.77	abc	A	7.34	\pm 0.08	a	A	5.02	\pm 0.14	a	CD	4.35	\pm 0.08	ab	A
	12	37.51	\pm 1.07	ab	A	6.40	\pm 0.60	abc	B	7.20	\pm 0.04	a	A	4.90	\pm 0.12	a	CD	4.49	\pm 0.10	a	A
	13	39.10	\pm 0.92	a	A	7.90	\pm 0.71	ab	B	7.10	\pm 0.03	a	A	5.71	\pm 0.06	a	C	4.19	\pm 0.09	b	A
	14	39.72	\pm 1.09	a	A	8.60	\pm 0.81	a	B	7.32	\pm 0.09	a	A	5.70	\pm 0.05	a	DE	4.22	\pm 0.01	b	A
	15	38.65	\pm 1.03	a	A	7.50	\pm 0.81	abc	B	7.35	\pm 0.13	a	A	5.65	\pm 0.04	a	D	4.53	\pm 0.12	a	AB
	16	39.56	\pm 1.01	a	A	8.40	\pm 0.79	ab	B	6.99	\pm 0.10	a	DE	5.72	\pm 0.03	a	DE	4.41	\pm 0.10	a	AB
AOM + DSS control	1	30.62	\pm 0.54	e	A	0.00	\pm 0.00		7.24	\pm 0.25	b	A	5.40	\pm 0.26	ef	A	5.72	\pm 0.11	a	A	
	2	33.55	\pm 0.43	de	A	2.90	\pm 0.28	e	A	7.20	\pm 0.08	b	A	5.09	\pm 0.08	f	A	5.72	\pm 0.11	a	A
	3	34.63	\pm 0.52	cd	A	4.00	\pm 0.49	de	A	7.20	\pm 0.06	b	A	5.92	\pm 0.25	def	A	5.86	\pm 0.01	a	A
	4	35.28	\pm 0.69	cd	A	4.70	\pm 0.47	de	A	7.20	\pm 0.10	b	A	5.39	\pm 0.02	ef	AB	5.90	\pm 0.04	a	AB
	5	36.53	\pm 1.00	bcd	A	6.10	\pm 0.66	cd	AB	7.74	\pm 0.04	ab	A	6.63	\pm 0.17	cd	A	5.88	\pm 0.00	a	A
	6	37.47	\pm 0.70	abc	A	6.90	\pm 0.55	bcd	AB	7.85	\pm 0.13	a	AB	6.44	\pm 0.20	de	A	4.58	\pm 0.18	b	A
	7	39.36	\pm 0.43	ab	A	8.70	\pm 0.62	abc	A	7.98	\pm 0.06	a	A	8.27	\pm 0.12	b	A	3.70	\pm 0.14	c	CD
	9	40.66	\pm 0.45	a	A	10.00	\pm 0.49	a	A	7.78	\pm 0.02	ab	A	8.21	\pm 0.25	b	A	4.11	\pm 0.12	bc	A

10	40.83 ± 0.55	a	A	10.20 ± 0.76	a	A	7.88 ± 0.22	a	A	8.24 ± 0.32	b	A	4.08 ± 0.04	bc	C		
11	40.83 ± 0.55	a	A	10.20 ± 0.51	a	A	7.62 ± 0.21	ab	A	7.90 ± 0.21	bc	A	4.13 ± 0.08	bc	A		
12	39.97 ± 0.77	ab	A	9.40 ± 0.75	ab	A	7.54 ± 0.20	ab	A	8.09 ± 0.24	b	A	4.00 ± 0.02	bc	B		
13	40.32 ± 0.60	a	A	9.70 ± 0.50	ab	AB	7.56 ± 0.09	ab	A	8.40 ± 0.24	ab	A	4.18 ± 0.06	bc	A		
14	40.51 ± 0.64	a	A	9.90 ± 0.43	a	AB	7.73 ± 0.06	ab	A	8.33 ± 0.44	ab	A	3.85 ± 0.22	bc	A		
15	40.24 ± 1.41	a	A	10.00 ± 1.07	a	AB	7.55 ± 0.04	ab	A	8.45 ± 0.21	ab	A	4.02 ± 0.02	bc	B		
16	40.46 ± 1.01	a	A	10.00 ± 0.68	a	AB	8.08 ± 0.13	a	A	9.52 ± 0.08	a	A	3.96 ± 0.02	bc	C		
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BF + AOM + DSS	1	29.71 ± 0.88	e	A	0.00 ± 0.00		7.18 ± 0.30	a	A	5.62 ± 0.04	cd	A	6.18 ± 0.09	ab	A		
	2	31.11 ± 0.97	e	A	1.43 ± 0.20	f	C	7.28 ± 0.02	a	A	4.60 ± 0.05	efg	A	6.27 ± 0.08	a	A	
	3	32.84 ± 0.95	de	A	3.14 ± 0.40	ef	AB	7.05 ± 0.05	a	A	4.66 ± 0.05	efg	A	6.39 ± 0.10	a	A	
	4	33.40 ± 0.97	cde	A	3.71 ± 0.61	def	AB	7.07 ± 0.07	a	A	4.68 ± 0.28	efg	BC	6.21 ± 0.20	a	A	
	5	36.39 ± 1.04	bcd	A	6.71 ± 0.81	cde	AB	7.13 ± 0.36	a	A	6.11 ± 0.11	bc	B	5.16 ± 0.07	a	A	
	6	37.33 ± 0.78	abcd	A	7.57 ± 0.75	bcd	AB	7.42 ± 0.16	a	ABC	6.65 ± 0.16	ab	A	4.72 ± 0.08	cd	A	
	7	37.99 ± 0.96	abc	A	8.29 ± 0.68	abc	A	7.45 ± 0.12	a	AB	6.91 ± 0.05	a	BC	4.57 ± 0.06	cd	AB	
	9	38.18 ± 0.81	abc	A	8.43 ± 0.75	abc	AB	7.56 ± 0.19	a	A	4.11 ± 0.22	g	BC	4.42 ± 0.05	cd	A	
	10	39.04 ± 0.83	ab	AB	9.29 ± 0.78	abc	AB	7.37 ± 0.07	a	AB	4.62 ± 0.19	efg	BC	4.92 ± 0.14	a	A	
	11	39.32 ± 0.84	ab	A	9.57 ± 0.84	abc	A	7.62 ± 0.21	a	A	4.23 ± 0.25	fg	D	4.46 ± 0.05	cd	A	
	12	39.91 ± 0.79	ab	A	10.14 ± 0.86	abc	A	7.51 ± 0.22	a	A	4.92 ± 0.24	def	CD	4.58 ± 0.03	cd	A	
	13	40.42 ± 1.00	ab	A	10.71 ± 0.99	ab	AB	7.14 ± 0.08	a	A	5.53 ± 0.01	cd	C	4.50 ± 0.09	cd	A	
	14	40.52 ± 1.17	ab	A	10.86 ± 0.88	ab	AB	7.51 ± 0.46	a	A	5.36 ± 0.02	cde	EF	3.37 ± 0.18	d	A	
	15	41.47 ± 1.29	a	A	11.86 ± 1.14	a	A	7.04 ± 0.24	a	A	4.87 ± 0.05	defg	E	4.72 ± 0.05	bcd	A	
	16	41.76 ± 1.29	a	A	12.14 ± 1.03	a	A	6.96 ± 0.10	a	E	4.88 ± 0.14	defg	EF	4.61 ± 0.00	cd	A	
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BF + LYC 20 + AOM + DSS	1	30.00 ± 0.78	e	A	0.00 ± 0.00		7.31 ± 0.36	abc	A	5.67 ± 0.40	abcd	A	6.02 ± 0.10	a	A		
	2	32.40 ± 0.89	de	A	2.25 ± 0.41	f	ABC	7.06 ± 0.11	bc	A	6.01 ± 0.35	abcd	A	6.29 ± 0.03	a	A	
	3	33.86 ± 0.82	cde	A	3.75 ± 0.31	ef	A	6.97 ± 0.07	c	A	6.13 ± 0.41	abcd	A	6.18 ± 0.01	a	A	
	4	35.05 ± 0.69	bcd	A	4.88 ± 0.48	de	A	7.07 ± 0.04	bc	A	6.06 ± 0.49	abcd	A	6.17 ± 0.04	a	A	
	5	37.39 ± 1.00	abc	A	7.38 ± 0.46	cd	A	7.01 ± 0.09	bc	A	5.70 ± 0.06	abcd	BC	5.10 ± 0.08	a	A	
	6	38.49 ± 0.67	ab	A	8.38 ± 0.42	bc	A	7.94 ± 0.13	ab	A	6.50 ± 0.11	abcd	A	4.59 ± 0.19	bc	A	

7	38.83 ± 0.96	ab	A	8.88 ± 0.48	bc	A	7.69 ± 0.23	abc	AB	5.08 ± 0.45	cd	D	4.32 ± 0.15	bc	ABC				
9	40.04 ± 0.80	a	A	10.00 ± 0.53	ab	A	7.73 ± 0.28	abc	A	4.80 ± 0.39	d	BC	4.46 ± 0.15	bc	A				
10	40.07 ± 1.15	a	AB	10.13 ± 0.81	ab	AB	7.63 ± 0.22	abc	AB	5.31 ± 0.38	bcd	B	4.35 ± 0.00	bc	BC				
11	40.73 ± 1.31	a	A	10.75 ± 0.84	ab	A	7.53 ± 0.13	abc	A	5.98 ± 0.23	abcd	BC	4.28 ± 0.07	c	A				
12	40.77 ± 0.72	a	A	10.75 ± 0.31	ab	A	8.01 ± 0.10	a	A	6.24 ± 0.37	abcd	B	4.41 ± 0.06	bc	AB				
13	41.60 ± 0.86	a	A	11.50 ± 0.57	a	A	7.44 ± 0.12	abc	A	6.42 ± 0.16	abcd	B	4.42 ± 0.06	bc	A				
14	40.78 ± 0.69	a	A	10.75 ± 0.37	ab	AB	7.11 ± 0.29	abc	A	7.09 ± 0.05	a	BC	4.36 ± 0.04	bc	A				
15	41.90 ± 0.79	a	A	11.88 ± 0.48	a	A	7.03 ± 0.28	bc	A	6.89 ± 0.25	ab	BC	4.39 ± 0.13	bc	AB				
16	41.71 ± 0.97	a	A	11.63 ± 0.65	a	AB	7.07 ± 0.20	bc	C	6.71 ± 0.26	abc	C	4.51 ± 0.07	bc	A				
1	29.81 ± 0.48	g	A	0.00 ± 0.00			7.17 ± 0.31	ab	A	5.82 ± 0.30	a	A	6.00 ± 0.19	abc	A				
2	31.50 ± 0.57	fg	A	1.63 ± 0.18	g	BC	7.22 ± 0.27	ab	A	5.67 ± 0.05	ab	A	6.42 ± 0.08	a	A				
3	32.89 ± 0.74	efg	A	3.00 ± 0.33	fg	AB	7.06 ± 0.02	ab	A	5.40 ± 0.20	abc	A	6.12 ± 0.39	ab	A				
4	33.29 ± 0.84	efg	A	3.50 ± 0.27	fg	AB	6.96 ± 0.11	b	A	5.03 ± 0.26	abcde	ABC	6.28 ± 0.17	ab	A				
5	35.40 ± 0.95	def	A	5.75 ± 0.59	ef	AB	7.22 ± 0.45	ab	A	5.18 ± 0.05	abcd	D	4.98 ± 0.00	ab	A				
6	36.21 ± 1.10	cde	A	6.88 ± 0.55	de	AB	7.48 ± 0.12	ab	ABC	5.97 ± 0.20	a	AB	4.70 ± 0.55	cd	A				
BF + LYC	7	36.67 ± 0.97	bcde	A	7.25 ± 0.73	cde	A	7.86 ± 0.14	a	AB	5.12 ± 0.18	abcd	D	4.62 ± 0.11	cd	A			
50 + AOM + DSS	9	38.29 ± 0.86	abcd	A	8.75 ± 0.53	bcd	AB	7.85 ± 0.20	a	A	4.04 ± 0.14	f	C	4.26 ± 0.05	d	A			
	10	38.59 ± 0.83	abcd	AB	9.13 ± 0.58	abcd	AB	7.26 ± 0.11	ab	AB	4.04 ± 0.16	f	C	4.44 ± 0.03	d	BC			
	11	39.45 ± 0.84	abcd	A	9.75 ± 0.49	abc	A	7.61 ± 0.21	ab	A	4.30 ± 0.31	def	D	4.44 ± 0.30	d	A			
	12	39.51 ± 1.09	abcd	A	9.88 ± 0.72	abc	A	7.82 ± 0.19	a	A	4.12 ± 0.33	ef	D	4.53 ± 0.16	d	A			
	13	41.54 ± 1.06	a	A	11.75 ± 0.75	a	A	7.45 ± 0.15	ab	A	4.01 ± 0.23	f	D	4.46 ± 0.04	d	A			
	14	40.92 ± 1.18	ab	A	11.25 ± 0.80	ab	AB	7.57 ± 0.22	ab	A	4.49 ± 0.09	cdef	F	4.29 ± 0.13	d	A			
	15	40.87 ± 0.89	abc	A	11.13 ± 0.61	ab	A	7.23 ± 0.05	ab	A	4.52 ± 0.19	cdef	E	4.69 ± 0.11	abc	A			
	16	41.42 ± 0.98	ab	A	11.50 ± 0.71	ab	AB	7.04 ± 0.11	ab	CD	4.71 ± 0.12	bcdef	F	4.42 ± 0.01	d	AB			
LYC 20 + AOM + DSS	1	29.77 ± 0.67	e	A	0.00 ± 0.00			7.25 ± 0.24	ab	A	5.74 ± 0.09	bcde	A	6.12 ± 0.17	ab	A			
	2	31.54 ± 0.43	de	A	1.71 ± 0.29	f	ABC	7.29 ± 0.00	ab	A	5.78 ± 0.12	bcde	A	6.25 ± 0.18	a	A			
	3	33.25 ± 0.47	cd	A	3.43 ± 0.37	ef	AB	7.17 ± 0.07	b	A	5.15 ± 0.20	def	A	6.17 ± 0.14	ab	A			
	4	33.40 ± 0.37	cd	A	3.57 ± 0.30	ef	AB	7.20 ± 0.06	ab	A	6.06 ± 0.11	bcd	A	5.49 ± 0.03	c	B			

5	35.64 ± 0.64	bcd	A	5.86 ± 0.46	de	AB	7.27 ± 0.22	ab	A	6.00 ± 0.11	bcd	BC	5.04 ± 0.05	a	A				
6	37.08 ± 0.59	ab	A	7.29 ± 0.57	bcd	AB	7.51 ± 0.17	ab	ABC	5.35 ± 0.03	cdef	BC	4.58 ± 0.23	bc	A				
7	37.39 ± 0.48	ab	A	7.57 ± 0.75	abcd	A	7.42 ± 0.16	ab	AB	7.22 ± 0.51	a	AB	4.12 ± 0.18	c	ABCD				
9	37.77 ± 0.74	ab	A	8.00 ± 0.53	abcd	AB	7.57 ± 0.16	ab	A	4.60 ± 0.33	ef	BC	4.46 ± 0.05	bc	A				
10	36.92 ± 0.69	ab	B	7.14 ± 0.51	cd	AB	7.43 ± 0.09	ab	AB	4.20 ± 0.28	f	C	4.46 ± 0.09	bc	ABC				
11	38.10 ± 0.51	ab	A	8.29 ± 0.36	abcd	A	7.93 ± 0.09	ab	A	4.16 ± 0.25	f	D	4.40 ± 0.14	bc	A				
12	38.97 ± 0.44	a	A	9.14 ± 0.40	abc	AB	8.00 ± 0.01	a	A	6.17 ± 0.17	bcd	B	4.14 ± 0.13	c	AB				
13	39.32 ± 0.87	a	A	9.57 ± 0.75	abc	AB	7.40 ± 0.22	ab	A	6.41 ± 0.07	abc	B	4.16 ± 0.22	c	A				
14	39.10 ± 0.51	a	A	9.29 ± 0.42	abc	AB	7.27 ± 0.38	ab	A	6.48 ± 0.22	ab	CD	4.33 ± 0.11	bc	A				
15	39.50 ± 0.65	a	A	9.71 ± 0.61	ab	AB	7.10 ± 0.23	b	A	6.40 ± 0.15	abc	C	4.36 ± 0.13	bc	AB				
16	39.78 ± 0.70	a	A	10.00 ± 0.44	a	AB	7.19 ± 0.13	ab	B	6.26 ± 0.27	abcd	CD	4.06 ± 0.02	c	BC				
1	29.09 ± 0.99	e	A	0.00 ± 0.00			7.18 ± 0.21	ab	A	5.94 ± 0.31	abc	A	5.93 ± 0.16	a	A				
2	31.88 ± 1.18	de	A	2.86 ± 0.46	e	AB	7.40 ± 0.10	ab	A	4.35 ± 0.09	de	A	6.29 ± 0.10	a	A				
3	33.35 ± 1.11	cde	A	4.29 ± 0.57	de	A	7.23 ± 0.09	ab	A	4.29 ± 0.09	e	A	6.30 ± 0.01	a	A				
4	33.86 ± 0.90	bcd e	A	4.71 ± 0.42	de	A	7.21 ± 0.09	ab	A	4.10 ± 0.12	e	C	5.83 ± 0.16	a	AB				
5	36.80 ± 1.13	abcd	A	7.71 ± 0.57	cd	A	7.40 ± 0.29	ab	A	4.40 ± 0.14	de	E	4.79 ± 0.27	a	A				
6	37.63 ± 1.22	abcd	A	8.57 ± 0.78	abcd	A	7.35 ± 0.09	ab	ABC	5.16 ± 0.17	cd	CD	4.62 ± 0.15	bc	A				
LYC 50	7	37.40 ± 1.04	abcd	A	8.29 ± 0.68	abcd	A	7.72 ± 0.06	ab	AB	5.92 ± 0.06	abc	CD	3.93 ± 0.04	c	BCD			
+AOM +	9	38.68 ± 1.10	abc	A	9.57 ± 0.65	abc	A	7.52 ± 0.15	ab	A	5.29 ± 0.13	c	B	4.30 ± 0.17	bc	A			
DSS	10	38.80 ± 1.18	abc	AB	9.71 ± 0.87	abc	AB	7.50 ± 0.12	ab	AB	5.39 ± 0.12	bc	B	4.54 ± 0.10	a	AB			
11	39.69 ± 1.48	a	A	10.71 ± 0.97	abc	A	7.45 ± 0.13	ab	A	6.41 ± 0.31	a	B	4.42 ± 0.03	bc	A				
12	39.62 ± 1.28	a	A	10.57 ± 1.00	abc	A	7.95 ± 0.30	a	A	6.54 ± 0.22	a	B	4.28 ± 0.12	bc	AB				
13	39.62 ± 0.78	ab	A	10.43 ± 1.60	abc	AB	7.63 ± 0.11	ab	A	6.62 ± 0.09	a	B	4.58 ± 0.02	a	A				
14	40.74 ± 1.36	a	A	11.71 ± 1.04	abc	A	7.36 ± 0.22	ab	A	6.58 ± 0.15	a	CD	4.37 ± 0.06	bc	A				
15	41.77 ± 1.27	a	A	12.71 ± 0.89	a	A	7.01 ± 0.26	b	A	6.45 ± 0.22	a	C	4.53 ± 0.10	a	AB				
16	41.19 ± 1.29	a	A	12.14 ± 1.08	ab	A	7.18 ± 0.16	ab	B	6.20 ± 0.10	ab	CD	3.99 ± 0.16	c	C				
Metformin	1	29.29 ± 0.81	f	A	0.00 ± 0.00			7.12 ± 0.45	b	A	6.10 ± 0.23	b	A	6.07 ± 0.02	a	A			
+ AOM +	2	31.05 ± 0.67	ef	A	1.71 ± 0.29	e	ABC	7.19 ± 0.29	ab	A	5.83 ± 0.12	bc	A	6.11 ± 0.33	a	A			

DSS	3	32.67 ± 0.99	def	A	3.43 ± 0.30	de	AB	7.08 ± 0.04	b	A	5.26 ± 0.09	bcde	A	5.95 ± 0.01	a	A
	4	33.15 ± 0.87	cdef	A	3.86 ± 0.34	de	AB	7.11 ± 0.04	b	A	5.69 ± 0.17	bcd	AB	5.84 ± 0.06	a	AB
	5	35.17 ± 0.81	bcde	A	5.86 ± 0.34	cd	AB	7.09 ± 0.20	b	A	5.22 ± 0.04	bcde	D	5.86 ± 0.23	a	A
	6	36.27 ± 0.97	abcde	A	7.00 ± 0.85	bc	AB	7.32 ± 0.02	ab	BC	4.48 ± 0.15	e	D	4.60 ± 0.29	a	A
	7	36.33 ± 1.23	abcd	A	7.14 ± 0.77	bc	A	7.60 ± 0.07	ab	AB	4.69 ± 0.25	de	D	3.65 ± 0.22	b	D
	9	37.78 ± 0.67	abc	A	8.43 ± 0.57	abc	AB	7.45 ± 0.06	ab	A	4.85 ± 0.40	cde	BC	4.07 ± 0.04	ab	A
	10	37.58 ± 0.92	abcd	AB	8.29 ± 0.78	abc	AB	7.79 ± 0.05	a	AB	4.78 ± 0.05	de	BC	4.28 ± 0.14	ab	BC
	11	37.55 ± 0.99	abc	A	8.29 ± 0.84	abc	A	7.42 ± 0.07	ab	A	5.25 ± 0.28	bcde	CD	4.19 ± 0.00	ab	A
	12	38.89 ± 0.89	ab	A	9.67 ± 0.99	ab	AB	7.79 ± 0.02	a	A	5.83 ± 0.17	bc	BC	4.16 ± 0.04	ab	AB
	13	39.03 ± 1.01	ab	A	9.83 ± 0.40	ab	AB	7.48 ± 0.09	ab	A	5.97 ± 0.12	bc	BC	4.34 ± 0.04	ab	A
	14	38.69 ± 1.05	ab	A	9.50 ± 0.67	ab	AB	7.11 ± 0.08	b	A	7.82 ± 0.22	a	AB	4.15 ± 0.03	ab	A
	15	39.65 ± 1.17	a	A	10.50 ± 0.62	a	AB	7.08 ± 0.25	b	A	7.64 ± 0.05	a	B	4.16 ± 0.30	a	AB
	16	39.03 ± 1.01	ab	A	9.83 ± 0.95	ab	AB	7.02 ± 0.25	b	CDE	7.62 ± 0.33	a	B	3.97 ± 0.09	b	C

The analysis is in feces of mice fed *Bifidobacterium longum* microencapsulate. Values are mean ± SEM ($n = 6\text{--}10$ animals per group). ¹ µg phenolphthalein per hour per g feces. ² Log CFU per g feces. Differences of means comparing the sixteen weeks inside each experimental group are expressed in lowercase letters. Each day is compared with the same day of the experimental group respective and differences of measure are expressed in capital letters. Values with different letter(s) within a column are significantly different (Tukey $\alpha < 0.05$).

Table 2. Correlation between IGF-I, IGF-2, IGF-IR, IGFBPs protein expressions and intestinal parameters in AOM-DSS-treated mice.

Variable/ Variable	IGF-1	IGF-2	IGF-1R	IGF2BP1	IGFBP2	IGFPB3
Histopathological classification	0.48	0.15	0.35	0.08	0.19	-0.25
Incidence of tumors	0.35	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.27	-0.22
Incidence of early lesions	-0.02	-0.14	-0.04	0.03	-0.22	-0.07
IGF-1	1.00	0.44	0.63	0.42	0.38	-0.20
IGF-2	0.44	1.00	0.30	0.43	0.33	0.09
IGF-1R	0.63	0.30	1.00	0.41	0.33	-0.22
IGF2BP1	0.42	0.43	0.41	1.00	0.47	0.00
IGFBP2	0.38	0.33	0.33	0.47	1.00	-0.05
IGFPB3	-0.20	0.09	-0.22	0.00	-0.05	1.00
pH caecum	0.37	0.15	0.41	0.27	0.23	-0.07
pH colon	0.24	0.15	0.19	0.39	0.18	-0.01
pH feces	0.36	0.18	0.42	0.33	0.20	-0.23
β-GA caecum	0.40	0.12	0.36	0.27	0.46	-0.24
β-GA colon	0.38	0.13	0.34	0.40	0.43	-0.16
β-GA feces	0.34	0.08	0.36	0.38	0.35	-0.36
Log UFC caecum (Luminal)	-0.32	0.08	-0.26	-0.21	-0.19	0.16
Log UFC colon (Luminal)	-0.12	0.01	0.00	-0.03	-0.29	0.14
Log UFC caecum (Adherent)	-0.32	-0.08	-0.24	-0.23	-0.26	0.09
Log UFC colon (Adherent)	-0.25	0.00	-0.20	-0.18	-0.23	0.04
Feces	-0.42	-0.22	-0.26	-0.33	-0.45	0.42

Correlation of Pearson. Red marked correlations are significant at $p < 0.0500$. Variable = 20. $n = 63$ (6–10 animals per group).