Supplementary Information for

Structural comparison of a promiscuous and a highly specific sucrose 6^F-phosphate phosphorylase

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Figure S1 SDS-PAGE for samples of IcSPP. (1) PageRuler prestained protein ladder (ThermoFisher), (2) cell-free extract, (3) purified fraction.



Figure S2 The effect of (a) pH and (b) temperature on IcSPP activity. The pH profile was determined in the synthesis (black circles) and the phosphorolytic (grey circles) directions; the temperature profile was determined in the synthesis direction.



Figure S3 The BaSP (green) and TtSPP (blue) homodimeric structures with molecule B superposed, shown as spheres (a, b) or in cartoon representation (c). One monomer of BaSP (d) and TtSPP (e) with the residues at the dimer interface shown as sticks.

BaSP	1	MKNKVQLITYADRLGDGTIKSMTDILRTRFDGVYDGVHILPFFTPFDGADA
TtSPP	1	MALKNKVQLITYPDSLG.GNLKTLNDVLEKYFSDVFGGVHILPPFPSSGDR
IcSPP	1	MTHAGMKASLPNRVMLNAYPDSIDGDLAGTVRMLQRPEFTDAFGLFYVLPSIFN.SDLDR
BaSP	52	GFDPIDHTKVDERLGSWDDVAELSKT.HNIMVDAIVNHMSWESKOFQDVLAKGEESEYYP
TtSPP	51	GFapityseiepkfgTwydikkMaen.fdIlldlmvnhvsrrsiyfQdfLkkGrkSeyad
IcSPP	60	GFsidydln.sdlasaedlaaldelgimLkf <u>Dmvlnhls</u> vGspOfQdLLkHGddsAerd
BaSP	111	MFLTMSSVFPNGATEEDLAGIYRPRPGLPFTHYKFAGKTRLVWVSFTP
TtSPP	110	MFITLDKLWKDGKPVKGDIEKMFLRRTLPYSTFKIEETGEEEKVWTTFGK
IcSPP	119	FFIDWNEFWEGEGELHADGHVVPSPEHLDRLFMRKPGLPILQVRFP.DGSDRFYWNTFYQ
BaSP TtSPP IcSPP	159 160 178	
BaSP	207	M. TPKTFKLISRLREEGVKRGLEILIEVHSYYKKQVEIASKVDRVYDFALPPLLIHAL
TtSPP	212	FVEPEIYEFLDWAKGQAASYGIELLLEVHSQFEVQYKLAERGFLIYDFILPFTVLYTL
IcSPP	238	FNTPGTWDHLDRLRTISEENGLVLLPEIHGEYGTKIHEELSDRDYPVYDFFFDGLVIDAI
BaSP	264	STGHVEPVAHWTDIRPNNAVTVLDTHDGIGVIDIGSDQLDRSLKGLVPDEDVDNLVN
TtSPP	270	INKSNEMLYHYLKNRPINQFTMLDCHDGIPVKPDLDGLIDTKKAKEVVD
IcSPP	298	DSASNTHLLRWIDEIIERDIATVNMLGCHDGIPVIDLKGGPTGQGLLPDATIEAMIS
BaSP TtSPP IcSPP	321 319 355	TIHANTHGESQAATGAAASNLDLYQVNSTYYSALGCNDOHYIAARAVQFFLPGVPQVY ICVQRGANLSLIYGDKYKSEDGFDVHQINCTYYSALNCDDDAYLAARAIQFFTPGIPQVY RLLERGGRVKNLYGADGTKVSYYQVNATFFSALGESDARLRLARAIQLFVPGTPQVW LoopA
BaSP	379	YVGALAGKNDMELLRKTNNGRDINRHYYSTAEIDENLKRPVVKALNALAKFRNELDAF
TtSPP	379	YVGLLAGVNDFEAVKKTKEGREINRHNYGLKEIEESVOKNVVORLLKLIRFRNEYEAF
IcSPP	412	YLDLFAGANDVEAADRAGADGHKEINRTNLSAADVEAGLARPIVLDQLEMIRLRNASPAF
BaSP	437	DGTFSYTTDDDTSISFTWRGETSQATITFEPKRGLGVDNTTPVAMLEWEDSAGDHRSDDL
TtSPP	437	NGEFFIEDCRKDEIRLTWKKDDKRCSIFIDLKTYKTTIDYINENGEEVKY.L
IcSPP	472	DGRFEVVPTDDTRLQLRWQNGSTVALIDADLATERFTITHEHDGHTEILGYD.
BaSP TtSPP IcSPP	497 488	IANPPVVA V

Figure S4 Multiple sequence alignment for BaSP, TtSPP and IcSPP. A position is framed in blue if the majority of its residues are similar. Identical residues are shown in bold, similar residues are shown in red. Loop A is indicated with a grey bar below the sequence. The alignment was visualised using ESPript 3.0 (http://espript.ibcp.fr).



Figure S5 Position of the conserved residue Lys373 in the crystal structure of IcSPP. Shown for reference: catalytic residues (purple), bound phosphate ion and the residues binding the phosphate ion. Loop A is colored in green.

 Table S1 Compounds evaluated as substrates for IcSPP.

Reaction	Substrate
Phosphorolysis	Sucrose
	Sucrose 6 ^F -phosphate
	2-O-Glucosylglycerol
	2-O-Glucosylglycerate
Synthesis	D-Glucose
	D-Mannose
	D-Galactose
	D-Fructose
	D-Tagatose
	D-Xylose
	D-Ribose
	D-Arabinose
	D-Psicose
	L-Sorbose
	L-Fucose
	L-Arabinose
	L-Rhamnose
	L-Xylose
	L-Ribose
	Gluconic acid
	Glucuronic acid
	Galacturonic acid
	Glucosamine
	Galactosamine
	N-Acetyl-D-Glucosamine
	N-Acetyl-D-Galactosamine
	D-Glyceric Acid
	Glycerol
	D-Mannitol
	D-Sorbitol
	D-Xylitol
	D-Ribitol
	Erythritol
	Trehalose
	Kojibiose
	Maltose
	Sophorose
	Cellobiose
	Sucrose

 Table S2 Data collection and refinement statistics.

	IcSPP	TtSPP
Data collection		
PDB code	6S9U	6S9V
Beamline	ESRF ID30A-3	ESRF ID30A-3
Wavelength (Å)	0.9677	0.9677
Space group	C2221	P212121
Unit cell (Å)	63.4, 92.1, 180.0	79.3, 83.7, 147.4
Resolution (Å)	46 – 2.05 (2.11 – 2.05)	38 - 1.83 (1.86 - 1.83)
Total reflections	169930	461327
Unique reflections	33373	86925
Completeness (%)	99.6 (100.0)	99.8 (99.8)
Redundancy	5.1 (5.1)	5.3 (5.5)
Mean $I/\sigma(I)$	9.7 (2.1)	12.7 (2.3)
R _{merge}	0.096 (0.749)	0.068 (0.605)
CC1/2	0.995 (0.638)	0.998 (0.801)
Refinement		
non-H atoms AU		
Protein, solvent, other	4141, 313, 51	8075, 464, 117
Rwork, Rfree	0.169, 0.202	0.158, 0.184
r.m.s.d. from ideal values		
Bond lengths (Å)	0.005	0.005
Bond angles (°)	0.7	0.8
B-factors (A ²)		
Protein, solvent, other	30.0, 32.6, 48.8	30.8. 33.9, 58.8
Ramachandran plot (%)		
Favored, allowed, outliers	97.1, 2.7, 0.2	97.3, 2.7, 0.0
Ramachandran plot (%)		
Favored, allowed, outliers	97.1, 2.7, 0.2	97.3, 2.7, 0.0

Highest resolution shell in parenthesis. AU is asymmetric unit.

Table S3 Protein sequences for the sucrose 6'-phosphate phosphorylases from*Ilumatobacter coccineus* (IcSPP) and from *Thermoanaerobacteriumthermosaccharolyticum* (TtSPP). The His₆-tag and linker sequences are underlined.

Enzyme	Sequence
IcSPP	MTHAGMKASLPNRVMLNAYPDSIDGDLAGTVRMLQRPEFTDAFGLFY
	VLPSIFNSDLDRGFSIIDYDLNSDLASAEDLAALDELGIMLKFDMVL
	NHLSVGSPQFQDLLKHGDDSAFRDFFIDWNEFWEGEGELHADGHVVP
	SPEHLDRLFMRKPGLPILQVRFPDGSDRFYWNTFYQRVETIDGERSY
	LGQMDLNAESPRVWTFYRETFEKLARYGAKIVRLDAFAYLHKAVGDT
	NFFNTPGTWDHLDRLRTISEENGLVLLPEIHGEYGTKIHEELSDRDY
	PVYDFFFPGLVIDAIDSASNTHLLRWIDEIIERDIATVNMLGCHDGI
	PVIDLKGGPTGQGLLPDATIEAMISRLLERGGRVKNLYGADGTKVSY
	YQVNATFFSALGESDARLRLARAIQLFVPGTPQVWYLDLFAGANDVE
	AADRAGADGHKEINRTNLSAADVEAGLARPIVLDQLEMIRLRNASPA
	FDGRFEVVPTDDTRLQLRWQNGSTVALLDADLATERFTITHEHDGHT
	EILGYD <u>LEHHHHHH</u>
TtSPP	MGGSHHHHHHGMASMALKNKVQLITYPDSLGGNLKTLNDVLEKYFSD
	VFGGVHILPPFPSSGDRGFAPITYSEIEPKFGTWYDIKKMAENFDIL
	LDLMVNHVSRRSIYFQDFLKKGRKSEYADMFITLDKLWKDGKPVKGD
	IEKMFLRRTLPYSTFKIEETGEEEKVWTTFGKTDPSEQIDLDVNSHL
	VREFLLEVFKTFSNFGVKIVRLDAVGYVIKKIGTSCFFVEPEIYEFL
	DWAKGQAASYGIELLLEVHSQFEVQYKLAERGFLIYDFILPFTVLYT
	LINKSNEMLYHYLKNRPINQFTMLDCHDGIPVKPDLDGLIDTKKAKE
	VVDICVQRGANLSLIYGDKYKSEDGFDVHQINCTYYSALNCDDDAYL
	AARAIQFFTPGIPQVYYVGLLAGVNDFEAVKKTKEGREINRHNYGLK
	EIEESVQKNVVQRLLKLIRFRNEYEAFNGEFFIEDCRKDEIRLTWKK
	DDKRCSLFIDLKTYKTTIDYINENGEEVKYLV